

## ENGLISH ESSAY, FINAL MOCK.

"Only the dead have seen the end of war".

### OUTLINE:

#### 1. INTRODUCTION:

- Attention grabber.
- Explanation of topic.
- Thesis statement: War is inevitable and a part of human nature. Only those who are dead no longer witness war.

#### 2. HORRORS OF WORLD WAR-1:

- 2.1) Deaths of 40 millions.
- 2.2) Germany losing lay the foundation of world war-2.

#### 3. DISASTERS OF WORLD WAR-2.

- 3.1) Deaths of more than 60 million individuals.
- 3.2) Nuclear attack on Hiroshima and Nagasaki.
- 3.3) Beginning of nuclear proliferation.

#### 4. WORLD WAR-3; and its potential impacts on the world.

- 4.1) Nuclear warfare.
- 4.2) Quote of 'Albert Einstein'.

#### 5. PAKISTAN VERSUS INDIA:

- 5.1) 1948 war.
- 5.2) 1965 war.
- 5.3) 1971 war and the fall of Dhaka.
- 5.4) Chances of nuclear warfare.

#### 6. ISRAEL - HAMAS WAR.

- 6.1) Death toll above 47000.
- 6.2) 5<sup>th</sup> generation warfare.  
(Pagers and walkietalkies explosion).
- 6.3) Statement of Riyadh Mansour amid UN speech.

#### 7. ONGOING RUSSIA - UKRAINE WAR:

- 7.1) Air strikes on Ukraine.
- 7.2) Higher number of civilian casualties.
- 7.3) Territorial dispute over Crimea.

## 8. WAR LEADS TO THE ABUSE OF HUMAN RIGHTS:

- 8-1) Deaths of Women and Children.
- 8-2) Inhumane form of violence.

## 9. THE RAWANDAN GENOCIDE:

- 9.1) Genocide against Tutsi ethnicity.
- 9.2) Estimated death toll 500,000 to 700,000 in less than 100 days.

## 10. CONCLUSION:

- Summary of key points.
- Final thoughts.
- Closing statement.

## ESSAY:

Brian Cox, an English physicist rightly said, "The end of the world will not be caused by an asteroid or aliens but the end of human civilization will be caused by humans." This statement by Brian Cox puts emphasis on the fact that the end of the world will be caused by a war ignited by the conflicts among humans. The statement, "Only the dead have seen the end of war" was written by Plato. The meaning of this statement is that war and conflicts are in the nature of human beings only those who died as a result of war, will no longer witness war of any sort. Till the end of the human civilization, wars will be fought resulting in the deaths of millions and billions. War is inevitable and embedded in human nature. Only those who are dead no longer witness war.

First and foremost, ~~concern~~ the horrors of world war-1 left the world with millions of casualties. Firstly, World war-1 was one of the most catastrophic event in the history of mankind. World war-1 resulted in the deaths of 40 million individuals including women and children. World war-1 was the beginning of wars between different countries that were yet to come. Such massive number of deaths was witnessed by the world for the very first time. The many were of the view that the deaths of 40 million individuals will be the origin of new world order, where the world would live in peace and harmony but this perception was proved wrong after some years. Secondly, one of the pioneers of world war-1 was Germany. Germany was one of those countries who lost the war badly despite its mighty army and all arsenal. Germany lost and the world thought that ~~so~~ because of the huge

number of casualties, Germany will not engage in another war. But only after 2 decades, the world witnessed that Germany started another war as a revenge of the loss of world war-1. Only those who died in world war-1 did not witness world war-2.

Second, comes the disasters of world war-2. War and conflict are embedded in human nature. Even after the catastrophies of world-war-1, the world engaged in another war both in the same century. Firstly, the world war-2 was a bigger catastrophic event as compared to world war-1 resulting in the deaths of more than 60 million individuals. The 2nd world war claimed more lives than any other event in the human history. Secondly, the 2nd world war ended with the nuclear attack on Hiroshima and Nagasaki. This was the first and only nuclear

attack witnessed by the world. Who knew that a bomb, code named "Fat man" would claim more than 200,000 lives in an instance. 200,000 people died as a result of the initial blast, in addition to this many other individuals also died because of the radiations of nuclear bomb and diseases.

Thirdly, World War-2 marked the beginning of a new era, the nuclear era. Only those who died during World War-2 thought that the war was really ended.

World War-2 ended with the deaths of 60 million individuals and with the threat of a next nuclear warfare.

Thirdly, the threats of World War-3 and its potential impacts on the world. Firstly, World War-2 gave birth to a new weapon called the atomic bomb. Since the end of World War-2, countries are engaged in becoming the biggest nuclear power in the world. Only Russia and America combined have more than 11,000

nuclear warheads. These nuclear weapons are enough to destroy the whole world, killing billions. Nuclear warfare could potentially destroy Earth making it an inhabitable planet. Secondly, as Albert Einstein rightly said, "I don't ~~not~~ know with what weapons world war-3 will be fought but I do know that world war-4 will be fought with sticks and stones". This statement by Albert Einstein puts emphasis on 2 things. First that the world will be destroyed by nuclear weapons and other technological weapons, second it tells that war is inevitable and is in human blood, even if the world is destroyed by humans, there would still be a war and conflict among those remaining and alive. Little did the martyrs of world war-1 and 2 know that even after their deaths of millions the world would still engage in war.



