

English Precis and Composition

Q2. Title: Politicians Art of Placating Public.

The author is trying to show that how politicians deceive or placate the general public with their words and promises. If anyone questions them, they have an answer made that no one can challenge. When they promise, it feels that they would fulfil but when time comes, they are never fulfilled. The politicians have the art of shedding fake tears and taking sympathy but all this, is a drama. Politicians work for themselves not for the public interests. Thus, it is not about serving public for their welfare but just an art of fulfilling their own interests.

(96 words)

Q3-1. Everything has their own pros and cons. In the similar way, renewable energy productions has its benefits as well as challenges for the environment. The input resources which are used for the renewable energy production ways such as cadmium and tellurium are rare earth metals which have an impact on environment. Therefore, for a balanced perspective it is important to mitigate the challenges of both renewable energy

production and traditional fuels methods. Both can go hand in hand with better management.

2. Electrical Vehicles (EVs) are environmental friendly till they do not produce harmful gases which contributes to the greenhouse gases and raises global warming. However, their production or manufacturing involves materials which requires extensive mining which causes habitat destruction. If energy for charging batteries would come from fossil fuels, the environment problem will still remain the same and with improper recycling of batteries, the problem will exacerbate.

3. After the time span ends of the renewable energy systems, they are disposed as a waste which results in the accumulation of toxic waste because there is no infrastructure to manage this waste. Also, its recycling is not straightforward nor practiced.

4. Renewable energy is not pollution free in its operation phase because it requires backup from fossil fuel plants or battery storage which again is a threat to environment. Batteries rely on materials which have environmental degradation effects.

5. The article propose that a balanced approach should be used. By working on improving

energy efficiency, reducing consumption and diversifying the energy mix. Also, by acknowledging the limitations of renewable energy sources and careful management, these resources can be implemented efficiently and effectively.

- Q4. i I will complete this project by this time tomorrow.  
ii If I knew the answer, I would have passed the examination.  
iii They cheated me. I wish I knew them.  
v All kind of stationaries are sold here.  
vii The mother was herself searching for her young daughter.

Q5. A A boy was gathering berries from a hedge when his hand was stung by a nettle. Suffering with the pain, he ran to tell his mother and said to her, between his sobs, "I only touched it ever so lightly", mother, "That is why you got stung, my son," said she, "if you have grasped it firmly it would not have hurt you in the least."

- Bi she came for the wealth on her father's death.  
ii He has got up all his hardships in his life.  
vi The thief did not swear to God.

- vii. You have no right to jeer at the beggar.  
viii. He is leaning on the wall as he is not feeling well.

Q6. A i. Black and Blue:

He was not able to move his neck after the day he was black and blue.

ii. Silver surfer:

His grandfather is a silver surfer.

iii. Draw a blank:

I drew a blank while researching for a case study involved in my thesis.

vi. Bad hair day:

She was having a bad hair day as everything was going against her.

vii. keep fingers crossed:

As the result time was coming near, she patted herself and said keep fingers crossed.

B. ii. Valet - "Our guests will be received by the hotel valets, don't worry."

Varlet - This person seems to be varlet to me.

iii. Monitor - Anna was selected as a class monitor.

Mentor - My mother is my mentor.

iv. Complacent - I feel complacent after this reward.

Complaisant - They were complaisant for filling the form.

v. Penitence - His punishment was reduced because of his penitence.

Penance - He asked penance for his sins.

vii. Beneficent - It is beneficent to have a healthy diet for normal working of a body.

Beneficial - Lying is beneficial for <sup>curing from</sup> many diseases.

Q1. Some students who are studying for competitive exams believe that just by looking at the cover pages of the books and ~~memorizing~~ <sup>keeping</sup> the notes under the pillow would make them the toppers and these are same people, who after studying for two days starts <sup>praying</sup> for a miracle is not the way how they will pass. There is no short-cut for the success. For ~~not so~~ extraordinary results, extra effort is also required. Also, for the next time when you with a cup of tea would be thinking, whether to study or not, just remember Success is not a

piece of cake but effort is required for  
attaining it.