

## Precis writing

Politicians use art of words to manipulate masses and boast about integrity. They are masters of using exaggerated language. In real sense, they lack intellectual calibre yet they tend to appear as convincing figures. In the shade of promises, the questions of any critical mind are overshadowed. However, the promises are momentary that quickly fades away right after elections. A politician is master at entertaining its audience publicly. They know how to influence public through fake appearance. Lastly, they possess a wonderful ability to adapt as per required political environment. Politicians remind us that leadership is not about serving people rather about perfect performance.

(words: 105)

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Title :

## Politicians and Art of Linguistic Manipulation

### Comprehension.

Q.1. The impacts of renewable energy systems begin with their production that require rare earth metals.

The extraction of such rare metals that are used in solar panels involves harmful mining practices. Moreover, required steel and rare magnets for wind turbines also demand exploitation of resources and contribute to GHGs ~~emitt~~ emissions.

Q.2.

Electric vehicles also results in environmental pollution despite their supposed environment friendly nature. The extraction of lithium, cobalt and nickel causes destruction of habitat, soil degradation and heavy use

of water. Similarly, when electricity generated from fossil fuels is used for EVs; the benefit vanishes. Lastly, improper wastage of batteries also leads toward harmful waste.

### Q.3

The challenge of recycling after the lifespan of ~~disposal~~ renewable energy systems persists. As their life span is low and the recycling practices are also complex so the accumulation of toxic waste is common phenomenon after the life span of such systems.

### Q.4

During operational phase of renewable energy systems, batteries rely on some earth metals lithium and cobalt which causes environmental degradation and human rights abuses.

Q-5.

Through careful management and realistic approach towards production and operation of renewable energy can lead towards the mitigation of its limitations.

Correction.

I will be completing this project by this time tomorrow.

I'll be completing this project at this time tomorrow.

If I know the answers, I would pass the exam.

If I knew the answers, I would " " " " .

They cheated me. I wish I knew them.

They cheated me. I wish I knew them.

All kinds of stationeries is sold here.

All kind of stationery is sold here.

There has always been a fight b/w devil & devine.

There always has been a fight between devil and devine.

The mother was herself searching in her young daughter.

The mother was searching herself in her " " " " .

## Punctuation.

A boy was gathering berries from a hedge; when his hand was stung by a nettle. Smarting with the pain, he ran to tell his mother and said to her, between his sobs, "I only touched it ever so lightly mother", "that is why you got stung my son", she said, "If you have grasped it firmly it would not have hurt you in the least".

## Preposition.

2) He has got through all his hardships. Every candidate tries to pull in each voter.

The poor live by their honest wages.

The thief did not swear by God.

You have no right to jeer at the beggar.

He is leaning against the wall.

Date: \_\_\_/\_\_\_/2024

M T W T F S

① Keep fingers crossed:

The mother kept her fingers crossed throughout the match while his son was playing.

② Monitor:

The team of engineers visited the site to monitor the power plant.

Mentor:

He was always appreciated as a hardworking mentor.

③ Beneficent:

He prayed to God who is most beneficent and merciful.

Beneficial:

Exercise is beneficial for human body.

## Translation.

Some students, who prepare for competitive exams, consider that they would become toppers by just staring the cover of the book and keeping notes inside their pillow at night. These are such students who search even reference for praying after two-days preparation. The reality lies in the fact that no one has miraculous stick and there is also no shortcut to success. For unusual outcome, unusual hardwork is required. So next time when you think holding a cup of tea, "To study or not", keep remember that success does not come from joke rather hardwork.