

Date: _____

Day: _____

NAME: — SHAHZAIB KHAN NAVIER

BATCH: — 43600 (LMS ID)

BATCH: — 003

Subject: — Current Affairs

11

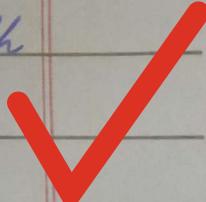
QUESTION: — 1

Critically review Strategic Mutual defense agreement ... ?

PAKISTAN STRATEGIC MUTUAL DEFENSE (SDMA) with Saudiia AND Pak-Iran
Alliance: IMPACT ON PAK relation with
MIDDLE EASTERN POWERS.

On 17 september 2025,

When strategic mutual defense agreement was signed between Pakistan and Saudiia in Riyadh which was milestone achieved by both countries under which aggression against one country will be considered against both countries. The war between Iran and Israel



Date: _____

Day: _____

between June 13 - June 24, 2025 in which Pakistan gave full diplomatic support to Iran due to which there was rise between Iran Pakistan relations. So, 2025 year is blessing for Pakistan in terms of presence in middle east.

STRATEGIC MUTUAL DEFENSE AGREEMENT BETWEEN PAK AND ~~SAUDI~~ SAUDIA

The strategic mutual defense agreement between Pakistan and Saudi have following outcomes

1. Security Guarantees for Riyadh —

Middle east

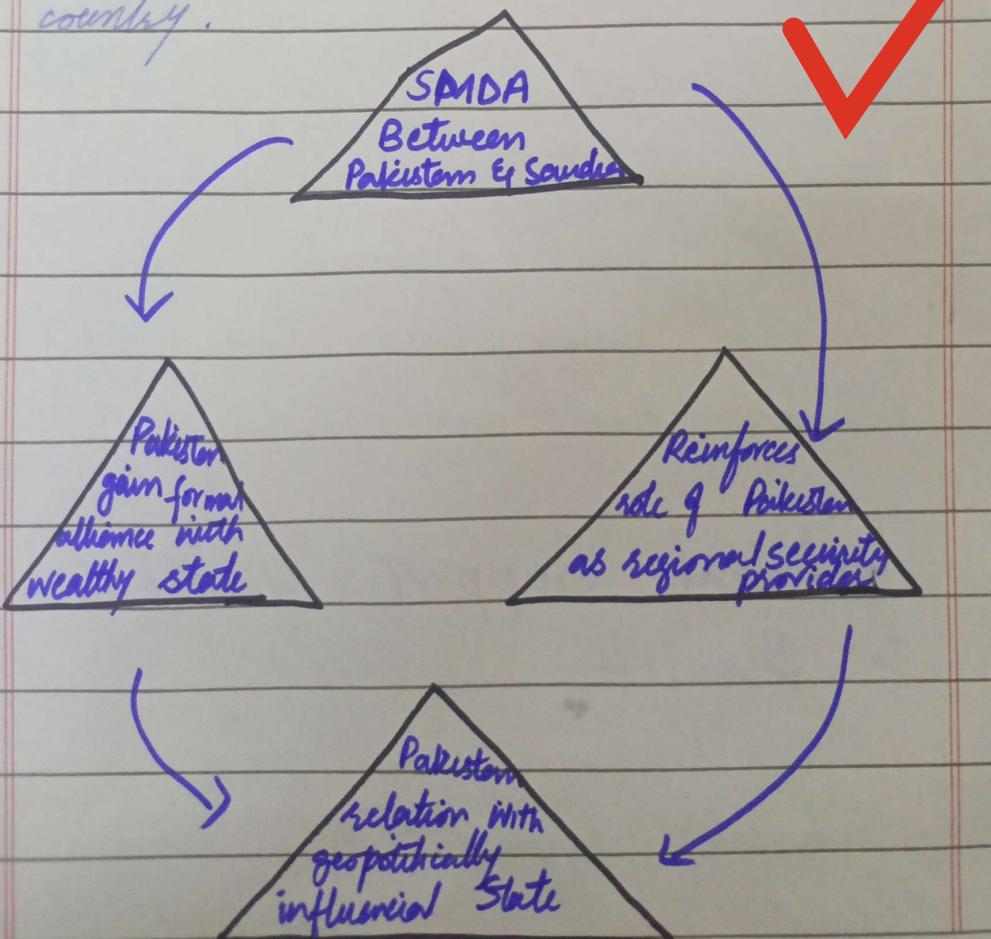
countries specially gulf countries were dependent on security provided by USA but recent attack on Qatar by Israel made them to think about security issues.

