

DATE: 10/12/2025

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DAY: Wednesday

RUBA MAHEEN

BATCH : 216

TEST : PAK AFFAIRS

PART-II

⇒ QUESTION-4

1. INTRODUCTION:

The constitution made for Pakistan in 1973 was imposed till now. There are many amendments made in this constitution. Now in 2025, the 27th Amendment were made which highly effected the trichotomy of power. The power is always in judiciary but this Amendment directly effect this power & said that Parliament is always above the all. Parliament make laws for country, Executive imposes these laws & judiciary interprets this law. This Amendment make the power of judiciary weak & bring them to the spot that they are no longer superior.

2. AFFECTS ON TRICHOTOMY OF POWER:

2.1 MAKE JUDICIARY INFERIOR:

Due to this 27th Amendment, the judiciary became inferior. As in trichotomy power, judiciary is always powerful because they interpret laws and highly decision body. The Amendment will take power from them & then they come under parliament.

2.2 INJUSTICE RULE:

As if the judiciary become powerless, so justice will be no anywhere. The rule of law & justice will disappear because it only happens (justice) when judiciary have power and authority of imposing laws & punishments. This 27th Amendment will cause injustice in country, due to inadequate of decisions making.

2.3 IMBALANCE THE TRICOTOMY:

Trichotomy balance is very

important for a country to maintain peace & prosperity. In trichotomy three things / bodies occur i.e Parliament which make laws, Executive which imposed laws, & judiciary which interpret laws. If this work properly, so country runs in a good way. Due to 27th Amendment, this trichotomy power is badly effected as they shift power to parliament & left the judiciary powerless. due to which country will lead towards crimes, murdering etc due to imbalance in laws body.

relate your headings and arguments to the qs statement.....

2.4 MILITARY RULE:

According to the 27th Amendment if the powers are arrange & shifted so the rule of military may come. because laws imposed & made by just parliament & no one will interrupt in their decision.

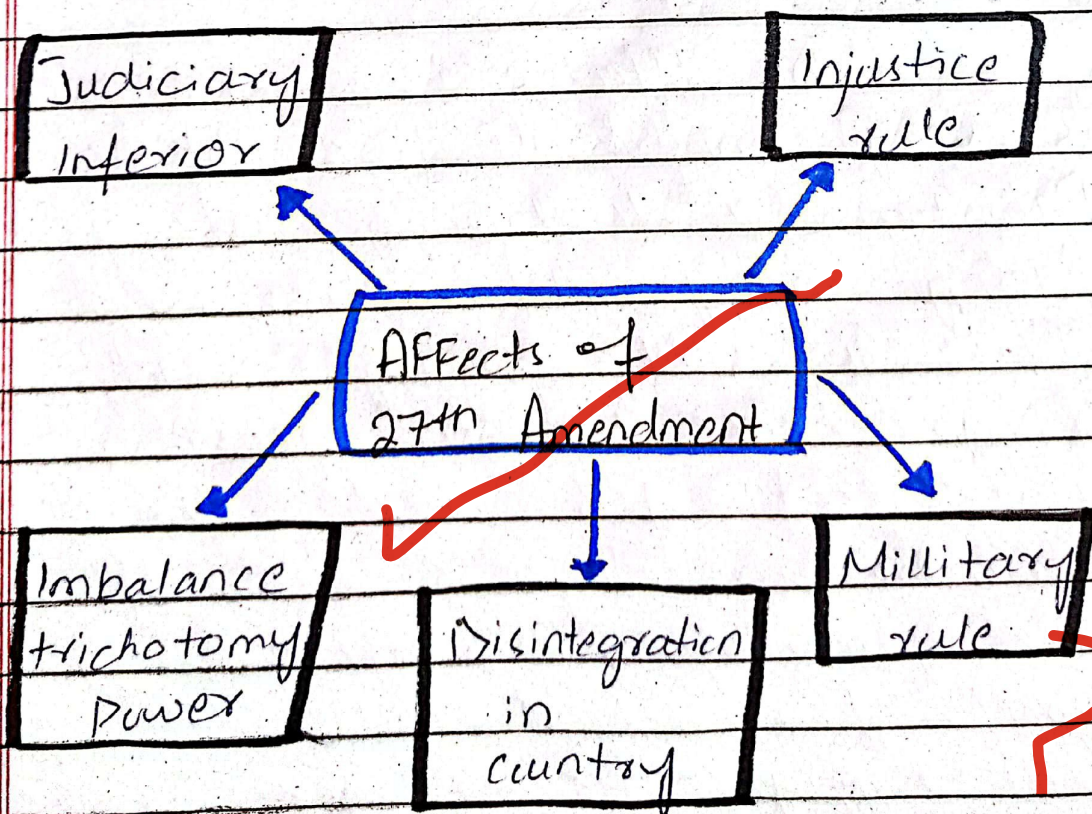
The strict military rule will be imposed due to which people will suffer alot & then strikes etc will be started for their rights.

add and highlight references/examples against these arguments.....

