

Islamic-Studies: Mock

Q.2 Concept and importance of Fasting in Islam? Moreover, Ans its impact on individual and society.

Introduction:

Fasting is the 2nd most important pillar of Islamic beliefs. It comes in the month of Ramadan. There are upto thirty fasting days which are obligatory for all muslim. It has multiple impact on human life individually and also on collective life in a society.

Concept of Fasting:

The fasting is a purity of daily life work, during fasting a person can not eat, also he and she cannot doing anything up to its end time, which is with the "Azan of Magrib." during fasting a person even can't complete their physical needs (sexual) and not tell a lie at all. After whole month of Ramadan, on the first day of next month "Eid-ul-Fitar" prayed and grateful to Almighty Allah to include ones in Fasting.

Importance of Fasting:

The role of fasting is very significant

As Allah said in Quran: "A person who do fast for the sake of Allah he/she will be rewarded by Allah directly on the day of judgment"

Prophet (S.A.W.W) said: "Allah loves a person smell of mouth created during fasting by not eating or drinking & from any other thing" (Bukhari)

Impact of fasting on Individual life:

1- strengthen Piety (تقوى):

The Patience created by fasting during a whole day establish "fakwa" in human to confined their selves for being in piety and restricted from wrongdoings.

2- Establish relationship with Almighty God:

During whole day a person secure from any sin and continuously connected their selves with God. Their relation continuously being strong day by day.

3- Purity of soul and Body:

The most important impact of Fasting is the purity of soul and body. A person

in fasting continuously building their character and ~~making~~ (doing) prayer without ~~escaping~~ he/she will definitely achieve a pure soul and sustainable body.

4- fasting creates a person more religious:

In fasting a person regularly learn while reciting quran and listen hadith's sessions in mosque and creating him/her self religious. Knows Islam very closely.

Impact of fasting on Society:

1- love and humbleness in society:

During prayer regularly and fasting on daily basis a connection creates among society within people. Most of the people invite other to open their fast at their house and it is the most beautiful face of people in society and creates humbleness and love for each other.

2- Strengthen Ummah for collective good:

While supporting each other to ~~make~~ establish fasting with finance and oral teaching during Ramadan, a strong religious unity will produce and people make efforts for collective good.

Conclusion:

Therefore, the fasting is very important for a muslim to build strong and psety holder person in life; promote good wice in society through helping each other while continuously connecting their selves with Allah create stronger relation.

Q9 Analyse the last sermon of holy prophet S.A.W.W as a comprehensive charter of human rights.

Ans

Introduction:

The last sermon of holy prophet was remarkable event in the history of Islam. It was occur during prophet (S.A.W.W) had done their first and last pilgrimage; and It was a last interaction of him with huge congregation at Makkah.

Analyzing Last sermon of prophet (S.A.W.W)

The last sermon was absolutely nothing for muslim regarding their rights. prophet (SA) clearly defined the importance of every thing that need to clear for future generation. He said that I am clarifying you for future problems regarding you and all other in

in the world, those who are not in front of me
it obligation to tell them what I have defined.
on that day prophet had clearly indicated that
I have no further time to be with you, because
~~they~~ he had completed his mission of Islam.

Last sermon as a charter of human rights

1- Rights of body and wealth:

Prophet demonstrated at the time of last sermon very clearly that your life and your wealth are as important as this day and this place. Therefore, take care of each one's body and wealth.

"The most true muslim among you is whose hands and feet are protecting other's body and wealth" (Bukhari)

2- Rights of women:

Prophet said in last sermon that
"O people! in your affairs with wives be careful. They are with you on the reference of Allah and everyone would be asked their relation with their wives, and be polite with them, if they serve you at home, and care your

wealth and dignity, feed them and love them"
(bukhari)

Rights of man (Husband):

Prophet^{SA} addressed the dignity of husband over wife and clearly define that "women-wife should serve their husband and complete their need mentally and physically; they are struggling day and night for you."

Rights of Ethnicity:

There is no one superior among you on the basis of race culture or ethnicity. "Any arab is no superior to non-arab and any non-arab is no superior to arab. Any black is not superior to white and any white is not superior to black. A superior among you is one who is pious in their life"

Purity of wealth:

Prophet ensure people that "Allah has restricted you from riba² and for that Allah has added "Barkat" in your wealth. Therefore, avoid doing interest based business which are absolutely in sin."

Conclusion:

In conclusion, The above mentioned arguments clearly defined that how much prophet (S.A) emphasized on human rights. From ~~the~~ his 23 year preaching period this was a comprehensive interaction in front of huge number of people. Moreover, in this sermon prophet clearly indicated that he was going now his work for islam was completed and he was transferring his responsibilities on guided companions with the mercy of Allah.