So, Saudi efficiently make Pakistan

ally in order to protect them against any aggression.

2. Strength deterrence By cooperation with Nuclear armed Muslim Country—

Pakistan is the only Muslim country who is nuclear armed which can protect Saudiia from any aggression from nuclear armed country.



PAKISTAN AND IRAN ALLIANCE

The Pakistan and Iran alliance has significant impact due to following reasons-

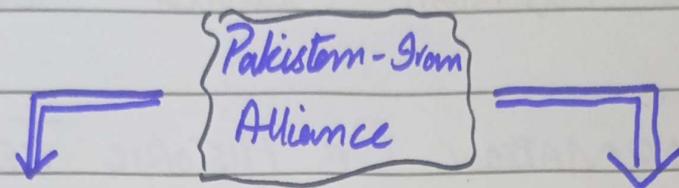
1. Diplomatic Support of Pakistan to Iran in Israel war

On Jun 13, 2025, the war between Iran and Israel initiated in which Pakistan support Iran diplomatic affairs due to which there was surge between Iran and Pakistan.

2. Technical Support of Pakistan to Iran

Pakistan also given Iran technical support in Iran-Israel war in which

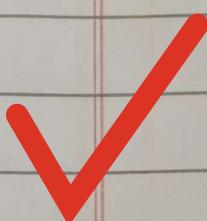
Israel hacked the system of Iran due to which these security information was breached.



Iran supported Pakistan in Pakistan-India war in May, 2025

Pakistan-Iran talked on border issues due to security concerns

Iran supported in Pakistan security threats from Afghanistan



IMPACT ON BALANCING PAKISTAN'S RELATIONS WITH BOTH MIDDLE EASTERN POWERS

The Impact on balancing of Pakistan's relations with Iran and Saudi are given below

IMPACT OF SMDA

On Pakistan - Saudi Relations

1. FORMATION OF HISTORIC TIES —

The formation of historic ties in history of world in which this pact has strengthened security of both countries and this pact never signed between Muslim countries.

2. Ambiguity In Obligations ✓

The war

between Pakistan and Afghanistan

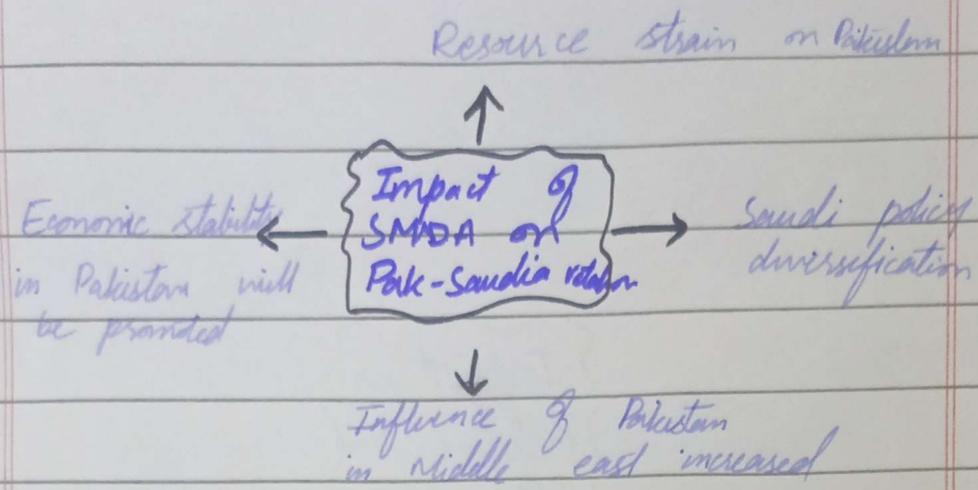
at border initiated in which

Saudi only given statement that

both countries need to calm

down instead of giving strong

statement against Afghanistan.