Fourthly, the conflict between India and Pakistan has been there after 3 major wars and millions dead. Firstly, the war of 1948 on the territorial dispute over Kashmir marked the beginning of many other wars to come. Many military personnel and civilians became a victim of the conflict over Kashmir. Many mothers have lost their son and wives have lost husbands but the war still goes on. Secondly, the war of 1965 that lasted for more than 17 days claiming the lives of many, was also on the status of Jammu and Kashmir. Thirdly, the war between India and Pakistan in 1971 which resulted in the separation of East Pakistan. East Pakistan became a separate country. In addition to this many skirmishes take place in Sialkot - the highest battleground, every day. Despite all the wars and skirmishes between the two countries, it is possible that the two countries might end up in a nuclear warfare. According to a case study by

The California university, India and Pakistan are the two countries that are most likely to initiate a nuclear war. The current prime minister of India, Narendra Modi in an interview said, "It is a matter of 6-7 days to turn Pakistan into dust." This statement tells that despite the deaths of millions war is embedded in human nature, and that only the dead will no longer witness war.

Fifthly, the ongoing genocide in Gaza tells that even in the 21st century the lives of ordinary humans do not matter. First, the death toll in Palestine according to Al-Jazeera is above 47500 individuals. These 47500 individuals died in vain as the war is still going on. Out of these 47500 most were women and children. Journalist, doctors and other civilians that had nothing to do with the war also became the victim. Israel

launched air strikes on hospitals and schools, even refugee centers killing thousands. Secondly, the war between Israel and Hamas makes it evident that the world has taken a new turn and will use unconventional methods to win the war, far away from humanity. The explosion of pagels and walkie talkies of civilians by Mossad - Intelligence agency of Israel gave is the beginning of a 5<sup>th</sup> generation warfare. Thirdly, Riyad Mansour a diplomat of Palestine broke into tears amid UN (United Nations) speech by reading a note of a doctor killed by Israeli airstrike. The doctor in the note said, "Whoever stays till the end tell the world that we did what could". This statement sheds light on the fact that despite immense efforts by several countries, the war could not be put to a stop but only those who died will not witness it any more.

Sixthly, the ongoing war is between Russia and Ukraine. Firstly, Russia is using air force against Ukraine. As a result of these airstrikes many civilians have died. Secondly, in the 21st century the world is witnessing the deaths of millions of innocent civilians. These civilians have nothing to do with war but the concept of war has changed from conflicts to the killing of innocent individuals. Thirdly, the ongoing war between Russia and Ukraine started over a territorial dispute over Crimea, situated on the border of Russia and Ukraine. The ongoing war between Russia and Ukraine confirms the point that only those who died will not witness war because despite the deaths of millions the war between Russia and Ukraine is still going on. Both the countries are using their full capability to belittle the opponents and win the war.

by killing as many individuals as possible.

Seventh, comes the point the war leads to the abuse of human rights. First, the Israel-Hamas war have killed many innocent women and children. Even the people getting treatments in hospitals and children getting education in schools became a victim of Israeli airstrikes. 2000 people died as a result of the pager blast in Palestine and Lebanon. Secondly, Inhuman form of violence is used against innocent humans. Humans should be treated equally but because of conflicts and wars, humanity is very hard to be found. World wide the importance and the true definition of human rights have been forgotten. Only the dead will not face anymore consequences of war. Measures must be taken by the international organizations to stop the ongoing violence as

The consequences will only get worse. Millions of individuals died as a result of war against terror, which gave genesis to many other wars.

Eighth, the Rwandan genocide. First, the Rwandan genocide was a result of conflicts between ethnicities. The Tutsi and the Hutu. Scarcely this conflict claim the lives of 500,000 to 700,000 individuals. Still the differences between both the ethnicities results of in many clashes. The Rwandan genocide took place in the 1990s and in a span of 100 days more than 700,000 individuals were killed of Tutsi ethnicity by Hutu militias. The people of Rwanda though thought because of the end of genocide their will be no more conflicts. But those 700,000 individuals who died as a result of genocide will no longer witness

war between Tutsi and Hutus. The living still witness clashes and wars among the tribes.

In a nutshell, those who are dead as a result of war will not see another war. But fighting and conflicts are in human blood, till the end of human civilizations war will be witnessed. Despite the horrors of world war 1 and the disasters of world war 2, war are still witnessed.

The ongoing war in Russia, and the genocide in Israel makes it a fact that humans don't learn from history and only that only the dead will not face any sort of war. The international organizations must ensure and work together for peace and harmony.

Because wars will result in the extinction of human civilizations. Humans are the biggest threat to faith and other humans. Though the dead

have seen the end of war, humans  
must strive to create a world  
where peace is not a distant  
dream but a present reality.

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