2.5 DISINTEGRATION IN COUNTRY:

~~Due to~~ this 27th Amendment, the high disintegration caused in country. The judges do not want to be compromised on their powers and this injustice will lead toward different strikes, unrest condition in country. The judiciary started to again take their right for this act they strikes & do not put any case before fulfilling their demands. Many lawyers also do strikes for their rights.

FLOWCHART:



a 20 marks answer should have around 15 arguments and be on 7-9 pages.

CONCLUSION:

The 27th Amendment in 1973 constitution if imposed so it will bring great effects on trichotomy of power. The rules will be dismissed. The Amendment is always for better purpose, not to show inferior someone / constitution & superior other. Pakistan is developing country & donot have ability to face to any problem is already problems filled state.

⇒ QUESTION: 6

1. INTRODUCTION:

The effective local governance is very important for Pakistan. Pakistan, a developing country, facing many difficulties from start & still facing, need a governance which boost their economy, trade, bring fairness in election etc. If the governance is effective & good, so people will definitely live happy because their basic

needs will be fulfilled & also their rights were to be given. The governance means how the decision makes, interpret, & monitor. So if local governance is fair & effective so the country will definitely progressive path.

2. REASONS FOR EFFECTIVE LOCAL GOVERNANCE:

2.1 FOR ECONOMIC BOOST UP:

Pakistan need for effective local governance is very important for economic boost up because if the government knows how to deal with foreign countries / how to manage export & import so the country will good in economies. local government will betterly manage the economy of their areas & increases the economic balance of the country.

2.2 PUBLIC PROSPERITY:

If the local governance

is effective, the basic needs & rights of individual were given equally, so the environment will be peaceful. Like in Pakistan, most of people are elected on the basis of family background not on merit, so the effective & fair governance is much more required in Pakistan. that more people will come toward elections & politics.

2.3 FOR GOOD TRADING:

For developing country like Pakistan, good governance is necessary to attract foreign investor to invest & trade with Pakistan. Due to good trading, the people will move trust & move trade with Pakistan. Pakistan have governance on the basis of favouritism & elite classes dominance, rule make according to their will & wish, so good governance is necessary for trading at effective way.

2.4 CORRUPTION REDUCTION:

Corruption is very high in Pakistan. The corruption index of Pakistan is 99/100 which is very high value. Due to ineffective governance, corruption & other things like this is very common in Pakistan. Pakistan need a good governance for their fair dealing & merit base opportunities. Corruption is the evil which eats all the good things. So for corruption reduction, A good & fair governance is necessary.

