

Q.4

(ii)

If I know the answers, I would pass the examination.

If I know the answers, I will pass the examination.

(iii)

They cheated me. I wish I know them.

They cheated me. I wish I knew them.

(iv)

All kinds of stationaries is sold here.

All kinds of stationaries are sold here.

(v)

There has always been a fight between devil and divine.

There always has been a fight between devil and divine.

(vi)

A little elegance is left in these arrogant youth.

A little elegance is left in these arrogant youth

Q.5

(A)

A boy was gathering berries from a hedge, when his hand was stung by a nettle smarting. With the pain, he ran to tell his mother and said to her, between his sobs, "I only touched it ever so lightly, mother!" "That is why you got stung, my son!", said she, "If you have grasped it firmly, it would not have hurt you in the least."

(B)

(ii)

I am broke with him because he is a selfish friend.

(i)

She came with the wealth on her father's death.

(iv)

Every candidate tries to pull over each voter.

(vi)

The thief did not swear onto God.

(viii)

He is leaning towards the wall
as he is not feeling well.

Q. 6

(A)

(vii)

Keep fingers crossed: After their
father's death, both the brother
and sister kept fingers crossed and
faced the challenges together.

(B)

(iii)

Monitor: The doctor was watching
progress of his heart patient on
monitor.

Mentor: Qasim is a great mentor,
guiding people how to become
financially independent.

(vii)

Beneficent: Allah is the most beneficent
and merciful.

Beneficial: Ali's leadership qualities
prove beneficial to his whole
society.

Q.7

There are some students, preparing for competitive exams, who think that they will become toppers only by opening the book and placing notes under their pillows at night. These are the people who want to be facilitated even in their prayers, after preparation of some days!

The reality is, no body has "magic stick" nor there is any "shortcut" of success. For the successful results, extraordinary hardwork is required too. Hence, next time when you think "whether to study or not", while holding a cup of tea, remember, success never comes easily; it comes with hardwork!

Q.2

The antics of politicians in
the theatre of governance

Politicians are well equipped
with the art to play around
words. In this scenario, one
cannot dare to question their
motives. Similarly, they promise
about various things before
elections, but after gaining
votes they do not fulfill their
promises. Despite the fact, they
do not fulfill their commitments;
they know how to gain public
sympathy. Moreover, they know
how to protect themselves by
bringing themselves out from
scandals with no difficulty.
They focus on portraying themselves
as true leaders, rather focusing
on improving their performance.

Q.3

(1)

Although renewable energy production offers less environmental impacts as compared to traditional fossil fuels, they are not completely environment friendly. It is a resource-intensive process. They require rare earth elements, whose extraction causes significant environment damage through mining practices. Moreover, significant greenhouse gases are emitted during manufacturing of components required for renewable energy production. Therefore, even renewable energy production is not completely environment friendly.

(2)

Common perception is that electric vehicles (EVs) are completely environment friendly. However, the fact is, their production

results into significant environmental damage. For instance, lithium-ion batteries require extensive mining of materials, destroying habitat, contaminating soil, and increasing water usage. Moreover, improper recycling of batteries leads to toxic waste. That's why, they must not be considered as a sole solution to reduce pollution.

(3)

These are various challenges associated with the disposal of renewable energy systems after their lifespan ends. For instance, recycling of these components is not simple. It involves complex procedures. Moreover, recycling of these components is also not widely practiced, leading to accumulation of toxic waste. Therefore, it is necessary to ~~implement~~ ^{ensure} proper recycling of these components to protect the environment.

(4)

According to the article, renewable energy is not entirely pollution-free during its operational phase due to the following reasons. Firstly, solar and wind power need backup from fossil fuels plants or reliance on battery storage.

As battery rely heavily on lithium and cobalt, ~~causing~~ their supply chains results into environmental degradation and human rights abuses. Secondly, solar farms and wind parks require vast expanses of land, displacing ~~environ~~ local wildlife and communities. Lastly, deforestations to make spaces for these installations ~~leads~~ undermines environmental benefits.

Therefore, renewable energy production is not entirely pollution free.

(5)

The article proposes that it is necessary to address the limitations of renewable energy by focusing on improving energy efficiency, reducing

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consumption, and diversifying
the energy mix. Although
renewable energy is a critical
component to mitigate climate
change, balance approach is
required to gain maximum
benefits from it.