IMPACT ON PAKISTAN AND IRAN ALLIANCE

1. Regional Stability as Pakistan Supports both Saudi and Iran:-

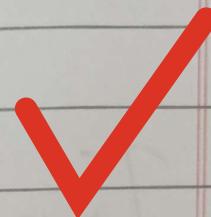
Pakistan is balancing the security issues in middle east as Saudi and Iran were security concerns for middle east due to their rivalry.

2. Policy Implications on Both Countries:-

Pakistan needs to reassure both countries as

their policy is to attain peace in region instead of making war.

Impact on
Pakistan Iran
Alliance



Institutional
Mechanism enhanced
for bilateral
engagement

Strengthening
economic and
security cooperation
with Iran.

Conclusion

In nutshell, SDMA with Saudi Arabia marks a significant shift toward a more formalized defense alliance for Pakistan. But due to diplomatic support of Pakistan to Iran, their relations are also ignited.

The demands ruined diplomacy and clear communication of strategic objectives.

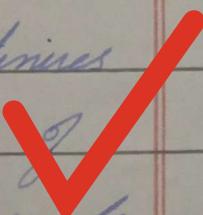
QUESTION - 2

Critically evaluate Trump's
Gaza Peace and its ... ?

TRUMP'S Gaza Peace Plan; Impact
ON Two State Solution; Policy
Framework for Pakistan's Policy

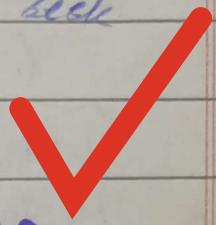
The Palestine war

continues despite of Trump's Gaza
Peace plan in which regional
entities played important role
in signing agreement to
stop this genocide. But due
to lack of interest of Muslim
countries, the genocide continues
and this crossed the lines of
more than one hundred - thousands
Palestinian. Pakistan needs to
indulge itself to stop this war.



TRUMP'S GAZA PEACE PLAN

The Trump's gaza peace plan was revealed on 29 sept 2025 which wanted to seek following outcomes.

