

Section-A

Political science - Part - II

Q2

Ans:

Introduction:-

The United States of America has long standing democratic system in their politics, having strong federation. However the US have some glitches in its political landscape. Furthermore, The concentration of power among different branches of the government is highly distributed to prevent dominance of one. It has a strong accountability system with high conviction rate.

Strengths of US federal system:

→ The system is enriched with diverse mechanism.

1- Strong political culture:

The system has strong political culture which help to prevent the right election of their leaders and do participate for the formation of policies. The strong political culture strengthened political environment and maintain

peace in society

2- Rule of Law:

The American government has strong rule of law mechanism, with higher conviction rate. For instance in 1960s the President Nixon found in corruption of political rigging and conspiracy case. He finally impeached, it is the mechanism and strong rule of law which hold accountable to their rulers, regardless where they are appointed.

- Strong Cabinet of President:

After election, the president appoints different person on different positions according to their specialization. It creates a strong political environment with highly professionals.

- Senate power against President:

Senate hold maximum power of legislation, along with impeachment of president. When ever President veto any bill and decision, if the one third majority of senate agree upon it then president will be ignored and decision takes place on the basis of senate recommendation.

Strong accountability system:

The direct democracy enable road map for the people to directly accountable the ruler. The US accountability system is more effective than any other where President has been asked directly by people while in public meeting and speeches regarding any decision which is against the right of people.

The weakness of US Federal system:

1- Two party system:

The democracy thrive where the right of association completely given and supporting by the government. The US has only two party system, soaring the political polarization between Republicans and Democrats. People suffer two stances having no any other option to accept. Therefore, it is weakness of US political and Federal system.

2 - Lobbying in Federal system:

Strong lobbies are created in the federal system of US, like AIPAC, which for support to Israel, on any cost, these lobbies are influencing on overall Federal system and undermining true spirit of democracy. Therefore, It is a weakness of US Federal system.

3- Low vote Turnout:

According to Recent survey of US based think tank, the 2024 elections for American President ship overall the US, the total vote casted only 47.5% which is very low for the father of democratic system, where democracy is highly promoted. It is because of uneffective system of governance for people and also unlikely policies which are strongly diminishing the vote bank, therefore, It is the weakness of US Federal system.

The system of checks and balances for preventing concentration of power:

1- US President veto power:

The American president is the most powerful person in the political setup of the country. It has special veto power to check on the decisions of senate and cabinet. The president can control multiple authorities through veto. Like, President Franklin D. Roosevelt use veto power more than 635 times during (1933-1945).

2- Senate power against President Veto:

The two-third majority power can dismiss the veto power of US president, due to unlike decisions. It create a balance between powerful entities in Political system and prevent from the concentration of power.

Section-B

Q5:

Ans:

Introduction:

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was a prominent personality in the time of awakening of muslims in subcontinent. He heavily ^{imposed} influence on the thoughts of muslim for learning and maintaining the position in Political fabric. Consequently, He introduced educational institutions, Scientific Societies, along them wrote some books for the growth of muslim in subcontinent.

Sir syed Ahmed Khan's strategy to enhance muslim political body:

In the early 20th Century sir syed Ahmed Khan observe the status of muslim communities around the subcontinent. Who are no educated and lagging behind the required experience and knowledge to compete in political system.

Therefore, sir syed taught muslim population to, first, learn and then compete with hindus and English people.

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan's scientific societies:

For the betterment of muslim community Sir Syed Ahmed Khan created scientific societies in (1864) to translate foreign language books in local language for learning diverse fields and multiple areas of society. From where many muslim student got benefit and gain many ideas to strength muslim community.

Muhammadan Education conference:

In 1866, Sir Syed intense the efforts for the betterment of muslim society. Therefore, he created education conference to give brief lectures and created a place for maximum people to discuss different ideas. Consequently, people learn more and more and muslim population continuously gain significant positions around subcontinent.

Aligarh Collage:

In the end of the 19th century and the beginning of 20th Century muslim people had very remarkable

Institution like Aligarh College, The College highly impacted the muslim society. Most of the political and social leaders of subcontinent were learned from Aligarh college. There is a huge role of Aligarh college in the making of Pakistan.

Sir Syed's established schools:

For the young generation of 19th Century sir syed put efforts. The schools created by sir syed heavily impacted on society. The young generation learn multiple language and enhance their capabilities in the political dynamics.

