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Part II

Q no 3:-

Aligarh Movement breath life into the Muslim through its Education:-

Aligarh Movement is an Educational Movement breath life into the Muslims of subcontinent. The Aligarh movement was establish to push a Modern Education system in Subcontinent. Sir syed Ahmad Khan derives this movement name from Aligarh in 18th Century. the foundation of Aligarh start from Muhamadan Anglo Oriental college in 1875. This Reform breath life in Subcontinent muslims. Sir syed thinks that the main Reason of failur of muslim was lack of Modern Education. and this was the main reason of fall of muslim mughals. Aligarh movement start in subcontinent but later

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this movement became the foundation of Pakistan.

Objectives of Movement:-

1. To protect Islam:-

In subcontinent there are many religion mixed up with Islam. Akbar Deen-Ilahi creates dividism in Muslims.

To protect Islam, Sir syed establish Ali gash Movement. The main purpose is to educate muslim so they can know what is wrong and what is right. They can differentiate true meaning of Islam. Sir syed prove that it was the one true religion. Later on, this religion was based on the creation of Pakistan.

2. To Remove Enmity:-

To establish relationships b/w Muslims and Britishers, because Sir syed think that bitter

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enimty has been arriven
b/w muslims and Britisher
So thats the reason
Britisher support Hindu
instead of Muslims.

3. Encourage Rationalism:-

To encourage Muslims
to have a rational and
enlightened about life.
So they can rise voice
against eulls. They know
their rights. In subcontinent
muslims were not allowed
in High scale jobs.

4. Learning of English language:-

In subcontinent,
Muslims were not allowed
to take education in
good educational Institute.
Due to lack of modern
Education they can't
secure high jobs. To
adress these issue Sir
syed Establish this movement
The main purpose of this
institute is to promote

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English language. So they can compete with Britishers.

5- To maintain Urdu:-

In Subcontinent due to mixture of different language & culture Urdu was mixed with other languages. The Aligarh Movement introduced new trend in Urdu literature. Sir Syed and his associates left the old style of Urdu writing. His work written in Urdu language "Risala Asbab Baghawat e Hind, Khutbat-e Ahmadiya" are counting important works in his era.

Aspects of Aligarh Movement that Add life in Sub Continent Muslims:-

1- Educational Aspects

(i) Educational Institute

Sir Syed Establish many Educational Institute to add breath in Muslims.

Some are :-

- 1875 → Victoria School, Ghazi pur
- 1877 → Muhammadan Oriental high School
- 1920 → Muhammadan Oriental college
- Muhammadan Oriental University, Aligarh

(ii) Book and Magazine

Sir Syed write many book and magazine to for Muslims.

- Risala Asbab-e-Baghawat e Hind
- Tehzeeb-ul-Akhlaq
- Magazine Ali Gharh Institute Gazette

(iii) Educational Societies

Sir syed made Educational societies the main work of these societies was to translate English book into Urdu.

- Scientific Society 1864

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→ Urdu translation of Scientific Research paper.

(iv) Educational Conference

Sir Syed established Educational conferences a platform for Muslims where all Muslims gathered and rise voice against the violation of his rights. "All India Muslim League" established through this platform in 1906.

Effects of Ali Grah Movements on Muslims and foundation of Pakistan

(i) Emergence of Sense of Nationalism

Through this Movement Muslims of Subcontinent know their rights. Two Nation theory developed that Muslims and Hindus both are separate religion. They are different from

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Conclusion:-

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each other in term of culture, language, Religion. So muslim started their revolution and get the seperate land where they can practice their culture according to their religion.

2- Reconciliation of English

Through Ali Garh Movement there are many leader were born. "Waqar Mulk" founder of Muslim League completed his education from MAO college. There are many notable personalities were born through this platform.

3- Safe guard the rights of Muslims.

Ali Garh movement safe the rights of Muslims. In 18th Century no one recognize muslims. Muslims were lacked in Education, political and in all manners. through

this subcontinent recognize muslims as a nation state. ~~For~~ Through this movement Hindu agreed the right of elections of Muslims.

