

English (Précis and Composition)

QNO2

Title: The antics of our political class.

Précis:-

The characteristics of our respected political class include diplomatic speech. Their highly decisive speech ethics make common man their fan. For answering simple question they use complex phrases. Moreover, they have a habit of making promises before elections; after their appointment those promises fade away. They are highly skilled in entertaining people with their fake emotions and wet eyes. Above all, it would be a shame to not mention their ability to reshape their ideologies and values with time. By observing these antics of our political class one may assume that for us, leadership is not about serving people, instead its about perfecting the performance.

Words: 104.

QNO3

Answers: -

(1) Traditional fossil fuels are not eco-friendly whereas renewable energy also is not completely eco-friendly. For example, for formation of solar panels and wind mills great amount of pollution is released; after their production they are environment friendly. Moreover, after long period of their usage their disposal is also a challenge. Furthermore, their occupation of landmass is also high as compared to fossil fuel. Therefore, renewable energy is not a pollution as it has adverse effect on environment but it is desirable as its impact is far less than fossil fuels.

'2'

Electric vehicles are environment friendly after the production and before their lifespan ends. The production of EVs is not entirely eco-friendly as for their formation minerals are mined. And for this mining heavy vehicle that work on fossil fuels are used which in turn after burning release

green house gases. Moreover, it during their lifespan they are charged by electricity^{being} produced by fossil fuels, then they are not environment friendly. Furthermore, their waste disposal, after their complete life cycle, is also not environment friendly. Therefore, through some extent they are not completely eco friendly.

(3)

There are many challenges associated with the disposal of renewable energy system after their lifespan ends. To begin their waste is highly toxic like batteries of EV's are rich in lithium, cobalt and nickel. They cannot easily dumped in land. Furthermore, solar panels and wind turbines are very expensive to recycle and due to their large surface area they cannot be disposed easily. Moreover, developing countries do not have proper mechanism, which is quite expensive, to dispose them completely. Partially disposition results in environment degradation. These are some of the

challenges related to their disposal.

(4)

This article is of very realistic nature. Article suggests that during operational phase if renewable energy resources uses fossil fuels then they are not entirely eco-friendly. For example, it an EVs charged by electricity that is generated by fossil fuel burning then how it is completely environmental friendly. Similarly, batteries used in EVs and solar panel electricity storing batteries are also made by heavy metal that contribute in environment degradation. Hence, article suggests that renewable energy is not entirely pollution free.

(5)

The article propose the limitation of renewable energy in bold and critical manner. According to the article, renewable energy produced is not eco friendly in its production and disposal phase. Moreover, some

time. it is also not environmental friendly in its operational phase. Furthermore, it describes the limits of renewable energy by pointing out its short life expectancy.

Q.NO. 5

(A) Punctuation :-

A boy was gathering berries from a hedge, when his hand was stung by a nettle. Smarting with pain, he ran to tell his mother; and said to her between his sobs, "I only touched it ever so lightly, mother."

"That is why, you got stung my son" said she, "If you have grasped it firmly, it would not have hurt you in the least."

(B) Sentence with appropriate preposition

(i) She came for the wealth on her father's death.

(ii) The thief did not swear to God.

(iii) I am brooke with him because he is a selfish friend.

(vii) You have no right to jeer at the beggers.

(iv) Every candidate tries to pull with each voter.

Q NO 4

(v)

All kind of stationery is sold here.

(viii)

The mother was searching for her ^{young} daughter by herself.

(ii)

If I knew the answers then I would pass the examination.

(iii)

They cheated on me. I wish, I knew them.

(vi)

There have always been a tight between the devil and the divine.

Q. NO. 7

Translation

Some students who are preparing for competitive exams believes that just by steering at book or by putting notes below the pillow will make them topper & These are such people who after two day of preparation seek special help in prayers! The reality is this, that there exist no "Magic Wand" and there is no "Shortcut" for success. For super success one has to work super hard. So, next time when you are thinking about to study, remember that victory does not come easy lands!

QNO 6

(B)

(iii)

Monitor: The class monitor become very

strict ~~off~~ in absence of teacher because he has to manage class.

Mentor: Kautilya was mentor of Chandragupt Maurya, as he taught him how to govern India.

(vii)

Beneficent: His bat proved very beneficent for his team as their only bat was broke during match.

Beneficial: His help proved to be very beneficial as they passed the assignment with his help.

(a)

Silver Surfer: Gasim proved to be silver surfer for opponent team as he outsmarted them at every move.