

Date: \_\_\_\_\_ "M. Wasim"

Q No 2 :-

Answer:-

(i) Introduction

(ii) Understanding Social System in the Context of Islam

(iii) Structure of Islamic Society

(a) Institution of nikkah

(b) Childrens behaviors toward Parents

(c) Parents behaviors toward children

(d) Relatives

(iv) Distinctive features of Islamic Social System:

(a) Based on human dignity

(b) Privailing concept of Equality

(c) Existence of strong brotherhood

(d) Gender neutral Social System

(e) Promotion of welfare

(f) ~~Source of Rest~~

(f) Every person has own rights and duties

(v) Conclusion:



Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## (i) Introduction:-

"Surely, deen in the sight of Allah of Allah is Islam" (Al-Quran)

Islam is a deen. Therefore, it gives us a comprehensive guidelines of every aspect of the life, such as political, economic and judiciary and social. Further, Islam, to be more specific, gives us a guideline of the formation of societal set-up. It specifies different institutions of the society, besides that, it point out its own and responsibility. In a nutshell, several important and prominent features of the Islamic societies stand out from the rest of societies.

## (ii) Understanding Social System in the Context of Islam:

### Definition:-

It is the relationship between individuals, social groups and different institutions.

However, Islamic society concerns individuals their own roles and



Date: \_\_\_\_\_

responsibility, which may confer and similarly  
to responsibility, and similarly, institutions and  
social groups have some do's and do not  
in the light of Quran and Sunnah.

### (iii) Structure of the Islamic Society:

Islam  
advises certain important tiers in  
society in order that it becomes more  
harmonize and stable. Some of the basic  
tiers are given below:

- a) Encourages the institution of nikkah:  
Nikkah  
is the very basic build block which  
forms a society. Besides that, it also  
fulfills the basic human needs as  
human is a social being. Therefore,  
Holy Prophet [saw] also emphasizes on nikkah:  
"Those of you, ~~who~~ who are able to get marry,  
should marry" - [Hadith].
- b) ~~Children~~ <sup>Parents</sup> behaviors toward childrens.

The  
Second most important relationship in a  
society is for the parent and childrens.



Islam also devises a set-up principles to deal with childrens. Among many, one of the right of childrens and responsibility of the parents mentioned in Quran.

"And don't kill you childrens for the fear of poverty. We provide for them, and for you. Killing them is a grave Sin." (Al-Uroan)

(c) Childrens behaviors toward Parents:

Further, the third important relation is childrens treatment of their parents. So, Islam warn childrens to treat their parents with a good manners. As Allah says in Quran:

"Your lord Commanded that you worship none but Allah. and treat well your parents. If either of them or both of them reach to old age with you." (Al-Uroan)

(d) Attachment and good relation with ~~Childrens~~ Relatives:

As the human Society | Social group increase, the Allah ~~also~~ guide us farther that how to treat your relative



Date: \_\_\_\_\_

M T W T F S

Holy Prophet (SAW) Says,

"Uncle of a person is like his father." (Al-Hadith).

furthermore, Holy Prophet (SAW) also Says:

"maternal aunt is like mother."

(iv) **Distinctive features of Islamic**

**Social System:**

Islam, being a divine ~~best~~ religion, provides a comprehensive set up of the social system. ~~Therefore~~, some of the characteristic features are given below which stands out an Islamic society from others:

a) **Based on human dignity:**

Islamic Society is based upon the human dignity. Islam commands upon us to treat each other as God has treated us. For example, Allah Says "we have honored the children of Adam, and carried them in land and sea, and



Date: \_\_\_\_\_

M T W T F S

Provided them with good things, and greatly favor them" (Al-Quran)

### (b) ~~Prevailing~~ Prevailing Concept of equality:

Another important feature is equality upon which the Islamic society sustained.

Allah says in Quran:

"We have created you from a single male and female, and distributed you in tribes that you may know each other. The most noble of you in the sight of Allah is the most righteous" — [Al-Quran]

### (c) Existence of strong brotherhood:

Moreover, the crucial factor for strengthening the Muslim society is brotherhood. Its model examples are the brotherhood of the Ansar and Muhajireen.

Holy Prophet (SAW) says:

"All Muslims are brothers of one another."



Date: \_\_\_\_\_

M T W T F S

### (d) Gender Equal Society

Additionally, gender equality is another distinctive features of an Islamic Society. Under the considerations of their important, Islam also encourages women to overwhelmingly participate in the worldly affair. These its examples are found in different Gharwal, women seek in educational education and other field of life. (Allah's) to illustrate

it, Allah says in Quran:

"And your lord answered, I will not waste the work of any worker, whether female or male, you are one another." (Al-Quran)

### (e) Every person has its own rights and duties:

Everyone, in Islamic Society, has some responsibilities on his shoulder while ~~then~~ he/she has also rights on others. This thing balanced the ~~to~~ an Islamic Society. As Holy

Prophet (SAW) says:

Indeed, everyone of you is a shapered,



and responsible for his own flocks?"

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## Conclusion :-

Islam as a deen provides a complete set of guidelines for establishment of an Islamic Society. Its structure and characteristic features stand out it from the rest of societies.