

Q2

Introduction of Pakistan's institute Privatization.

Pakistan faces economic crises. There are many companies Pakistan hold which are in loss such as Pakistan International airline, Pakistan electric distribution company, and steel mill etc. When Pakistan privatize these company then Pakistan will ~~be~~ grow. There ~~are~~ ~~few~~ government institute privatization require certain process which must be fulfill. Such as political consensus, negotiation with company employee and other relevant person.

Why Privatization is important in Pakistan.

Economy issue :-

Pakistan is facing economic challenges. These

Companies are losing a long time. Pakistan International ~~airline~~ airline did lose in 2023 it was Rs100 bn. when these institute privatise then Pakistan will focus ~~for~~ education and health sector because all funds are spent on these lossing institute.

2 These companies privatize then foreign direct investment will come in Pakistan.

when all these institute privatize then other investor will also come in Pakistan because investor ~~does~~ ^{want} ~~not~~ free market where he competes with private companies and government role limited.

3 Sector improve :-

when these institutes

are privatized then their efficiency will be high and public will be easily facilitated. Pakistan national bank is working in traditional way and Habib bank limited (HBL) ~~is~~ is working in advance technology. In (PNB), old deposit method and in HBL latest method used which ~~the~~ facilitate more than (PNB). Hence, privatization is important for Pakistan development.

4 Government will collect taxes:-
when privatization occurred then these companies will earn profit because in government sector, corruption high and red tapism which do not grow the institute. Private owner care his institute because there his interest. These companies

will be earning profit.
UBL (United Bank Limited)
was a government bank before
2001, in 2001 Pakistan
privatized now, he pays
huge tax to government
So, Privatization is beneficial
Government tax collect.

How these enterprises will
be Privatized -

a Political Consensus -

~~The~~ The Government of
Pakistan will require unity
in Parliament because two-third
majority require for ~~approval~~ ^{privatization}
of Government Enterprise. Government
will have to agree for to
opposition and make a
plan for Privatization.

2 Negotiation with ^{the} Enterprise employees.
Enterprise employees
must be agreed for Privatization.
Because these enterprise will

run the institute. Government
and investor will meet
and make the plan for
enterprise employee.

Transparent method :-

Privatization method

Should be transparent and
reliable, later on ~~no one~~ problems do
not create for investor.

~~An~~ Enterprise's all asset should
be transfer to President :-
when Enterprise all asset transfer
to the president then he
can easily transfer ~~to~~ enterprise
asset to the private owner.

Previously, ~~or~~ when Privatization
in Pakistan ~~that time~~

(Pakistan telecommunication
Company) (PTCL). This Company
asset did not transfer
to private owner because
~~at~~ some asset were controlled
by provincial company they
did not give to the private

owner. Therefore, The Private owner did not full amount Amount to Pakistan.

Conclusion:-

Privatization is important for Pakistan because when privatization in Pakistan then Pakistan from economic problems because large budget is spent on these companies. There are some certain steps which should be taken, fulfilled for then privatization can be secured in Pakistan.

Q6

Introduction of Pakistan and Afghanistan relation based on TTP. Pakistan and Afghanistan are neighbour and Islamic country. Pakistan wants good relation with Afghanistan.

but their ^{banned} TTP (Islamic Taliban
Pakistan) are haven in
Afghanistan. Pakistan multiple
time requested to Afghanistan
Taliban regime for addressing
the problem TTP but they
claim there are not TTP in
Afghanistan.

Why Afghanistan does not
eliminate the TTP.

Afghanistan (Taliban
government) can not eliminate
TTP because his
government already weak
the Afghanistan government
were made from two faction
There are fassel between
Taliban government and
government does not want
to create further problem
because the TTP can join
with (ISIS) because (ISIS)
are against Afghan government
If they against TTP then
TTP can meet hand with ISS

and can take action against Taliban government.

Economic Collaboration:-

Afghanistan government makes economic collaboration with China and India. Therefore

~~Because~~ Afghanistan does not want to take action against

~~AT~~ TIP. Recently, India

convoy went ~~in~~ Afghanistan

and assure India will

invest in Afghanistan.

China also invested in

Petroleum sector. Therefore

~~economic~~ they do not

want anomaly in Afghanistan.

How Pakistan ~~can~~ ^{can agree} Afghanistan

for eliminating TIP :-

a There are many solution by which government can make solution of these problems.

a Regional Collaboration:-

Pakistan should take

engage Afghanistan neighbour countries because Afghanistan is the centre of terrorism. In Tajikistan also disturb by Afghanistan. In 2024, terrorist attacked in Russia (store market) where 150 people killed that terrorist linkage were from Afghanistan. So, when these all neighbour countries meet together and negotiation with Afghanistan government.

2. Shanghai Corporation Organization
SCO is another regional collaboration. In this forum, Pakistan can ~~engage~~ use for ~~the~~ dialogue with Afghanistan.

3. Pakistan, China and Afghanistan Triangle -

China is investing in Afghanistan and China - Afghanistan relation are good. Pakistan

Can use China for dealing
the problem of TTP.

Political unity in Pakistan -
Pakistan's ~~most~~ correct
polarization should be
vanished and everyone
should dialogue on matter
security. In Pakistan, there
is polarization, first Pakistan
vanish this polarization and
then they can solve the
security problem.

