

Question # 2:Part - 1Sensationalism in media

Contributes to public confusion about facts. As here the focus of media is to create more views for which it uses compromises on facts and highlights the ones which in a way that it will capture attentions of viewers.

While whereas, ~~facts~~ discussions which would compels viewers to think are not followed. Thus, sensationalism is used to create more views and public attention by sacrifice facts and authentic content which ultimately results in public confusion about facts.

Part - 2

~~There~~ media's framing of issues have impacts on people's ability to

understand complex topics. As media describes or explain a complex or difficult topic in such a simple way that it lacks its seriousness.

Because of which people face difficulties to understand the topic as they no longer understand its severity due to oversimplification.

Part - 3

Constant exposure to information in the 24/7 news cycle affect critical thinking of viewers as it leads to overabundance and excessive information and contents to people/viewers, due to which ~~view~~ they feel difficulty in concentration due to cognitive tiredness. Therefore, this tiredness due to overexposure of content leads to low understanding of content and issues.

Part - 4

Media influences societal expectations by portraying conflicting messages like it ~~and~~ shapes societal culture. Although content which is not reality based, the role models which media portrays do not based on real life circumstances and occurrences. This aspect of media of having fictional approach which has no link contradicts realities of life creates and influence societal expectations.

Question # 3

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| 1- (b) enliven | 6- (d) weaken |
| 2- (c) harden | 7- (b) separate |
| 3- (c) accept | 8- (d) enrich |
| 4- (b) dilute | 9- (a) small |
| 5- (a) encourage | 10 (c) help |

Question # 1

Covering Different Aspects of Sportsmanship

Sportsmanship is taken as differentiating aspects of sportsmans in sports fields and linked with values like, ensuring fairness on both ends - own and opponent's sides, having a disciplined approach, maintaining spirit, and continued efforts. whereas, factors of sportsmanships are performing well, aspirations to win, and fair play. There must be an equilibrium among them as if any one factor dominates others it will hamper the true essence of sportsmanship. Now a days, specially in high class sports, focus is on being first, as they are being idealized in society. However, using foul tactics in sports to win the game are substandards of sportsmanship. whereas, when a looser keeps

