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Question No - 2
Answer

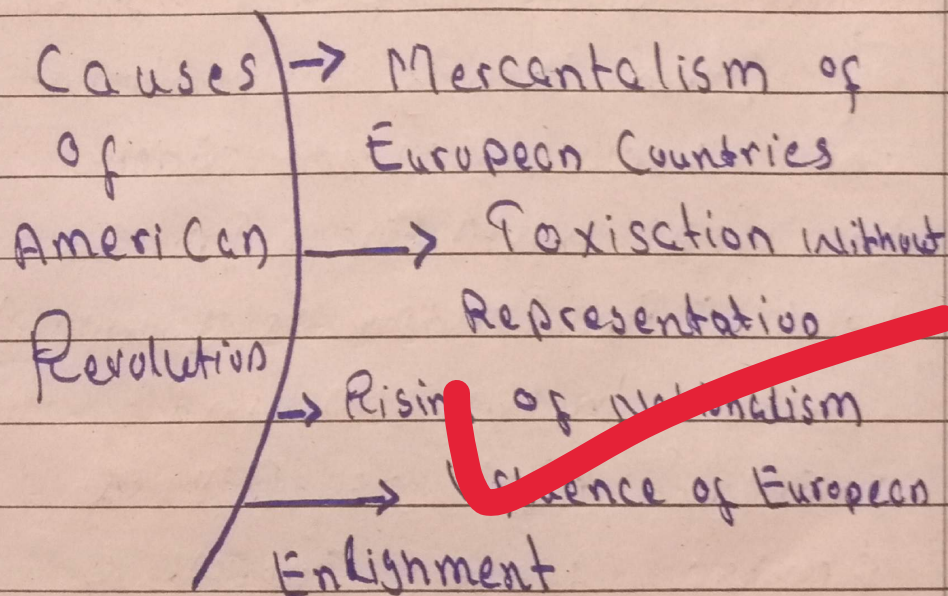
1) Introduction

The American Revolution was not a colonial revolt but a birth of a Political Philosophy that continue to shape global democratic practices today. It gave a new form of government influence from European Enlightenment scholars such as John Lock, Rousseau and Montesquie and promoting democracy across the world.

2) The American Revolution

The America started revolt against British colonier in 1876 and got independence from British Power

3 Causes of The American Revolution



4) The American Revolution is the Birth of a Political Philosophy

The American Revolution

3
was not only a revolt
it was the birth of a new
philosophy of politics.

It gave a new form of
a government with distinct
elements. It brought the
Enlightenment school political
view into real and concrete
form. For example, Separation
of power theory by Montesquieu
and Check and balance adopted
by USA constitution. John
Lock's "Two Treatises of Government"
provide nationalism and
individual right as Bill of
Rights. Hence Overall a
new form of political
philosophy called Democracy.

5) The American Revolution
Political Philosophers

Global Democratic Practices Today

"Democracy is a government of the people, for the people and by the people" Abraham Lincoln

The American Political philosophy which is democracy shape global democratic practices today. It is consider the best form of government in the world. It provides liberty, fraternity, individual right, civic engagement in politics, rule of law, equality and justice to people.

Therefore it is the majority form of government in the world. Along with USA promote democracy in the world when USA fought for the sake of democracy with Russia's communism. Due to these reasons it shape global democratic practice in the world.

6) Explanation of the Statement with historical and Contemporary Development

① A good historical development of democratic trend is a Cold War between USA and USSR. This example show us how democratic become the largest and famous form of the world government. On one hand there is democracy and on the hand there is Communism. To Every country can freely join Communist state or democratic bloc. In Communism there is not freedom of speech, limited individual and economic rights. Therefore in 1990-1991 USSR dissolved and Democracy become world leading government form.

