

Composition

Part-II

Q2. Make a Précis and suggest a suitable title.

Title: The Political Art of Political Performance

Politicians are so well skilled at twisting talks that leaves one envious. When asked a simple question, they would answer in a way not only covering their intellectual gaps but with phrases that would leave the inquirer in haze. Let alone their promises, which burst like a water bubble once their seats are fixed. Indeed, it is an epic talent to have. Not only this but, their performance at public shows is one of their another commendable skill they excel at, never failing to entertain the public. Thus it would be unfair not to commend their unprecedented talent of self-conservation, adaptability and scapegoating. So we can conclude that being politician is less about leadership and more about mastering the skill of performance.

Other suggested titles: The chameleon politician

Q3 Read the following passage.....

Questions:

Q1. Answer:

The environmental impacts of renewable energy production compared to fossil fuels, in the negative terms, are undermined under the dogma of Eco-utopia. The environment friendly narrative of the renewable energy production is oversimplified and ignores the sizeable environmental footprints comparable with the fossil fuels. Firstly the solar panels this can be inferred from the following facts.

1. Solar panels requires extraction of rare earth elements like cadmium and tellurium whose extraction process damages environment during the mining process
2. Wind turbines also require concrete and rare earth elements, the manufacturing of which generates significant greenhouse gases.
3. The manufacturing process of electric vehicles^(EV) requires lithium-ion batteries which requires extensive mining of material like lithium, cobalt and nickel, destructing natural habitats soil contamination and high water usage, creating environmental stress. Additionally if the EVs are charged by electricity generated by fossil fuels, their environmental benefit diminishes.

Q2 Answer:

The Electric vehicles are environmental friendly in terms of their shift from use of fossile fuels to power engines, as they provide an alternate to lesser use of fossil fuel for our energy needs. Electric vehicles could be charged with renewable energy sources like solar energy panels. The use of renewable energy is also most efficient, reducing the dependance ^{on} expensive fossil fuels. The use of electric vehicles also provides a sustainable alternate that could be utilized for a longer period of time, decreasing the environmental foot print of traditional vehicles.

Q3. Answer:

The disposal of renewable energy system after their life span ends is critical. Recycling of these components is neither straight forward nor widely practiced, which often results in accumulation of toxic waste. There is no well defined method to either discard or recycle the renewable energy components. Thus without a robust infrastructure, this influx of discarded material challenges the benefits of green energy.

Q4

Answer:

The article suggests that renewable energy is not entirely pollution-free during its operational phase because the intermittent nature of solar and wind power necessitates backup from fossil fuel plants or reliance on battery storage, the latter of which poses an environmental challenge itself because the elements utilized in batteries such as lithium and cobalt causes environmental degradation and notorious for human rights abuses.

Q5

Answer:

The article suggests a balanced perspective to address the challenges, limitations of renewable energy. It suggests that we should avoid blindly heralding renewables as a panacea risks complacency and overlooks the importance of improving energy efficiency, reducing consumption and diversifying the energy mix. Thus only by acknowledging its limitation can we hope to harness its potential.

Q4 Correct any five

i- I will have completed this project by this time tomorrow.

v- All kinds of Stationaries are sold here.

vi- There has always been a fight between the devil and the divine.

vii- The mother was herself searching for her young daughter.

ii- If I knew the answers, I would have passed the examination.

iii- They cheated me. I wish I knew them.

Q5. Punctuate

A:

A boy ^{was} gathering berries from a hedge. When his hand was stung by a nettle, smarting with the pain, he ran to tell his mother, and said to her, 'Between his sobs, I only touched it ever so lightly, mother,' 'That is why you got stung, my son' said she, 'If you have grasped it firmly it would not have hurt you in the least.'

B. vi The thief did not swear to God.

viii- He is leaning on ^{the} wall as he is not feeling well.

vii- You have no right to jeer off the beggar.

v- The poor live in their honest wages.

iv- ~~The~~ Every candidate tries to pull in each voter.

iii- He has got over all his hardships in his life.

ii- I ~~am~~ broke up with him because he is a selfish friend.

Q6. A.

(iii) ^{keep} fingers crossed

Hopefully we will get away with all our troubles, let's keep our fingers crossed.

(ii) draw a blank

• The police ~~has~~ drawn a blank, as the investigation has drawn a blank so far.

(i) Blue and Black

• I beat the robbers black and blue.

(v) ballpark figure

- The ballpark figure shows around 40,000 acres were destroyed in the recent wildfires that erupted in California.

(vi) bad hair day

- Aleena was having a bad hair day on her first day at the office.

B.

↳ **Plaintiff**: The plaintiff filed a complaint against the intruders in district court.

Plaintive: The atmosphere ^{of the house} was still plaintive, after the ^{sudden} death of the family member.

↳ **Monitor**: The evaluation team was monitoring the performance of the enumerators.

- **Mentor**: Parents are our God gifted Mentors.

↳ **Complacent**: She was complacent on the overall performance of her maid.

Complaisant The complaisant teacher was satisfied with the academic progress of his students.

✓ Beneficent:

Allah all might is the most Beneficent.

Beneficial:


Herbs are a beneficial element of medications.

✓ Penitence: He felt penitence for his bad behaviours in the past.

✓ Penance: She bought her a cup of ^{coffee} penance for her friend as a penance for not attending her birthday.

Q7: Translate:

∴ ∴ ∴ Some Students preparing for the competitive exams, ∴ ∴ thinks that ^{is} just staring at the book covers or keeping the notes under their pillow at night ^{would} make them a topper. These are the same people who seek intercession even in prayers, after ^{only} two days of preparation. But in ~~that~~ reality, no one has a "magic wand" or a "shortcut" to success. If you want Extra-ordinary results requires extra-ordinary effort.

So next time when puzzled, whether to study or not, remember success is no joke , it requires struggle.