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Qa

Precis:

Politicians who present themselves as face of truth and integrity, when confronted with inquiries they start to avoid the questions and or gives the answer in an intellectual manner that no one can understand. Then, who dares to ask these leaders about their promises which comes before the elections and when ballots get counted, these promises are also forgotten away like a wind. They have a rare talent whether caving at the public forums or speaking a rehearsed material, they never fail to entertain the audience. They also have a talent to change with changing political climate. In fact, the leadership is more careful about their performance rather than serving population.

Title:

Politicians and Their Double Standards

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Q23

(i)

The environmental impact of renewable energy cannot be ignored as compared to traditional fossil fuels. For example, the elements used in solar panels production involves mining practices damaging to environment and wind turbines require steel, concrete and earth magnets. The production of renewable energy leads to damaging environment which cannot be ignored.

(ii)

The electric vehicles (EVs) are introduced in market as eco-friendly vehicle while the reality is, it involves lithium batteries obtained through mining which causes habitat destruction, soil contamination, and high water usage. Similarly, if their charging comes from electricity obtained through fossil fuels is also environmental damaging. Another issue of these is battery disposal, which may contribute to waste. However, it shows that EVs are viable option but not completely solution to reduce pollution.

(iii)

The challenge that is associated with the disposal of renewable energy systems is that renewable energy systems like solar panels and wind turbines typically range from 20-30 years and when their lifespan ends, the disposal of these is not known that how to disposal these which will lead to the accumulation of waste.

(iv)

The article suggest that renewable energy is not entirely pollution-free during its operational phase because the solar panels and wind turbines requires backup from fossil fuels or battery, which poses threat to environment as fossil fuels contribute to global warming and batteries require mining of lithium metals which also damage the environment during the process.

(v)

The article propose addressing the limitations of renewable energy as solar panel and wind turbines also damage the environment whether taking back-up, mining practices, batteries or in case of deforestation and its recycling. The need is that not to blindly rely on renewable systems as it have negative impacts, especially in **LUCKY**

Q4

- 1) I will have completed this project by this time tomorrow.
- 2) I would ^{have} ^{ed} pass the examination if I knew the answers.
- 3) They cheated on me. I wish I knew them.
- 5) All kinds of stationery are sold here.
- 8) The mother herself was searching for her young daughters.

Q5(B)

- vii) You have no right to jeer at the beggars.
- viii) He is leaning against the wall as he is not feeling well.
- i) She came for the wealth on her father's death.
- vi) The thief did not swear to God.
- ii) I am broke with him as he is a selfish friend.

Q5(A)

A boy was gathering berries from a lodge, when his hand was stung by a nettle smasting with the pain. He ran to tell his mother and said to her "between his nobs" I only touched it, ever so lightly mother that is why you got stung my son said she, if you have grasped it firmly it would not have hurt you in the last.

LUCKY

Q6(B)

vi) **Crevise**

He spotted a spider
hiding in the crevice

Crevasse

The bikes almost fell
into the deep crevasse.

iii) **Monitors**

I need a new
computer monitor.

Mentos

M&X is my favourite
mentos.

iv) **Complacent**

He became complacent
after winning the first round

Complaisant

A good servant should be
complaisant but not servile

vii) **Beneficent**

She is a beneficent person
who always helps those in need

Beneficial

Exercise is beneficial for
your health.

ii) **Valet**

The valet parked my car
at the hotel.

Varlet

The varlet tricked people
into giving him money.

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Q7

~~Some students preparing~~

While preparing for competitive examinations, some students are those who think that with only staying at the book covers or putting the notes under the pillow in the night, they will ^{make them} become toppers. They are those people who after preparing for two days start searching for reference even in the prayers. The reality is that, there is no shortcut to success nor anyone have ^{the} magic pencil. If extraordinary results are needed then extraordinary effort is also required. The next time, when you are thinking about to study or not while holding a cup of tea. Remember that success is not a joke, it comes from hardwork.

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