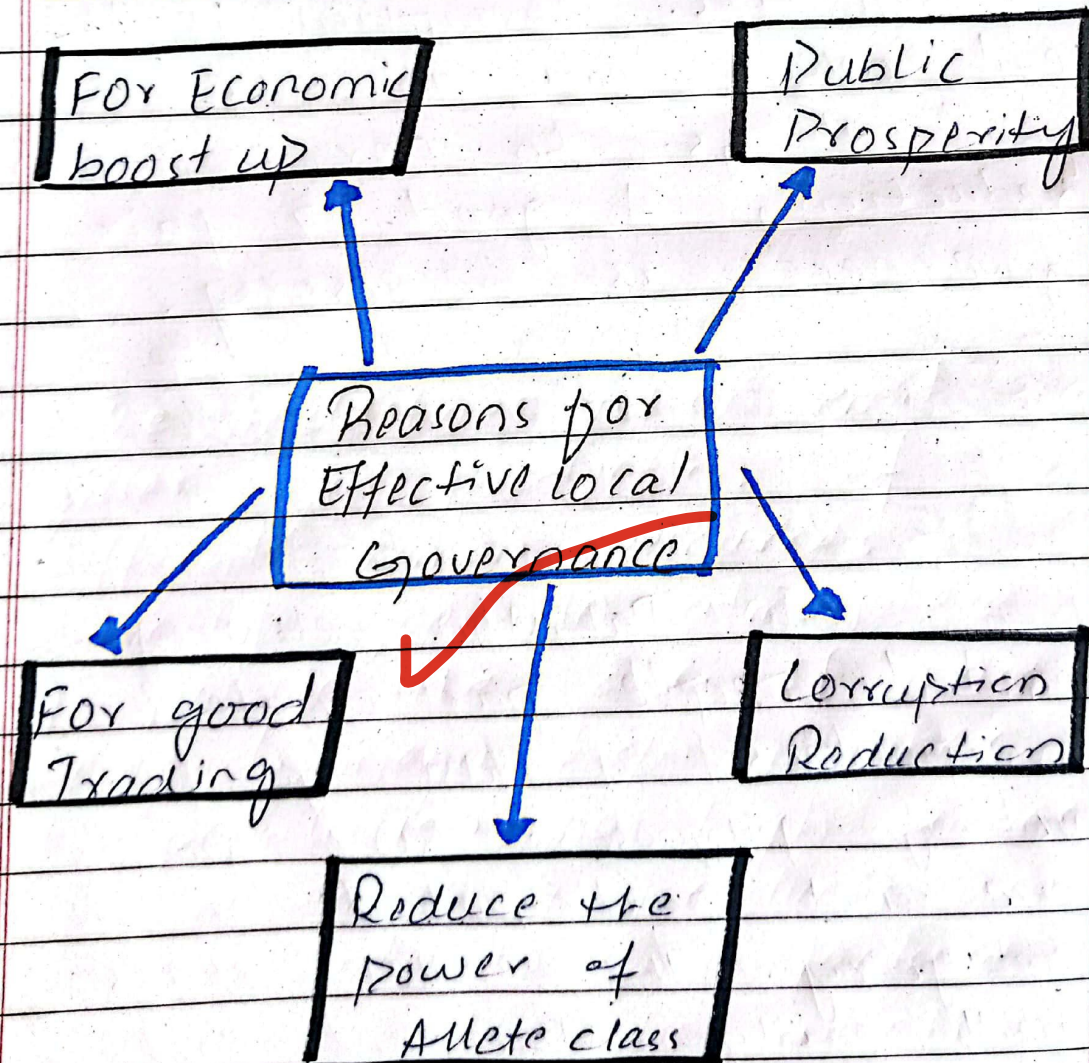
2.5 REDUCE THE POWER

OF ALIETE CLASS:

In Pakistan ~~very~~ very limited people participated in politics & just go for voting purposes. 50% people are not participated in this category. The alieta class will easily dominant on them because they show no

interest in politics & seats.
The good governance is necessary
because to give right to a
common person which may
not be given due to the
superiority of ~~allete~~ class.
Due to ~~active~~ governance,
allete will no longer dominant
& rules & laws will be
free to imposed.

FLOWCHART:



CONCLUSION:

The local / international good governance is very much necessary for Pakistan because Pakistan is a developing country & need fair & free from all evils governance. If governance is good so Pakistan will go toward endless success & prosperity as well as economy will reached to the seventh sky.

⇒ QUESTION: 5

1. INTRODUCTION:

Climate change & population increase are interlinked with each other. When people or population is high so high number of resources are required & due to emission of different gases in the production / formation of resources occur, so it lead toward climate change which then badly effect the population. Climate are

changed when some harmful & excessive amount of gases goes to atmosphere and form different changes in the climate as well as also effect the ozone layer which protect living organism from harmful UV rays.

2. LINKED B/W CLIMATE CHANGE & HIGH POPULATION:

2.1 INDUSTRIAL EMISSION OF GASES:

The industries which emit gases for production of different human resources directly goes to atmosphere & pollute the air. If more demands mean high number of population so high number of resources & products would be required to manufacture for them due to which different gases like CO_2 , CFCs,

goes to environment & cause climate change.

2.2 GASES EMITS FROM

VEHICLE:

Similarly, the vehicles used for transportation. If more people were there, so they need high number of cars, bikes, cabs etc for travelling. The CO₂ gas which emits from these vehicle pollute the atmosphere & in turn change the climate. Vehicles are also linked with people which are main source of climate changes.

2.3 DEFORESTATION:

As forest make the air clean and improve human health by providing fresh & clean air. But increase in number of population, they required places, homes, shelters & for this purpose they cut down the trees for making homes & burning purposes.