Conclusion:- Role in Pakistan:-

This movement gave the status to muslims in subcontinent. Later on, Britisher treat muslims like a third party. But this movement devote towards britishers. and proved loyalty toward britisher. ~~through this~~ Because without collaboration with Britisher its impossible to ~~over~~ get rights of muslims. This Revolution develop Two Nation theory that Muslims and Hindu are two different Nations. and this movement led to the creation of pak.

"Ali Gush as an Arsenal of pak movement".

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Conclusion:-

To conclude Aligarh movement play important role in the life of Subcontinent muslims as well as in the creation of Pakistan. This movement provide base of the foundation Pakistan. 'Ali Garh Movement develop true sense of Two National theory. later on this was the foundation Stone of Pakistan.

Q no 4:- Introduction:-

Climate change is a hot issue in world. Climate change is not only threat to Environment but also threat to the security of Pakistan. The rise in temperature due to burning of fossils fuels and other human activities causing climate issue.

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Its a threat not only Environment but also for Human.

Why Climate Change is threat to Economic Security

Climate Change directly affect on Agriculture activities. Pakistan reliance on Agriculture. Any change in environment directly effect on Agriculture. Pakistan Economy 46% based on Agriculture.

How Climate Change create Economic Security

(i) Food Security:-

Pakistan Economy 46% based on Agriculture. Any change in weather pattern, Rainfall, droughts, floods affect on Economy, and create food Security.

Accord to **World Bank**:- Pakistan is a highly

country who face extreme weather events like floods, droughts and heat waves."

This report emphasizes that the need for immediate action.

(ii) Inflation

Pakistan economy always in downward situation. Inflation rate increase upto 40% in 2024 this pose significant threat to Pakistan Economy.

Mitigation and Planning Strategies to mitigate Climate Change

(i) Population Planning:-

Implement effective population planning policies to reduce population growth rates, which can help mitigate climate impacts.

(2) Renewable Energy:- Transition to Renewable energy

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Resources ~~like~~ such as solar and wind power to reduce dependence on fossil-fuels and lower Green House Gas emission

3. Sustainable Agriculture

promote sustainable Agriculture practices, such as conservation agriculture, agro forestry, and climate-smart agriculture, to enhance agriculture productivity and resilience.

4- Climate Change Education and Awareness:-

Integrate Climate change in Education, and Awareness and raise public awareness about climate change impact and mitigation strategies.

5- International Cooperation:-

Collaboration with International Organization and countries to access climate financing, to support climate change mitigation and adaption strategies.

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Plan to Implementation Roadmap

Short term plan:- 2025-2030

Develop and implement climate change policies. launch climate infrastructure programs.

Mid term plan:- 2030-2040

Shift to Renewable energy production, enhance disaster Risk Management

Long Term plan:- 2040-2050

Achieve a significant reduction in Greenhouse gas emissions. transition to a climate resilient economy. and ensure all projects are climate proofed.

Conclusion:-

To conclude that climate change is a serious issue it directly effect on climate as well as economy in pakistan. there is a need of proper planning and mitigation to reduce disaster risk in pakistan.

Q8:-

① Introduction

② Judicial Independence → whether 26 amendment compromise or strength judicial Independence.

③ Parliamentary Oversight

↳ 18th amendment parliamentary

Previous CJP Structure

New under 26 amendment

④ 26 amendment ~~not~~ on the Groundings of constitutional Principles:

(i) Separation of powers:

not compromise

the separation of power b/w the judiciary, legislation and executive

(ii) Open the door to the politicization of the judiciary

(iii) 26th amendment address specific problems within judiciary but it erode judicial independence

(iv) Impact on the rule of law and Human Rights

⑤ Significant changes introduced in 26th amendment

(i) Composition of the judicial Commission of Pak

(ii) Administrative power of JCP

(iii) Appointment of CJP

(iv) Ground for removal of judges.

8 Critical Analysis

9 Conclusion.

Q no 5

1 Intro

2 Pak-Afghan relation in ~~1947~~ to 19s

3 PAK - Afghan Border Dispute

4 PAK - pro America VS Afghan anti America

5 War on terror situation since 2001 b/w Afghan and Pak
Rise of TTP and other org.

6 Economic Relation b/w Afghan and Pak
70% trade through Pak borders

7 Migrants of Afghan a threat to weekend economy of Pak.

Critical Analysis

Conclusion