Conclusion:-

Pakistan and Afghanistan
are ~~relation~~ ~~border~~ neighbour
can be good

~~when~~ country but there
is problem of TTP who
~~are~~ involved in terrorism
activities in Pakistan.

Pakistan has many regional
forum which can be use
for addressing the problem.

Before, addressing the problem.

first political stability
maintain in his country.

Introduction of Pak. and Bangladesh
Pakistan and Bangladesh
were united in one
country but unfortunately,
Bangladesh separated in
1971. Pakistan recognized
as a country in 1974.

Pakistan and ~~Afgha~~ Bangladesh
relation was not normal

up to 2024. After regime
change in Bangladesh there
are certain hope to Pakistan

for making good relation
with Bangladesh. But there

is some challenges like

~~Bangladesh~~ India

Current Pakistan and Bangladesh
relation.

After regime change, Pakistan
and Bangladesh relation

government who did not

are ~~not~~ normalizing. Pakistan
Prime minister met with
Bangladesh ~~Prime Minister~~ Advisor Mohammad
Younis at UN-Summit (August).

Restriction vanished :-

Before this meeting, there
~~was~~ Pakistan's import restriction
to inspect every goods but
now ^{the} restrictions were removed.

Easy visa policy of Bangladesh :-

Before security clearance
were required for Bangladesh
visa but now this restriction
were removed.

Opportunities for Pakistan and
Islamabad approach towards
Dhaka.

Opportunities for Pakistan :-

Bangladesh doors opened for Pakistan.
~~op~~ ~~Before~~ In Sheikh Hasina
government they did not
want to make good relations
with Pakistan. ~~But~~, she was

daughter of Sh. Sheikh Mujibur
Rehman. Pakistan has
economic opportunity such
as trade. Pakistan can
export trade to Bangladesh.
Revival of SAARC:-

Bangladesh Advisor Muhammad
Younis said, "I want revival
of SAARC!" This is a
good way by which
Pakistan and Bangladesh
can play role in regional
level. In 2016, when SAARC
meeting was in Pakistan scheduled
but terrorist attacked in
India who canceled the
SAARC meeting in Pakistan
with support of 4 countries
including Bangladesh.

Pakistan approach toward Bangladesh:-

Pakistan want to make
good relation with all countries.
Pakistan recognized Bangladesh as
a country in 1974. There were Sheikh
Mujibur Rehman ~~govt~~ party
government who did not

want to make a normalization
relation with Pakistan.

Conclusion :-

Pakistan and Bangladesh
are muslim countries. There
are certain hopes to
strengthen Pakistan and Bangladeshi
relation. Pakistan has multiple
opportunities by which to
trade, cultural tourism etc.
In past, Pakistan and
Bangladeshi relation were
not good due to separation.
Now, Pakistan and Bangladeshi
relation are entered in
new phase, Bangladeshi security
entourage came Pakistan and
met with Pakistan Army
chief and other security officer.
There is hope good relation
with Bangladesh.

Introduction of CPEC Projects :-

(CPEC) China Pakistan Economic Corridor is the part of Build Road initiative.

Pakistan Prime minister and China xijiping ~~so~~ agree to start CPEC in Pakistan

2013 which started in

2015. In first phase, ~~Projects~~ Electricity and Highway Projects

completed. Now, ~~this~~ in second phase, there will be

started development of industrial sector, Agriculture development

Technological sector and mineral sector. Now, CPEC Project

is slow down because

there are many challenges

Pakistan faced terrorism, political instability and

fund issue. Therefore, CPEC

has slow down. ~~There some~~

In latter paragraph, these

Solution will be given.

Reasons for the Slowing down of CPEC Project :-

a Security Problem in Pakistan:-

There are many ^{times} attacks on Chinese workers. China Premier may time highlighted this issue. Therea terrorism which who killed Chinese worker.

b Fund deficiency:-

Pakistan has not sufficient fund for project. Pakistan is dependent on China for investment in Pakistan.

M L Q (Karachi - Peshawar)

Pakistan has not money for this project. China says "you will also contribute for this project." therefore, this project is delay.

c- Repayment to China :-

Chinese companies invested in Pakistan multiple sector but Pakistan has not enough money to pay dividend. Pakistan every time interact with China for payment reshuffle. Pakistan is also ~~try~~ ~~to~~ negotiation ~~for~~ with (IPPs) which are made under state ~~for~~ agreement. This message goes to international level. Investor does not want to invest where uncertainty raise.

Political instability:-

Political instability is another issue which slow down the project because investor does not invest where political uncertainty. Investor deals where safe environment, low risk and stable economic policy.

Recommendation for CPEC Project re-invigorate :-

a Political stability :-

Political stability is important for speed up CPEC project. When political stability ~~there~~ investor invest in the country. Because there ~~are some~~ consistent economic policy.

b Security provide :-

Security is important for Chinese worker while they work easily.

c CPEC authority :-

Pakistan should make CPEC authority and given ministry while they have power to ~~provide~~ facilitate ~~the~~ business.

There one door tax collection while investor does not face

any challenge during business regulation.

Conclusions:-

CPEC Project is beneficial for Pakistan. Pakistan should focus this project because this project can make Pakistan better future.

This project faces certain challenges such as terrorism, political instability, fund deficiency. When all these problems then this project will be speedup and Pakistan will be developed.