So, if no trees mean no clear air & no protection from harmful gases also lead toward changes in climate & due to this the flood also come like in 2021 & now in 2025 in Kp, Baloch etc.

2.4 BURNING PURPOSE:

Burning also make the environment pollutes. As the gases goes upward & also small ashes which cause different respiratory diseases. If more people do this work so more gases will go upward & more pollution will harm which lead toward climate change & as a result the Acid rains, smog, Fog will occur & burst of different diseases in human population.

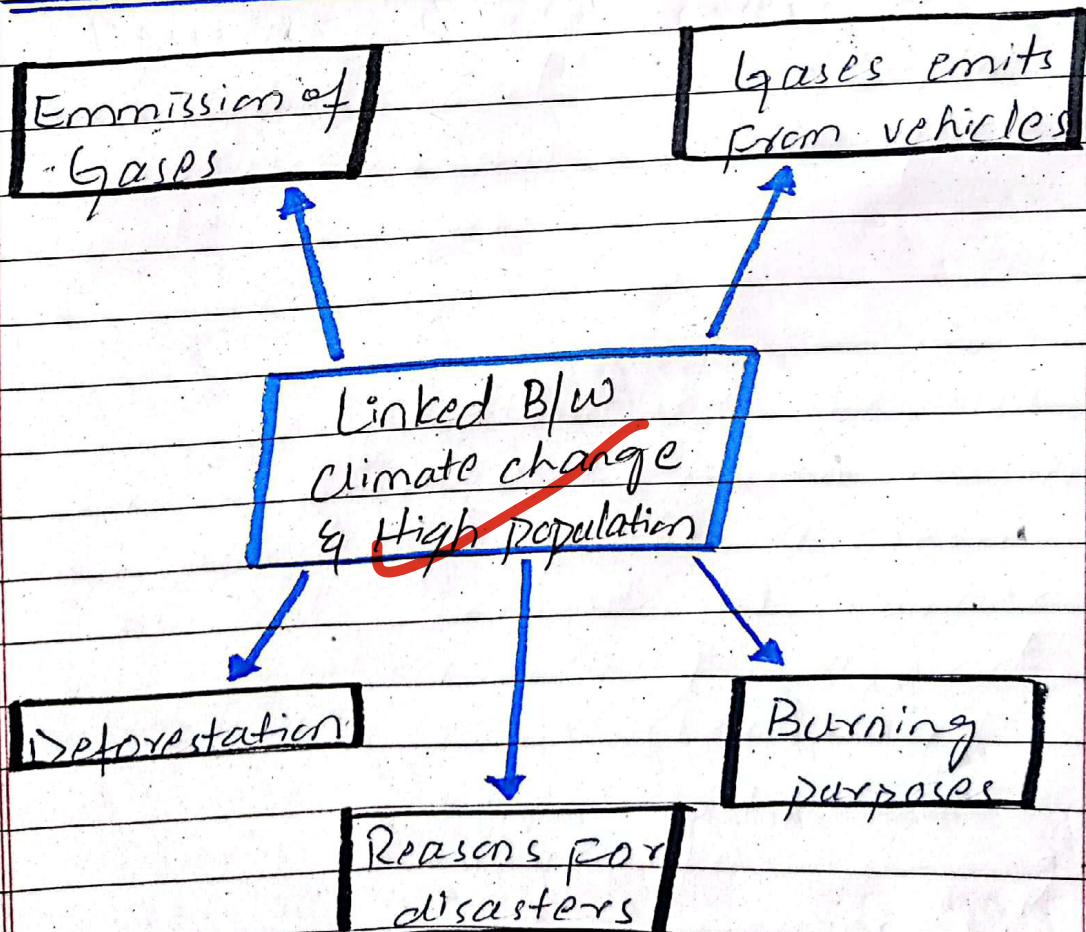
2.5 REASON FOR DIFFERENT

DISASTERS:

The climate change directly linked with high population growth. And this changes

then lead toward different natural disasters. As in 2025, the cloud burst in Lahore, flooding in Banix (Kp), Baloch etc lead toward different human & economic loss. As in Banix 1044 people were died & many were displaced. This occur due to excessive human processes which lead toward climate change & then natural disasters.

FLOWCHART:



CONCLUSION:

High population & climate change are interlinked with each other because they correlate. There is need of control population growth for climate control also. If it is not control so it may lead toward destruction of world. Government needs to impose laws against this & resources should also be used in good & protectable way. Climate resilient is very important for better human health as well as survival.

05