

QUESTION: 01.  
PRECIS WRITING

True Sportsmanship Vs  
Bad Sportsmanship

Sportsmanship is considered as stable lasting quality where a person acts in a way that is different from the expected behavior in sports. Its qualities includes fairness, self control, bravery and endurance. In addition to, better treatment with every one.

A true Sportsmanship presence a balance among four core elements, good behavior, wish to win, equity and fairness, as their unbalance creates conflict and diminishes its idea. In today's era the foundation of elite sports focuses on outcomes rather Sportsmanship and sportsman perceived as role model for his rule making. However, the bad Sportsmanship's common

misconduct is violation of rules to get advantage. Sore Loser, are the person having bad Sportsmanship after losing, despite realizing the mistakes they blame others and mistreat them by making lame excuses of defeat. While bad winner, a person having bad sportsmanship after winning celebrates his victory superficially and scoff to the loser by reminding him about his loss. This bad aspect of sportsmanship leads to discouraging impact. As described by 'Leslie Howe' that if a pitcher shows his full ability, it may lower the batter's self confidence.

Total words in Passage = 513

Words Required in Precis = 17(±5)

Words in the above  
Precis = 178

## QUESTION 2. Reading Comprehension

Q.1

Sensationalism presented on media creates a conflict in public opinion, just for the sake of increased viewership. It leads to a divide in society, as controversial issues are presented, which ignore the in-depth information leading to confusion in the society. Thus, the debate created among people due to sensationalism results in confusion in public about facts.

Ans

The media framing of issues <sup>people</sup> have devastating impacts on ~~people's~~ <sup>people's</sup> ability to understand complex topics. As media framing of issues builds public opinion, the exaggerated contents presented on media over simplified the complex issues and complicate the basic issues. It results in confusion in the people and their ability to understand complex

Topics is reduced. Moreover, the presence of huge information that is not verified creates difficulty among people to differentiate between right and wrong information, as a result the people's ability to understand complex topic is compromised. Thus, the oversimplified perspective and inability to differentiate information impacts on people's ability to comprehend the topic.

Ans  
1/3

The exposure to the information in 24/7 news cycle affect critical thinking by over burdenizing the mind with huge information. As a result individual faces difficulty in understanding and interpreting the information which leads to disturb critical thinking. Moreover, this burden of information causes cognitive fatigue and reduce the ability of analyzing the information, this creates sense of confusion in the individual. Hence the exposure to the information 24/7 news cycle affect critical thinking

by overburdening the mind ~~creating~~  
causing Cognitive fatigue.

Ans  
1/4

There are numerous ways through which cultural messages from media influence societal expectations. Firstly, the controversial advertisements, and news contents presents opposing values that creates confusion about societal expectations. Secondly, this display of unrealistic situations, biased role models and varying cultural messages creates sense of ambiguity among individuals. This ambiguity and confusion influence the societal expectation and individual identity. Thus, the presentation of cultural messages influences societal expectations.

### QUESTION 03.

## ANTONYMS

Transgression

Conformity

Enervate

Energize

Flout

accept

Coagulate

dilute

Daunt

encourage

Bolster

weaken

Amalgamate

Separate

Propitious

hopeless

prodigious

Small

Intimidate

Encourage