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20/40

ALI JAVED

Question NO 2
Sentence Corrections

1) Correct Sentence:

When the minister met the advisor, the minister was dissatisfied with the proposal.

2) Correct Sentence:

The explanation is clearer than the previous one.

4) Correct Sentence:

Every candidate must submit his application before the deadline.

6) Correct Sentence:

8

The list of essential books was submitted to the Committee.

10) Correct Sentence:

The policy aims to reduce corruption, to improve transparency, and to strengthen institutions.

Question NO 3 (A)
Punchions (Passage)

The historian paused, looked directly at the audience and said, "The fall of ancient civilizations cannot be attributed to the single cause. However, we must consider several interconnected factors including environmental degradation, economic instability, and political corruption. Moreover, the notion that there

societies simply vanished, is absurd. They transformed, evolved, and, in many cases, their descendants continue to thrive today. When examining primary sources from that era particularly letters, written by merchants, farmers, and government officials. We discover a far more complex narrative than traditional textbooks suggest. Dr. Ahmed, one of the leading scholars in this field, has argued that we must read between the lines to understand what really happened. The evidence, he claims, speaks for itself.

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Question NO 3 (B)

(Prepositions)

- 3) Her conclusions rested on a subtle distinction between correlation and causation.
- 4) The argument is predicted on the assumption that all parties will act in good faith.
- 5) He was reprimanded for negligence in fulfilling his administrative duties. ✓
- 7) The company refrained from making any public statement until the investigation was complete. ✓
- 8) The report dwells extensively on the socio-economic consequences of urban migration. ✓

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Question No 1

Precis of the passage with title

Precis of the passage

Human societies understood their place in nature through relations with domesticated animals. The human-horse bond shaped all domains and elements of medieval Europe. Master horsemen possessed specialized knowledge to read the temperament of the animal through specific bodily signs. They knew suitability of horses for various tasks through bloodlines of horses. Farriers were those horsemen who could diagnose and treat the lameness by watching the walk of horse. They had strange middle position in that society due to skills and services; their workshops were learning centers for youth through observation. Regional philosophies were divided between dominance and mutual respect regarding horsemanship and presented their world views. Valuable horsemen possessed abstract communication with animals which described the compatibility of human will and animal actions.

Title for the passage

Human Horses and Medieval Society

Total words = 347

Required words = 116

Precis words = 124