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Systematic Flaws in Pakistan's Education System and Remedial measures.

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2(ii) Literacy Rate

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"Education is the most powerful weapon we can use to change the world."
Nelson Mandela

Education makes life worth living. A country without a proper system of education can't compete with the modern world. We should do our best to make it better for nation's progress. Education is irrespective of caste, creed or gender.

It brings reforms to political, social and economic life.

According to Article 25-A of the Constitution of Pakistan, the state is obligated to provide free and compulsory quality education to the children of the age group 5 to 16 years.

Pakistan's education system is divided into five levels: Primary, Middle, Secondary, Higher Secondary, and Tertiary etc.

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The literacy rate in Pakistan is around 60-70% with considerable gaps between urban and rural areas.

The federal govt and provinces allocated 1.91% of GDP for education. However to fulfil international commitment of 4% of GDP.

Medium of Education in Pakistan is a big problem. Some Elite Private schools use English, while Pakistani public schools use Urdu or other local language which creates a big difference in communities. When there is a gap in medium of instructions a huge social imbalance occurs.

Unequal distribution of academic resources such as funding, qualified and experienced teachers, physical facilities and technologies. It leads to major differences in the educational success and reason for

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disparity in system.

Gender Discrimination is also big hurdle in Pakistani education system. In Tribal areas, male having more education opportunities as compared to female.

The curriculum is outdated often emphasizing rote learning rather than critical thinking and Problem solving.

Outdated Policies are significant barrier in achieving sustainable development in sectors. These Policies often fail to achieve modern educational needs. Gap between Policy formulation and actual implementation has had considerable impact on education quality.

Increasing financial resources for education is good to

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improve quality, accessibility and effectiveness of education systems

Govt should prioritize education by allocating a larger percentage of their national budget to the education sector.

Private companies can invest in schools infrastructure, digital learning tools.

medium of instruction should be same for all public and private schools to achieve prospects of nations. Social differences will also be vanished by implementing same medium of learning.

Better governance and transparency are essential to ensure that resources are used effectively.

Govt should make budgets and spending details publicly available on websites.

Unequal distribution of resources

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and gender discrimination in education system should be removed for better Pakistan, because education is for every one.

Education system plays a vital role in the future of individuals and societies.

A strong education system is not just about imparting knowledge, it fosters critical thinking, creativity, social responsibility and personal development.

Govt, educators and communities must collaborate to ensure that education remains a powerful tool for progress, social mobility and economic development.