

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Day: \_\_\_\_\_

NAME :— SHAHZAIB KHAN NAYYER

BATCH :— 43600 (LMS ID)

BATCH :— 003

Subject :— Current Affairs

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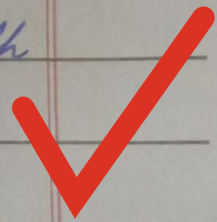


QUESTION :— 1

Critically review Strategic  
Mutual defense agreement ... ?

PAKISTAN STRATEGIC MUTUAL DEFENSE  
(SDMA) WITH SAUDIA AND PAK-IRAN  
Alliance : IMPACT ON PAK relation WITH  
MIDDLE EASTERN POWERS :

On 17 September 2025,  
when strategic mutual defense  
agreement was signed between Pakistan  
and Saudia in Riyadh which  
was milestone achieved by both  
countries under which aggression  
against one country will be  
considered against both countries. The  
war between Iran and Israel



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between June 13 - June 24, 2025 in which Pakistan gave full diplomatic support to Iran due to which there was rise between Iran Pakistan relations. So, 2025 year is blessing for Pakistan in terms of presence in middle east.

## STRATEGIC MUTUAL DEFENSE AGREEMENT BETWEEN PAK AND ~~IRAN~~ SAUDIA:—

The strategic mutual defense agreement between Pakistan and Saudi Arabia have following outcomes:—

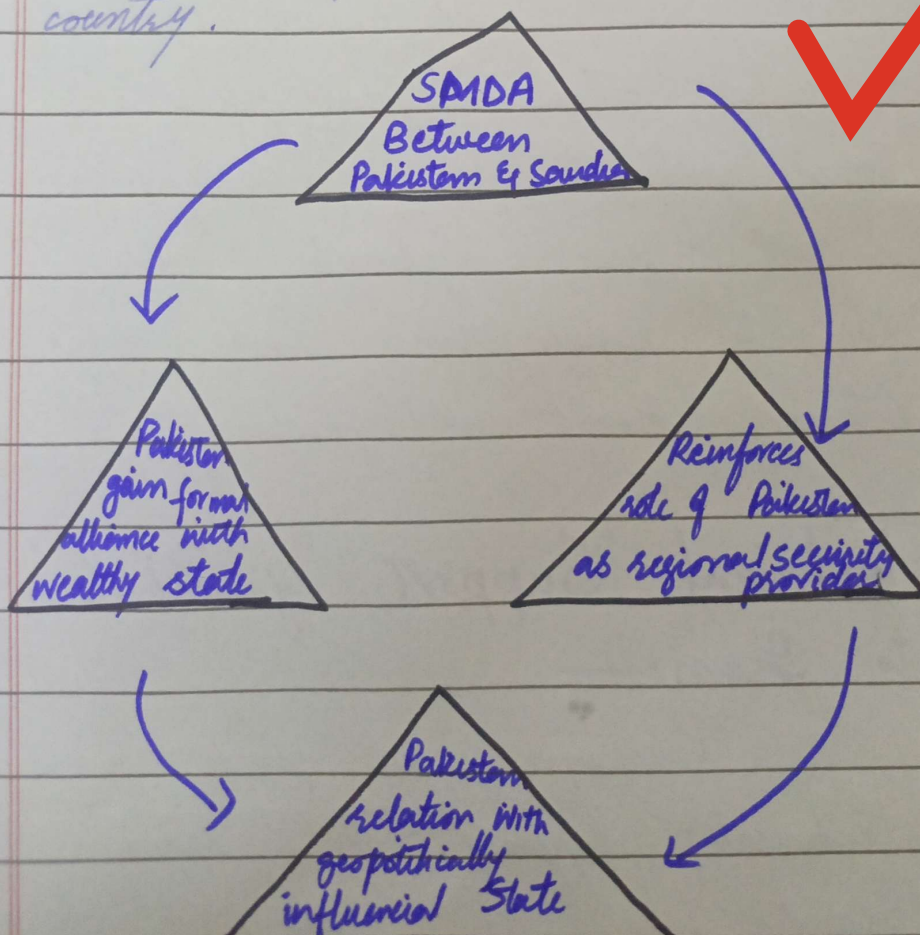
### 1. Security Guarantees for Riyadh:—

Middle east countries specially gulf countries were dependent on security provided by USA but recent attack on Qatar by Israel made them to think about security issues. So, Saudi Arabia efficiently make Pakistan

ally in order to protect them  
against any aggression.