② Contemporary democratic trend is moving fast because of Globalisation people aware

These rights. USA also promote democracy across the world. Let's take the example of Afghanistan when USA came to Afghanistan overthrow the Taliban government and promote democracy in the Afghanistan. Women are given equal rights and freedom. Democracy was bring and ~~an~~ autocratic government was abolished as a result equality, freedom promoted. Currently in the world most of people favoured Democracy.

7) Conclusion

Hence American Revolution bring a new political philosophy which is democracy history and contemporary evidences shows its importance in world that in many ways it benefits people.

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## Question No- 7

### Answer

#### 1) Introduction

American foreign policy shows a recurring pattern of interventionism mixed with strategic restraint after Cold war. After cold war US emerged as sole super power and take the leadership of the world. the focus on self-defense and self-interest in the world and also currently Trump Administration with the slogan "American First"

#### 2) American Interventionism in Different Countries After the Cold War

##### 2.1 USA Intervention in Iraq

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USA intervention in Iraq based on Preemptive Policy that USA has the right to initiate war on any country which is imminent war from opposing country.

USA attack on Iraq on the view that Iraq has Intention of mass Destruction which is threat to USA and to the rest of the world. But later it is find that CIA has mistake and did not find of mass destruction in Iraq. Actual focus was Self-Interest which was Oils.

## 2) USA Intervention In Afghanistan

In 2001 USA attack on Afghanistan after 9/11 and "War on Terror". USA claimed that Al-Qaeda is responsible led by Osama bin Laden. But these Taliban bring by

US during Cold War with Russia and called them Mujahideen but now called them terrorist. The

Another thing is that, if any alternative to 9/11, Al-Qaeda lead through Extraordinary rendition with Afghanistan but they didn't do and attack on the whole country and overthrow Taliban government. Here USA aim was to counter China.

### 3 Intervention in Balkan States

USA also intervened in Balkan state and wanted to remove the government which influenced from Communism, because it is considered threat to USA policy.

## 4 Ongoing Debate on US Global Leadership

US wanted to lead the world with its own like and dislike and focus on interests. But currently rising power such as China, Russia, India, South Africa promote multilateral.

Current Trump administration focus on "American first" policy and made some peace and credited himself for world peace.

## 5 Conclusion

Hence after cold war America become sole super power and focus on self-interest and make interventions and wanted to lead the globe.

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## Question No-3

### Answer

#### 1) Introduction

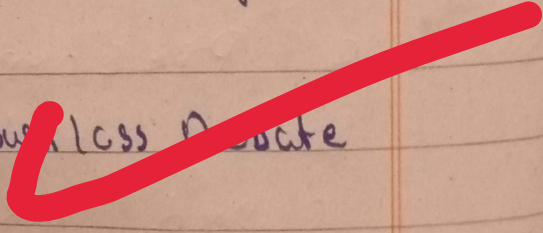
American Civil War Causes  
Due social, economic, perspective  
differences between north  
American and South America.  
The war was started in 1960  
and ended in 1965 with a  
lot of positive consequences.

#### 2) The American Civil War (1960)

The American Civil  
War was started with  
1960 election and Abraham  
Lincoln as President.  
7 states separated from  
Union before Abraham  
Lincoln taken the oath as  
a President. After the  
war it became 11 states  
called Federate. First  
Federation was leading

the war due experienced  
general such. General  
E. Lee but latter Union  
got victory. During this  
war 183,000 black  
people participate and  
36000 killed.

### 3 Causes of Civil War

- Causes of the Civil War in USA
- 1 → Social and economic differences between South and North America
  - 2 → North promote feminism while South promote non-feminism
  - 3 → North wanted to abolish slavery while South promote it
  - 4 → North promoted women right, slavery right and well educated while South dislike it
  - 5 → New Expansion will free-slave or not
  - 7 → Lincoln - Douglas Debate on Slavery
- 

## 4 Consequences of Civil War in America

Following are

the consequences

① A longest American civil war in the history.

② It is considered a transition war from tradition to technological because in this war Air balloon, rifle (1000 feet bullet throw) and Telipon used.

