

Q.

Introduction of Treaty Hudaib
Treaty of Hudaibiyah
was an agreement between
Hazrat Muhammad S.A.W
and Makkah (Quraish).
In seven hijri, Hazrat
Muhammad S.A.W decided
to do Umrah. They ready
to go Makkah but
~~there~~ Makkah did not
allow to muslims. There
Hazrat Muhammad S.A.W
made an agreement.

Treaty Hudaibiyah

There are certain terms
in treaty of Hudaibiyah
shuhail ibn Umar was
representing the Quresh
he make an agreement with
the Muhammad S.A.W.

- 1 The treaty established a 10-year truce between the parties.
- 2 Muslims will come next year to perform Umrah.

3 The treaty acknowledged the equality of Muslims as bargaining partners.

4 The treaty required Muslims to enter Makkah Meccah unarmed, except for sheathed swords.

5 The treaty included if any Quraysh person enter in Makkah you will return it. If a person enter from Madina to Makkah we will not return it.

6 The Muslims will not live in Makkah more than 3 days.

How it was a diplomatic game changer for the Muslims: Hazrat Muhammad S.A.W accepted this hard agreement. Benefits of this agreement

a- To protect the border of Makkah.

Before this agreement, Muslims were ready every time attack from Makkah.

In this agreement, the clause was present by which 10 years no one will fight each other. Muslim taken

benefits and Hazrat Muhammad
(S.A.W) Strengthen relation
with other countries

2 Strengthen Military :-
Hazrat Muhammad
(S.A.W) Proper division
in military sector.

3 Spreading of Islam :-
According to the
agreement, when ~~new~~
muslim enter in Madina
he lived there but
according to agreement
muslim had to return
this new muslim to
Makkah. ~~They~~ He told
Madina life to other
people. slowly these
people started enter
in Islam. Hazrat Khalid
bin walid, ~~and~~ Oman bin
Alas and Hazrat Usman
bin Talha became muslim.
They were considered brain
of Makkah.

4 Violation of treaty by Quresh:-
In this agreement, allay will also not attack each other but Quresh allay attack muslim's allay, Quresh defended his allay which result the treaty was abandoned.

5 Fat'h Makkah:-

After violated of treaty, then Hazrat Muhammad S.A.W entered in Makkah with 10,000^{10,000} companion on 8 hijri. 21 Ramadan.

Hazrat Muhammad S.A.W did not take revenge ~~Makkah~~ Makkah peopl.

Conclusion:-

Hazrat Muhammad (S.A.W) make treaty of Hudaibiyyah for peace. This was the first formal treaty between Muslims and Makkah (Qurish).

This treaty was great positive impacts on muslims.

This shows that, muslims were defeated ~~but~~ but Allah said you have

won the treaty. It result
Muslim strength their
self and at the end
Muslim achieved success
on Makkah. Actually
were defeated.

Q4

Introduction of the
last sermon of Prophet
S.A.W.

Hazrat Muhammad
S.A.W sent as mercy
for all the world. In
the last sermon hazrat
Muhammad (S.A.W) given
clear guidance to people
and completed his job.
Hazrat Muhammad S.A.W
covers all aspects of life
and given example to
the world. This is on
Muslims he obeys it
or not.

The last sermon of
Hazrat Muhammad (S.A.W).

Hazrat Muhammad (S.A.W)
given the last sermon
in 10 hijri on Mount
Arafat.

Hazrat Muhammad S.A.W
said "I am will not be
among next year. I want
give my last message
to you".

Message :- " Hazrat Muhammad
S.A.W emphasizes on human
equality, the sanctity of
life and property, treating
others justly, and a
warning oppression and
injustice, all while reminding
people that they will be
accountable to God for
their actions"

Critical analysis :-

In the last sermon,
Hazrat Muhammad S.A.W
given ^{lesson on} human rights before 1400 years
Now, in the world discussion

on human right. The United
nation ~~right~~ man right
have many clauses same
~~as~~ with hazrat Muhammad
S.A.W last message.

If every one follows the
last message of Muhammad C.
then all differences will be
vanished :-

1) ^{the} Sanctity of life and Property :-

This is important part
of message Muhammad (S.A.W) which
clearly prohibit a person
do not ~~violate~~ interfere
in other person property
and prohibit other person
life taking. when every
one follow this message
then many fight will
be finished.

2) Treating other justly :-

Hazrat Muhammad (S.A.W)
said when you become
Judge the you should
take decision based
on merit.

3 No one is better based on colour
Caste :-

Hazrat Muhammad (S.A.W) said
no one is better based
on caste and colour. Allah
will give ^{good} preference based
on good (ḡōī). Today, everyone
is understand self superior because
he is wealthy or he belongs
to high level culture.

So, Hazrat Muhammad S.A.W
clearly mentioned all people
are and no one is superior
based on wealth, colour,
caste. He is superior whose
conduct is good.

Conclusion :-

Hazrat Muhammed S.A.W
is the great personality. He
given the last message
which is based on human
rights. All people are same
and no one is superior
to other person. and he also
said the other people property
and his life are prohibited
you can not take it.
So, when we follow the

last message will become a great society
our society

Q5

Introduction to unite
the extremely disunite Muslim
Ummah :-

Islam is the second
largest religion in
the world. Total Muslim
population is 2 bn.

57 Muslim countries
according to the organization
of Islamic cooperation.

Among the 57 countries
~~are~~ have a Muslim-majority
population. Muslim are

in majority but
now muslim are every
where humiliated because
Muslims are disunited.

Quaid-e-Azam said when
you in ^{high} number but
not unite and not work
hard then you are a weak
Muslims can become super

power if they solved some problems among, such as economic advantage, religious issue (Sunni Muslims, Shia Muslims) when we solve these problems, then we can rule on the world.

Problems Among Muslim Countries.

There are many problems among countries -

a - Religious (Sunni and Shia) Muslims
(Sunni and Shia) Muslims
tussle exist between countries.
Such as Saudi Arabia and Iran.
Iran. ~~The~~ Saudi Arabia promotes Wahabi and Iran promotes Shia which result conflict between countries. These two countries are big ^{Islamic} country. They are involved in religious issue.

b - Trust on western countries:-

Muslim countries preference to make good relation with countries because there are

advance technology and economic opportunity. In 1974, Saudi Arabia signed the Petrodollar agreement with the USA, and USA ~~was to~~ agreed to give advance technology and military support. The western countries never want muslim countries to unite. He wants "we rule on it". So, economic and technological reliance on western country. It goes away from muslim countries.

3 ~~International Misinformation~~ exist in countries :-

Misinformation are prevailed among countries which create further disunity.

Recommendations by which
disunity can be reduced.

① Political dialogue:-
when all muslim countries
solve their problems
mutually then disunity
can be reduced. ^{the} organize
of Islamic organization
is ~~the~~ best platform
by which they can be
united.

② Confirmation:-
if any ~~news~~ information
exist in market then
the countries should
check ~~by~~ this informat
is correct or not. Many
times, other countries want
to separate countries,
they spread wrong informat
by which disunity raised

③ Tolerance:-
if one country violate
the country then the other country
should take tolerance

and find the mediator path way.

↳ Religious matter:-
Every time try to find similar points of religion by which you can unite and further ~~discuss~~ difference can be discussed next time.

Conclusion:-

• In world Muslims are second largest population but they are ~~do~~ humiliated such as Palestine. There are problem which is caused of disunity. All Muslims, countries and ^{religious} scholar should address these problems and to be united.