

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

①

Day: \_\_\_\_\_

## QUESTION: 2 Precis

Leadership is more  
about acting than  
service

Politicians surprise public due to different reasons. They use circumlocution to answer a simple question which leaves the people <sup>more</sup> confuse. In addition, they make promises which they hardly fulfill. Furthermore, they are good at keeping public display to entertain their audience. Moreover, they change their ideologies as per their convenience. Hence proved, leadership is more about acting than service of people.

Original words: 172  
Precis words: 65



QUESTION: 3

Question :i)

ANSWER:

The environmental impacts of renewable energy are comparatively less than the traditional fossil fuels which emit harmful gases. However, renewable energy sources produce sizable environmental footprints. Mining of minerals for batteries leads to environmental damage. Moreover, trees are being cut down to install solar panels and wind turbines. Furthermore, the limited life span of these renewable sources leads to land pollution.

Answer :ii

The Electric Vehicles (EVs) are considered environmental friendly as it do not rely on fossil fuel for energy. However, they have certain negative



impacts on environment due to extraction of minerals i.e. lithium and cobalt which pollute the environment and waste water. Moreover, the disposal of their batteries leads to the production of toxic waste.

### Answer iii

There are certain challenges associated with the disposal of renewable energy sources. Renewable energy sources i.e. solar panels and wind turbines have an average life span of 20-30 years. Due to the unavailability of recycling facilities, accumulation of toxic waste occurs which leads to land degradation.

### Answer iv

The renewable energy is not entirely pollution-free during its operational phase. It is because of the unpredictable



nature of solar and wind power which necessitates reliance on fossil fuel and batteries. As batteries rely on minerals, lithium and cobalt, the extraction of which environmental damage.

### Answer IV

The article proposes measures to address the limitations of renewable energy. These measures include improving energy efficiency. Moreover, to reduce the consumption of renewable energy sources and to diversify the energy mix. By these measures the limitation of renewable energy sources can be addressed.

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## Translation: 7

### Translation Paragraph:

Some students, who prepare for the competitive exams, consider that staring at the cover of the book or putting down notes under the pillow can make them toppers in the exams. They are such people who after studying for two days, ask for prayers to pass the exams. In reality, no body possesses the magic stick or the short-cut ~~for~~ <sup>to</sup> passing the exam. For extraordinary results, extraordinary hardwork is required for it. Next time, you hold a cup of tea and contemplate whether to study or not. Remember! Success does not come from non-seriousness but hardwork.



## QUESTION: 4

### Corrections:

- (1) I will complete this project by this time tomorrow.
- (2) If I knew the answers, I would pass the examination.
- (3) They cheated on me. I wish I would know them.
- (4) Little elegance is left in those arrogant youth.
- (5) The mother herself was searching for her young daughter.

## QUESTION: 5

### Punctuation Paragraph Part "A"

A boy was gathering berries from a hedge when his hand was stung by a nettle. Smarting with the pain, he ran to tell his mother and said to her, between his sobs, "I only touched it ever so lightly, mother." "That is why you got stung, my son," said she. "If you have grasped it firmly,



it would not have hurt you in the least."

### Part "B" Prepositions:

- (i) She came for the wealth on her father's death
- (v) The poor live by their honest wages
- (vi) The thief did not swear in God
- (vii) You have no right to jeer at the beggar
- (viii) He is leaning against the wall as he is not feeling well.



## QUESTION: 6

Part "A"

<u>Idioms</u>	<u>Sentences</u>
(iii) <u>draw a blank</u>	She drew a blank when the examiner asked her a difficult question.
(iv) <u>carry coal to Newcastle</u>	Importing wheat for Pakistan is like carrying coal to Newcastle.
(v) <u>ballpark figure</u>	The ballpark figure for this book is 5000/-.
(vii) <u>keep fingers crossed</u>	She kept her fingers crossed to pass the exams.
(viii) <u>to get off scot-free</u>	Many criminals are getting off scot-free due to giving bribery to the police.



## Part "B"

	<u>Pair of words</u>	<u>Sentences</u>
(iii)	Monitor	Ahmad is the monitor of his class.
"	mentor	He shows great reverence to his mentor.
iv	Complacent	Many people fail to achieve great things due to their complacent nature.
"	complaisant	He is unhappy because of his complaisant nature making every body else happy.
vii	beneficent	Allah is the most merciful and beneficent to his creature.
"	beneficial	Eating balance diet is beneficial for good health.