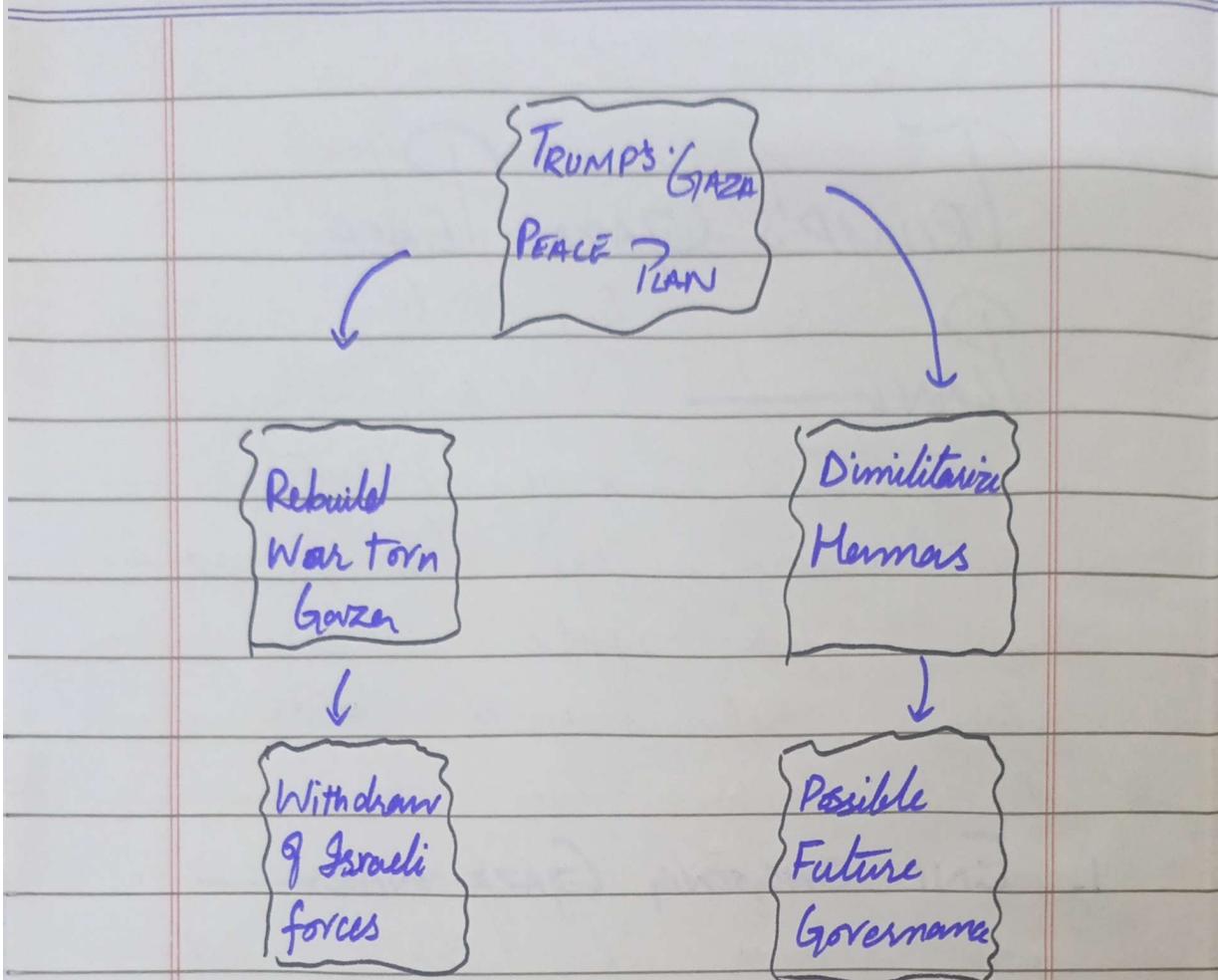


1. END ONGOING GAZA WAR

This 21 points peace plan was to end open war and establish cease fire from Hamas and Israel.

2. Arrange release of Hostages:-

The hostages kept by Israel and Hamas needed to release them in order to show gesture of peace.

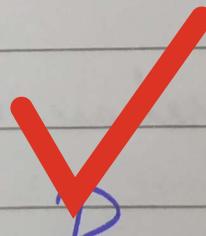


IMPACT ON TWO-STATE

Solution:-

1-

WEAKENING



PALESTINIAN UNITY:-

An agreement

focused on Gaza risks creating
differing trajectories for Gaza and
the West Bank, Weakening unified

Date: _____

Day: _____

Palestinian Demands for Statehood
based on international laws.

2. Entrenching State Quo —

Conditioning

Israeli withdrawal and ongoing
settlement expansion in
west bank signal diminishing
prospect for sovereign Palestinian
state alongside Israel.

IMPACTS on

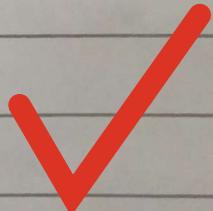
Two State Solution

Cease fire

Momentum

Diplomatic

Rearranged.



Date: _____

Day: _____

RECOMMENDED Policy FRAMEWORK For PAKISTAN

Issue periodic
Statement for
Two state solution



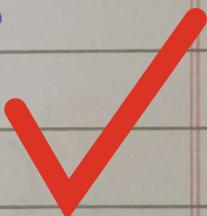
Mobilize funding
through OIC or
UN channels



Consult with Palestine
leadership



Work with Muslim
organizations to
shape collective
diplomatic agenda



CONCLUSION:-

In nutshell, Trump's
Gaza peace plan is not
working as genocide in Palestine
continues. Pakistan needs to
design affirm policy to rescue
palestinian from critical situation.