Q 5: What measures you suggest to unite the extremely disunified muslim ummah today?

Ans: Introduction:

In today's mean-spirited world the unite of extremely disunified muslim ummah need to address this problem by taking some pragmatic measures. The muslim ummah is composed of diverse ethnicity ranging from Africa to Europe and Asia. Therefore, from local societies to international platform there is a need of co-operation, tolerance and dignity of each other by sidelining the interest of each other to create stronger muslim ummah.

Some suggested Measures:

Reduce Extremist approach:

As prophet said: O people! do not exceed in Islam and save your self from it because earlier communities were destroyed due to Extremism

In Quran Allah said: "Do not Exaggerated the Islam (4:171)

Therefore, the modern muslim society take a patience and reduce extremism while doing any action keep in mind the teachings of Allah and his prophet (saw).

United on the way of Quran and sunnah:

"O people! take Allah's rope tightly and do not distribute your self in sects. (3:103)

In above verse Allah has clearly ordered they don't fragmented your self in different ideology because Allah's ideology has clearly defined in Quran and accurately demonstrated by prophet Muhammad (saw). Therefore, modern society reckon on this dimension of society maintain peace prosperity and unite whole Ummah.

~~Spread~~ Spread love and kindness for each other:

The prophet (SA) was the staunch supporter

and kindness, Therefore, the modern muslim unity should follow the teaching of Prophet(saw) to unite the whole ummah at all level of society.

(Bukhari): "Promote love and dignity among each other"

Support good and hate for bad:

On collective bases people should support each other for good practices and avoid to each other from wrong doings, It will create harmony and humbleness for each other that foster unity in muslim ummah. Like prophet said

A person is pious among you who struggle against bad with their hand. if he/she can't try to prohibit from at least face and if he/she cannot do then consider that as bad in their hearts. (Bukhari)

Co-operation at International platforms:

The whole ummah should unite at international forum, regardless of their power and wealth, and promote support for each other and create unite stance for bad evils and support each other in difficult time it will foster strength of muslim world.

Conclusion:

Currently, muslim ummah is suffering from fragile form, where all muslim communities around the world are segregated in different pattern. Therefore, only solution left is to make efforts pragmatically for unite of ununited muslim ummah and co-operate each other for the sake of Allah through given recommendation and follow strictly Quran and sunnah.

Q9:

Ans:

ii

Importance of rule of law:

- Introduction:

According to Islamic teachings the rule of law is broadly taught by prophet and it has seen on various prominent even in the time of prophet and his companions that rule of law is very important in Islam and can't be escaped it

Importance:

Rule of law is very important as other teachings of Islam. It has often listen

by elders and read in different Islamic books that how much the importance have given to Rule of Law by Allah and his prophet even prophet said once:

If ^{can} fatima theft any thing I will cut their hands as conviction mentioned for thief
(Bukhari)

On another event when the sword of Hazrat Ali was theft by a person and who was seen by Hazrat Ali's one son and servant. Then, when a Judge interrogate the case and listen testimony by both of them then he declare as a weak side due to both are very close to Hazrat Ali, a Judge release the thief due to no required testimony as mentioned for a case of theft in Islam.

iii. The Beauty of Islamic culture:

- Introduction:

The Islamic culture started from 7th Century during the time of prophet. It has diversity in its roots related to social, political and economic factors. The Islamic culture promote all good practices which

are beneficial for whole society.

Islamic culture promote love and dignity:

In Islamic culture people love to each other and do prayer for each other as taught by prophet:

"do first to say salam to your brothers"
(Bukhari)

Islamic teaching are very important in Islamic culture. The culture thrive with caring of dignity of each other.

"The ~~sons~~^{children} of Adam's are inherently dignified"
(7:17)

Forgiveness and brotherhood:

In Islamic culture people forgive the mistakes of each other for the sake of Allah and, culture created tradition of tolerance.

Furthermore, Prophet said

"The best among you who forgive to others firstly" (Bukhari).

Brotherhood is created among all muslim people by prophet, when behavior of mankind established.

Islamic culture promote simplicity:

It is very important to note that Islam

The staunch supporter of simplicity. It has been seen in the practices of prophet and his guided companions, they wear simple clothes and live simple life without luxurious thing and believe in simplicity.

For instance:- 32 sturich are famous for the 2nd caliphate, and also for prophet (S.A)

It is very remarkable that he ~~was~~ did his all physical work with his hand. Despite having servant and companions.

Conclusion:

Hence, the culture of Islam is enriched with diverse beautiful things including love, dignity, forgiveness, brotherhood, simplicity and among others, which are taught by Quran and hadith thoroughly and have seen in the life of prophet (SA) and his guided companions.