③ Federation rejoin Union and South America loss power.

④ Marked the beginning of American revolution of industrialization.

5) Independence of slavery and civic rights to slaves.

## 5) Unresolved Debate on Federalism, Race and Identity Influence on Present Day Politics

Present day  
politics influence from unresolved  
debate of federalism, race  
and identity

① The American society divided into federalist and anti-federalist. Federalist are those who promote federal government and strong central government. These are Hamilton, John Jay. Hamilton was State Secretary and John Jay was first Chief Justice of Supreme Court.

On the other some are anti-federalist focus individual and state right and correct interpretation of law. This issue still continue and influence American politics.

② Races and Identity still influence American politics. Black people in some country side prevent from voting rights and humiliate them. Native American also face problem in voting and social status.

## 6/ Conclusion

Hence Civil War was a great American war due many causes. It provide some benefits to America

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## Question No- 4

Answer

### 1/ Introduction

~~Monroe~~ Monroe Doctrine and Manifest Destiny laid the groundwork for the foundation

of modern American policy.  
US's Current Strategic involvement  
in Indo-Pacific, middle East  
and Latin America are  
evidence.

## 2) The Concept of Monroe Doctrine

President Monroe produced  
and formulated a doctrine  
called Monroe doctrine. It  
was a response to European  
expansionist countries, holy  
empires and self interests.

Following are

- ① no more colonizing in Americas
- ② no intervention of US in  
current colonizing
- ③ Western Hemisphere  
different from Eastern  
hemisphere
- ④ Any colonizing attempt will  
consider a threat to...

### 3 Manifest Destiny of USA

Americans believe that they are supreme and their destiny is to civilize other nations. As Philippines called "little brown brothers" need to be civilized, uplift and Christianized them."

### 4 How Monroe and Manifest Destiny lead to USA modern policy?

After the succession of Monroe Doctrine in Americas and Manifest Destiny in world led to the foundation of USA modern foreign policy.

In Pacific USA success in Hawaii annexation 1898, and Alaska, in Americas in gaining of Cuba after

war with Spain, Panama Canal  
and East Philippines and  
China Open door Diplomacy made  
USA emerging power and  
led to modern American  
policy

## 5 Relevance of the USA Strategic Behaviour in Indo-Pacific, Middle East and Latin America

Following are  
the explanation of each one

① USA has strategic behaviour  
in Indo-Pacific. Here  
she wanted to compete  
China through India. Along  
with this idea, she wanted  
to maintain peace for her  
self-interest. Here she wanted  
to get energy rich countries.

② In Middle East, USA involved to protect his interest against Russia and Iran. For this purpose the Support System will was to overthrow government because of influence from Russia and Iran, more over Israel is a great ally, along with Qatar and USA used for energy import.

③ In Latin America, USA making influence to maintain democracy, stability and promote self-interest. Such as in Mexico, Brazil and Cuba are some countries influence by USA.

### Conclusion

USA Monroe doctrine and manifest destiny led to

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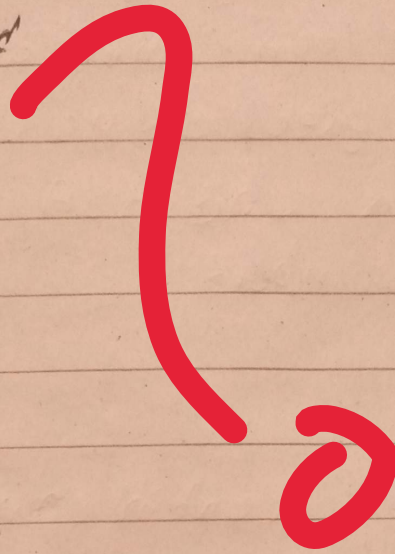
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CSA modern policy which  
influence in Indo-Pacific  
Latin America and middle  
East

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The End



Understand your argument  
formation, length, substantiate  
your arguments properly

Good luck!