## 2. Strength deterrence By cooperation with Nuclear armed Muslim Country:—

Pakistan is  
the only Muslim country who  
is nuclear armed which can  
protect Saudia from any  
aggression from nuclear armed  
country.



# PAKISTAN AND IRAN ALLIANCE —

The Pakistan and Iran alliance has significant impact due to following reason:-

## 1. Diplomatic Support of Pakistan to Iran in Israel war —

On Jun 13, 2025, the war between Iran and Israel initiated in which Pakistan support Iran diplomatic affairs due to which there was surge between Iran and Pakistan.

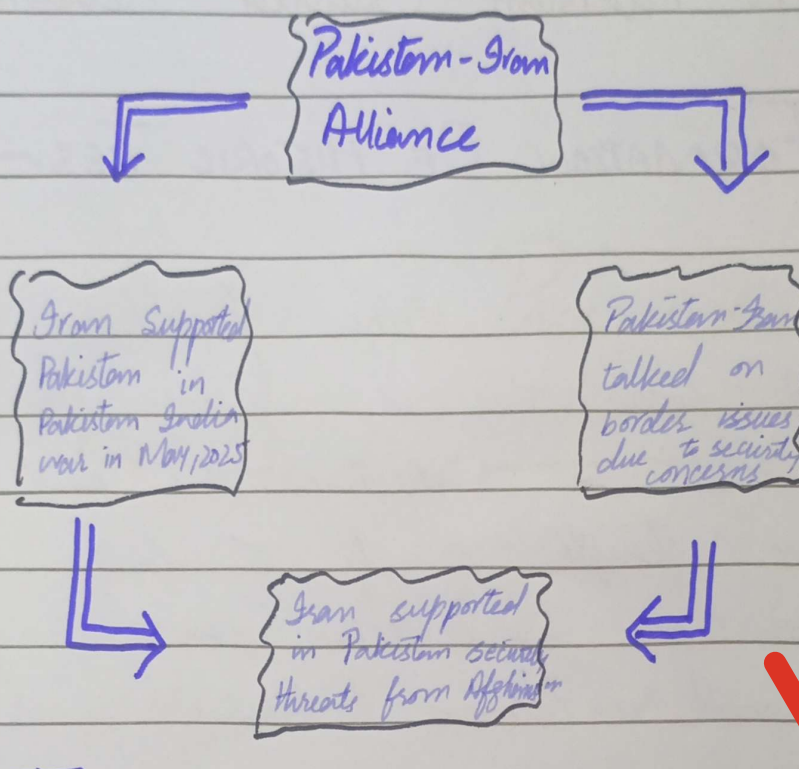
## 2. Technical Support of Pakistan to Iran —

Pakistan also given Iran technical support in Iran-Israel war in which

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Israel lacked the system of Iran due to which there security information was breached.



## IMPACT ON BALANCING PAKISTAN'S RELATIONS WITH BOTH MIDDLE EASTERN POWERS

The Impact  
on balancing of Pakistan's relations  
with Iran and Saudi Arabia are  
given Below

# IMPACT OF SMDA

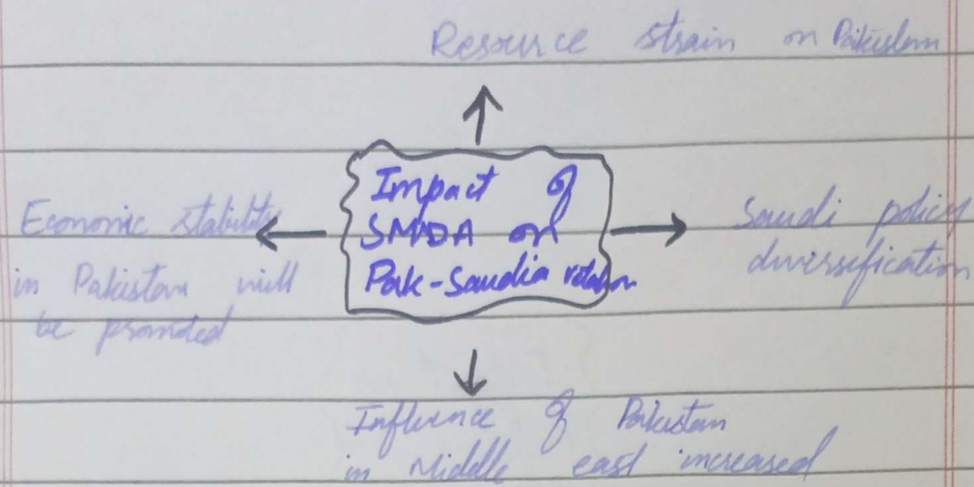
## ON Pakistan - Saudi Relations

### 1. FORMATION OF HISTORIC TIES

The formation of historic ties in history of world in which this pact has strength security of both countries and this pact never signed between Muslim countries.

