

Essay-NOA

Immigration Policies : A

Violation of Human Rights

or a Crucial Step for

National Prosperity

Outline

A. Introduction;

a. Jews once came as migrants in Palestine but later became occupants

b. Immigration policies and nation-states

c. Thesis statement

B. Understanding 'Human Rights' and 'National Prosperity'

i. Human Rights are universal rights of human being to live freely, express and move

freely

2. National prosperity refers to the social, economic and political well being of a state

C. Why Immigration are Policies a Crucial Step for National Prosperity;

1. Large number of migrants burdened national exchequer;

1.1. Case in point: Britain agenda of Brexit

1.2. More population require more resources for a state

2. Rise in crime rate due to less understanding of national laws by immigrants;

2.1. Theory of Social

Control by Travis

Hirschi

2.2. Less awareness of culture and laws

3. Unchecked immigrations raise security concerns;

3.1. Chances of terrorist migration into a country

3.2. Report of 'US National Security Department'

4. Suffering of health sector beyond capacity;

4.1. More migrants may burdenize national health sector

4.2. Case in point: Afghan migrants in Pakistan stressed already weak health sector

5. Ignites ethnic conflicts in states;

5.1. Case in point: China's province of Xinjiang

6. Using migrants to exploit elections;

6.1. Case in point: US

elections

6.2. Report of BBC about role of migrants in US general elections

7. Risk of 'Apartheid' due to mass migration;

7.1. Case study of South Africa and Palestine

D. Harsh Immigration Policies can Violate Human Rights;

1. Biased immigration policies;

1.1. Biasness of European and first world countries against Muslims and particularly 'Pakistan'

2. Denying asylum and deportation to unsafe countries;

2.1. Case in point: Deportation of Rohingya Refugees

E. Conclusion

Essay

"Jews once came as migrants in palestine but ^{ironically} today, Israel is committing atrocities as an occupant against those who once provide them shelter." These words of late 'Palestinian Journalist' Shireen Abu Akleh shows that sometime unchecked immigrations can destroy the foundations of state. In modern world, immigration policies are important to ensure the survival of the states. and to guarantee its survival. The globalization has made movement more easy compared to past, and it also brought various issues for nation states. The large number of migrants can drain on national

exchequer. There are some cases of rise in crime reported in some states due to mass migration. Moreover, unchecked migrations also raises security concerns due to terrorism. However, some harsh policies of immigration can violate human rights.

As some states have biased immigration policies towards specific groups. Apart from it, the denial of asylum by some states also challenges the notion of human rights, in some cases. In summation, it is quite evident from the above arguments that apart from some harsh ~~immigration~~ policies, the immigration policies are crucial for national interest and national prosperity.

of any country.

To begin with, the large number of migrants are proved to be the burden on national exchequer of many. The first world countries have very low population vis-a-vis third world countries. This low population provides them an opportunity to manage their finances and to formulate their economic policies according. However, the rise of migrants in those countries became a challenge for them. These migrants are considered as a huge drain. For instance, the agenda of Brexit by Britain was mostly revolved around the issue of

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free immigration. The ex-PM of UK, **Boris Johnson**, said in his speech that unchecked migration remained as a biggest threat to UK. Thus, the large number of migrants can pose a threat to economic prosperity of a country.

Furthermore, there are multiple reports that highlight the increasing crime trends in some countries due to immigration. Most of the people in a new country are less aware about their national laws and they have no idea about their cultures. This leads towards increasing crime rates in a country. **Travis Hirschi**, in his **Social Control**

Theory discussed that when individual migrates to some new place, their social bonding becomes weak and they are more prone to commit crime. This may be because of less awareness among new people or due to poor social conditions and bonding, they may forced to live in. Thus, to make it short, immigration policies are necessary to reduce crime rates and to check emerging trends in crime due to new entrants.

In addition to it, there is another threat to state and nation's survival in the face of risk of apartheid by mass immigrant population. There are many

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examples in the history when migrants settled in a state and became master of it. South Africa is one of the prominent example where white-immigrants came and then grab the power to rule over the indigenous people. Apart from it, Israel is the modern day example. A group of people once came to take asylum and later occupied whole of the land from Palestinian people. These kinds of examples are present in the history books that compelled state to make immigrant policies.

In a nutshell, immigration laws are

Crucial to protect the economic, social and political prosperity of the country which otherwise could be destroyed ^{due to} through mass migration. Some harsh policies, mostly formed by far right rulers, can challenge the human rights, otherwise it is necessary for state survival. Mass and unchecked migration can burdenized the national exchequer and make it weaker. Apart from it, it may ignite some ethnic conflicts among people. Moreover, health sector of a country may suffer beyond its capacity due to mass-migration.

It may also result in rise in crime rates due to

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many factors. However, some biased and harsh immigration policies by some countries are the violation of human rights. Some far-right leaders for their own political gains are misusing immigration policies. Yet, it is necessary that state must protect their nation by ensuring necessary immigrant policies as

Thomas Hobbes says "National interest is above all".