

PART-II

Question-2

Dual Standards of Politicians

The apparent performance of the politicians is worth-admiring, and it shocks the public with their changing attitudes and populist strategies. They manipulate governments picture meticulously with their rhetorics and complex responses to straightforward questions. They pledge innovative policies with public only to secure votes and forget them later as they never existed. They use every mean whether it be emotional or populist dialogues to persuade their public. After such manipulations and deceit, their talent of self-preservation is admirable. They tilt their political ideologies according to their interests. Hence, leadership nowadays is far from serving the public and more concerned with a perfect performance in front of the audience.

(109 words / 290 words)

~~Q~~QUESTION 4

(i) I will be completing this project by this time tomorrow.

I will have been completing this project by this time tomorrow.

(v) All kinds of stationaries is sold here

All kinds of stationaries are sold here

(ii) If I know the answers, I would pass the examination.

If I knew the answers, I would have passed the examination.

(iii) They cheated me. I wish I know them.

They cheated on me. I wish I had known them.

(iv) Looking through the view finder, some strangers were seen standing at the door.

While looking through the view finder, I saw some strangers standing at the door.

QUESTION - 05

A. Punctuation.

A boy was gathering berries from a hedge when his hand was stung by a nettle. Smothering with the pain, he ran to tell his mother and said to her between his sobs, "I only touched it ever 'so lightly, mother." "That is why you got stung my son," said she. "If you have grasped it firmly it would not have hurt you in the least."

QUESTION - 5

B. Preposition

- (i) She came for wealth on her father's death.
- (v) The poor live on their honest wages.
- (vi) The thief did not swear by God.
- (vii) You have no right to jeer on the beggar.
- (viii) He is leaning towards the wall as he is not feeling well.

QUESTION - 06

A.

(i) Black and blue

Aslam had a bad accident and his ^{whole} body was black and blue.

(ii) Silver Surfer

The feasible presence of internet resulted in widespread use of social media even in older populations, increasing silver surfer of the country.

(iii) Draw a blank

His ~~rese~~ research survey was very complicated so the public did not response and drew a blank.

(iv) Bad hair day

~~At~~ Every event

She was having a bad hair day at the event because she did ~~could~~ not washed them.

(v) keep fingers crossed

I have worked so hard and I keep my finger crossed for the future and hope for the success.

B.

(iii) Monitor : The climate change is a real threat, it should be continuously monitored through advanced technology.

Mentor : Sir Ahmed ^{has been} my mentor for years and he has guided me through many difficult situations.

(iv) Complacent : Her exams are near and her complacent attitude is strange because she must be worried.

Complaisant : My sister pleases everyone and her complaisant attitude is apparrant.

(i) Plaintiff : The judge stopped the plaintiff from being over-confident and ordered him to bring evidences.

Plaintive: Sara writes plaintive stories, I usually cry while reading them.

(vi)

Crevice: The intensity of earthquake was smaller, there is only single crevice on the road.

Crevasse: The disastrous earthquake is apparent from large crevasse on the surface of glacier.

(vii)

beneficent: God is very merciful and beneficent

beneficial: His policies always prove beneficial for whole group and provide successful ending.

QUESTION - 07TRANSLATION

Some students while preparing for the competitive exams believe that they will top by staring at book covers or by keeping notes under the pillow at night. These are the persons who look for special prayers after preparing for just two days. In reality, there is neither any magical way nor any shortcut to the success. Extra-ordinary results seek extra-ordinary hard work. ~~then~~ Next time when you hold a cup of tea and think whether you should study or not, then remember, success comes with hard-work not with fun.

Question - 3

11

1.

Ans

The manufacturing of renewable energy production requires extensive resources to construct batteries, ~~and~~ solar panels and wind turbines. For such manufacturing, rare elements are required from earth such as cobalt, lithium, tellurium, which require extensive mining procedures. These practices produce large amount of greenhouse gases. It means renewable energy production indirectly produce ~~envi~~ detrimental environmental impacts compared to traditional fossil ~~for~~ fuels that directly affect the environment.

2.

Ans Though electric vehicles seem environmental friendly but their impacts are harmful for the environment. Their manufacturing process, batteries and their disposal, and extensive mining processes produce harmful effects. Mining is practised to get rare metals for which are essential for electric vehicles. Heavy machinery, and large amount of water is required for mining. It not only utilize earth's resources but also produce soil contamination, habitat destruction and toxic wastes. So, the Electric Vehicles (EVs) have far harmful environmental effects.

3.

Ans The lifespan of renewable energy system ends after 20 to 30 years use. Disposal of these systems is a challenging task because of its complex structure and toxic wastes. Also, renewable energy system waste is not widely practised because of lack of knowledge. Hence, there is ~~wide~~ surplus accumulation of ~~waste~~ toxic wastes that require efficient infrastructure to deal with.

4.

Ans During the operational phase, the renewable energy requires land use to install the solar panels or large wind turbines. For this purpose, deforestation is practised, undermining its environmental benefits. For continuous working, the renewable energy system, it requires intermittent energy backup from fossil fuels, and it also relies on battery storage. Batteries rely heavily on cobalt and lithium. Both ^{the} use of fossil fuels and batteries undue the environmental benefits of renewable energy system during its operation.

5.

Ans. The limitations of renewable energy can be addressed by acknowledging that it is not the ultimate solution of environmental pollution. There should be a balanced approach, careful utilization and realistic expectations when using renewable energy resources. There should be diversification when using energy resources to ensure energy efficiency and conservation of the environment.