### 2. Ambiguity In Obligations

The war between Pakistan and Afghanistan at border initiated in which Saudi only given statement that both countries need to calm down instead of giving strong statement against Afghanistan.



## IMPACT ON PAKISTAN AND IRAN ALLIANCE

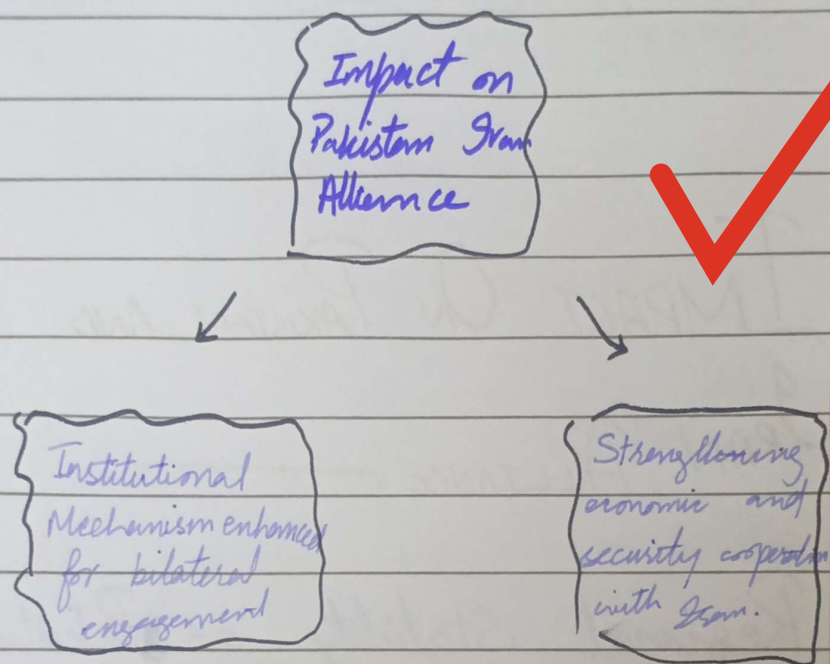
### 1. Regional Stability as Pakistan Supports both Saudi and Iran:—

Pakistan is balancing the security issues in middle east as Saudi and Iran were security concerns for middle east due to their rivalry.

### 2. Policy Implications on Both Countries:—

Pakistan needs to reassure both countries as

their policy is to attain peace in region instead of making bloc.



## CONCLUSION —

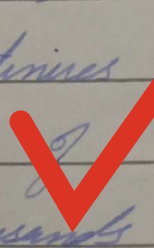
In nutshell, SDMA with Saudi Arabia marks a significant shift toward a more formalized defense alliance for Pakistan. But due to diplomatic support of Pakistan to Saudi Arabia, their relations are also ignited. The demands remained diplomacy and clear communication of strategic objectives.

## QUESTION - 2

Critically evaluate Trump's Gaza Peace and its ... ?

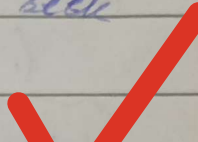
TRUMP'S Gaza Peace Plan; Impact ON Two State Solution; Policy Framework for Pakistan's Policy -

The Palestine war continues despite of Trump's Gaza peace plan in which regional entities played important role in signing agreement to stop this genocide. But due to lack of interest of Muslim countries, the genocide continues and this crossed the lives of more than one hundred-thousands Palestinian. Pakistan needs to indulge itself to stop this work.



# TRUMP'S GAZA PEACE PLAN

The Trump's Gaza Peace plan was revealed on 29 Sept. 2025 which wanted to seek following outcomes.