Critical Analysis:

Overall, the efforts of sir syed to develop the muslim political thought were undoubtedly quite worthful.

From translating books to arranging conferences, from establishing conferences Scientific societies to building colleges, the work was highly appreciated. Therefore, In the books of history the name of sir syed mostly noticeable frequently.

Conclusion:

In the awakening journey of Muslims, and their advancement in political thought, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan played a crucial role. Furthermore, his education and philosophical efforts made a comprehensive path for Muslims to grow and find out their identity in British rule.

Q7:

Introduction:

In elections of 1937, Muslims of British India highly failed to establish government. Most of the provinces of the country were won by Congress and individual Muslim leaders. The All India Muslim League cannot achieve government in a single province. However, from 11 provinces, 8 were in majority won by Congress rest of provinces merge with coalition of Independent Muslims and Congress.

Therefore, Government was made by Congress. The atrocities of Congress over Muslims were intense after making government and Muslims of India feel a hurdle in their daily life.

Consequences of the 1937 provincial elections:

→ Decline in political struggle of Indian Muslim:

When the majority of provinces won by Congress and independent Muslim personalities, and after that they merge and form coalition regime, the Muslims of India feel offensive due to no political influence in any province had occurred, no any government could be formed by Muslims, and struggle of party members gradually became low and they even not went any public session of the party.

→ Moral decline among Muslim League:

Most of the members decided to leave the goal and accept the suppression of Congress and British.

raj due to huge failure in the elections and like others muslim independ leaders they also decided to join Congress.

Inefficiency of the party clearly appear:

The party leaders were in angry mode and they were accusing to each other for inefficiency. However, the whole structure and leadership of the party were very weak, the consequence occur due to less political campaign and unity among muslim communities, therefore, some muslim leaders were joined Independence side and some of them become candidate from congress side.

Atrocities of Congress during 1937-1939.

1. Ban on Aazan:

Congress gradually demonstrated their brutal intentions, they restricted on the Aazan and create troubles to offer prayer. Muslims of subcontinent feels more degradation after failure

elections. Congress openly offended the muslim practices, create comic on them and disunify the muslim brotherhood by spreading fake information.

2- No right for muslim leaders:

Able to make government in majority provinces by congress party with coalition of independent muslim leaders, but they confined their authorities by lobbying and restricted their share of economy and create trouble in protests. Therefore, Muslims feel very hard time and some of the leaders left congress due to no any privilege given by the government.

3- Vande Mataram - imposition

The government of congress impose the policy to sing vande-Mataram the offensive words for the faith of a muslims and create punishment mechanism for those who did not sing these words.

Oppression on Urdu Language:

Like other atrocities, congress not stop and take action brutally against oppression of urdu language which was the sign of muslim on that time, they impose restriction on urdu, close news papers of urdu, and ban on urdu learning, only hindi and english were the language which can be speak without restriction.

Conclusion:-

The elections of 1937 clearly demonstrated the weakness of muslim political parties, and highly demoralish the political struggle of All india muslim leaders. Moreover, after making government in majority provinces, the attitude of congress change at one eighty degree they create trouble in daily life against muslims, and impose many restrictions to suppress separate home land ideology and rule over muslim homeland.

Ban on Azan

Vande Mataram

Congress Atrocities
on Muslims

oppress Urdu Language

Restricted rights of muslim
Leaders.

Q8: Guardian council of Iran

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Introduction:

The Iranian Guardian Council has significant authority over many entities. It is comprised of multiple members and having multiple functions in the government.

Composition of Guardian Council:

There are 12 members in the Guardian Council - It works like the Senate of Pakistan. The 6 members are appointed by the Supreme Leader and other six members are appointed by the Judicial Chief, who himself is appointed by the Supreme Leader.

Functions of Guardian Council

→ Oversight on Legislation:

They oversee legislation and analyze the bills and constitution to ensure that either the constitution

is aligned with Islamic principles of Shariah or not and reject it if they see any misalignment.

Official appointments:

It also ensures that appointments are working properly. Moreover, appoint multiple officials on different positions which are approved by members of the assembly.

Election supervision:

They assess the election process and ensure no rigging occurs at all and provide mechanisms for the whole election with security measures.

Conclusion:

Therefore, the Guardian Council has high influence on the political system of Iran along with legislative oversight, official appointments and election provision.

Supreme
Leader

Guardian
Council

Legislation oversight

Assess appointments

Election supervision