

Question.01

Good Governance in Islam.

1- Introduction

Islam is Deen which tells us everything about this world (Duniya) and about the God. Good governance is the part of our deen; governance is major significance of Islam which impacted in the west also. Politics, economy and social issues are also discussed in the governance of Islam.

Governance under the prophet (PBUH), and four pious caliph R.A has taughted us about good governance.

2- Concept of Governance

Governance is word which means to govern or regulate at any place to the amount of people.

3- Governance in the Islam

In islam governance is most valuable and precious thing.

"He regulate from the Heaven to the earth"

Al-Qur'an

Allah SWT regulate everything

4- Principles of good

Good governance according to UN

(i) Transparency is the main principle of good governance

Transparency is most important while governing, because without transparency there will be

various loopholes that can halt the whole system. Transparency teach us our prophet Mohamed (PBUH).

(ii) No place of corruption and nepotism

Corruption is mother of all ills, corruption make chaotic situation. If the governance is good then there will not be that kind of activities in the society.

(iii) Equality among the people

"Everyone is equal in the sight of Allah, Arabi is not superior to Ajmi and Ajmi is not superior to Arabi" Sahih - Bukhari

Equality must be in the society because it is sign of good governance.

(iv) Accountability in the each and everything

"Caliph Umar R.A was questioned about the shirt's fabric"

Sahih - Muslim

Accountability has been caucial
in Islam. Shura was also for this.
**(v) Concensus is the
key factor of good
governance**

Concensus are need of the
good governance.

"And consult your
companion in the
Affairs" Al-Quran

Allah SWT commands to consult
people while handle anything.

(vi) Justice and Inclusion

Justice is one of the most
important teaches that Muslims
has been taught, either
in the Quran where Allah SWT
said, "And whenever
you testify, be just
do not be from
the Mushsiks"

Or. Sunnah where prophet
Muhammad (BUH) had spent whole
life while doing justice.

5- Governance under the prophet Muhammad PBUH

Prophet Muhammad PBUH is known as Saadiq and Amman.

(i) Muslims and non-Muslims allowed equally spent their daily life

Everyone were living their lives peaceful, no one was forced to convert or migrate out.

(ii) Prohibit the extremist ideas

Prophet PBUH had said, "Allah SWT does not like person who hold grudges" Sunnah.

(iii) Ensure peace and prosperity in society

Peaceful environment was the first priority of prophet PBUH.

"O you prophet (PBUH) you sent for mercy"

(iv) Ensured basic rights: education, food, security and culture

6- Governance under the four caliph R.A:

After prophet PBUH, our four great Caliphs R.A has performed according to Quran and sunnah. That humbleness, trust worthy and justice were first priority of four of them. These all qualities must gotted from the teachings of our Prophet PBUH.

7- Conclusion

Governance is the important task for the leaders, without good governance there is little chances of peace and prosperity in the society. There are some basic principles which must be followed to reach at good governance that's are, accountability, transparency, equality, no nepotism, no corruption and security.