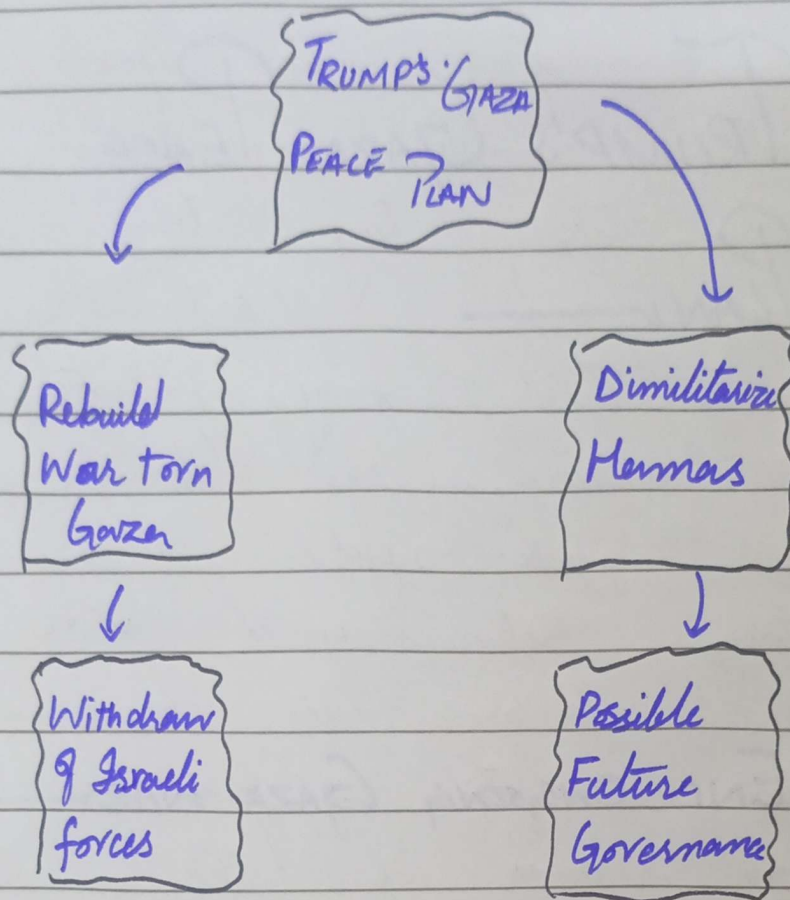


## 1. END ONGOING GAZA WAR

This 21 points peace plan was to end ~~open~~ war and establish cease fire from Hamas and Israel.

## 2. Arrange release of Hostages:—

The hostages kept by Israel and Hamas needed to release them in order to show gesture of peace.



## IMPACT ON TWO-STATE

Solution:-

1-

WEAKENING PALESTINIAN UNITY:-

An agreement focused on Gaza risks creating differing trajectories for Gaza and the West Bank, weakening unified

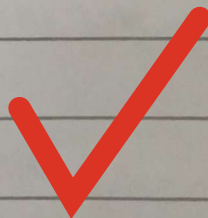
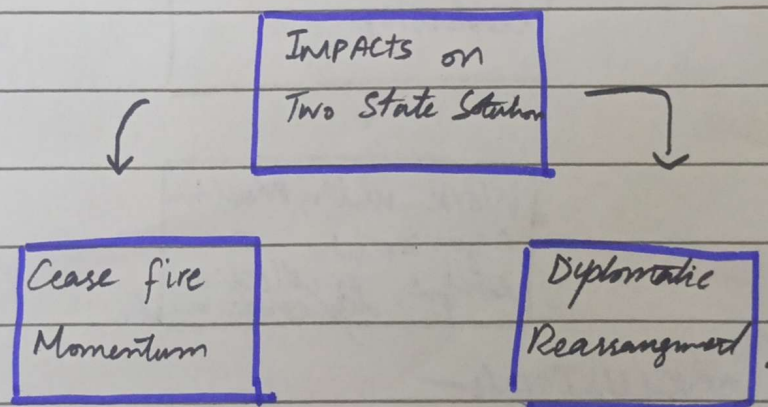
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Palestinian Demands for statehood  
based on international law.

## 2. Entrenching State Quo —

Conditioning  
Israeli withdrawal and ongoing  
settlement expansion in  
west bank signal diminishing  
prospects for sovereign Palestinian  
state alongside Israel.



## RECOMMENDED Policy Framework For Pakistan

Issue periodic  
Statement for  
Two state solution



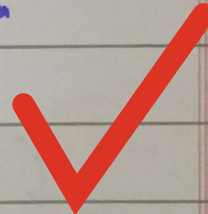
Mobilize funding  
through OIC or  
UN channels



Consult with Palestine  
leadership



Work with Muslim  
organizations to  
shape collective  
diplomatic agenda



### CONCLUSION:-

In nutshell, Trump's  
Gaza peace plan is not  
working as genocide in Palestine  
continues. Pakistan needs to  
design affirm policy to rescue  
palestinians from critical situation.