

⊖ No 1

06

Introduction: Pakistan and Saudi Arabia did strategic mutual defense Agreement at 17 September 2025. Basically this defense deal was done because of Israel's attack at Qatar which is non-NATO ally of USA. Similarly relations between Pakistan and Iran start touching heights of friendship. It is basically due to some common interests like peace in Afghanistan is essential to both and Iran also wants to become part of CPEC for its economic stability and prosperity.

- Here we will critically evaluate both Saudi and

defense deal with Pakistan
and evolving Pakistan and
Iran's relations

Critical Evaluation and review of strategic mutual defense Agreement

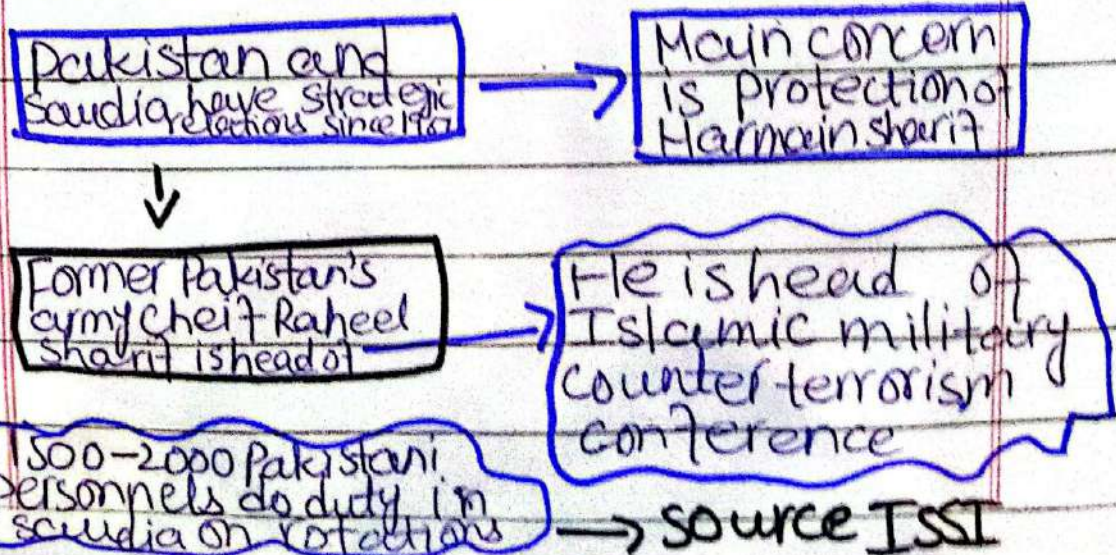
• Causes behind Agreement

Saudi Arabia did this deal
because despite of assurances
Israel did attack at US's non-
Nato strategic friend and US
did not condemn this attack.

Maliha Lodhi commented

|| "Flattery is not a
security assurance" ||

Other causes



DAY: Implications of this strategic defense deal

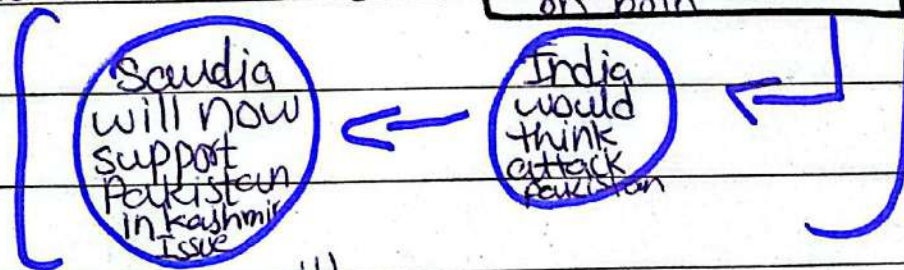
• Implications of strategic defense deal on India

India is largest buyer of oil from Saudi Arabia and also they do trade.

According to Riyadh Indian embassy trade between two ~~countries~~ is 44.88 billion dollars and 2.59m Indian labour is in Saudi.

Main twist is →

Attack on one state will consider attack on both



So India ~~will~~ not afford oppose to this deal.

• Implications of strategic defense deal on Iran

Although due to mediation of China both Iran and Saudi Arabia

have come close. Iran will not oppose this deal because **Iran president said** more deals similar this pact will be done and NATO like muslim forum should be considered.

Similarly, few days before deal

Muhammed
Bin Suleman
Hosted



State Secretary
of national security
of Iran
"Ali Larijani"

• Implications of strategic mutual defense deal on USA

USA is a close friend of Saudi Arabia and now did mineral deal with Pakistan. It would not oppose deal because it does not want Pakistan to close with China.

Moreover it (USA) would not afford losing middle east by opposing Saudi Arabia

DATE: _____
because it invests 2 billion dollars
in Middle east (source ISSI)

• Implications on Pakistan

Pakistan will become center of attraction for other gulf countries for security as well.

In 1998 subsidy on oil was given by Saudi Arabia to Pakistan. Chance of these subsidies will change in future.

More bailout packages will be given by Saudi Arabia to Pakistan.

Saudi Arabia has invested 16 billion of US dollars to Pakistan economy in year 2025.

source Italian
Institute of
Political Studies

Critically review of evolving Pakistan-Iran alliance

• Historical Background Although Pakistan and Iran do not

have good relations due to Pakistan's
close relation with Saudi Arabia
and India with Iran. Similarly in
late 2024 border escalation further
tensed relations. But 2025 year
brought a calmness to Pak-Iran
ties.

- **Pak-Iran evolving alliance
will secure Pakistan's west
border**

Pakistan already was struggling
with Indian and Afghanistan
border now it's border with
Iran will become secure
because Pakistan and Iran
did joint operations against
terrorists and resultantly number
of attacks were decreased.

**|| both have similar threats ||
|| from ISIS and BLA ||**

- Pakistan and Iran will mediate any escalation against each other in future

Both states have played important role during may Pakistan and Indian escalation and 12 day Israel attacks at Iran.

During may 2025 escalation Iran foreign minister reached Islamabad and mediated

Similarly Pakistan talked USA to stop Israel attack at Iran in return Iran's military chief called Pak army chief Asim Munir and thanked

- Evolving Pakistan-Iran alliance would uplift economies of both states .
Pakistan-Iran alliance would uplift economy of both developing nations

because trade increased

From 3 bn\$ → 10 bn\$

12 MOUS
and Agreements
signed

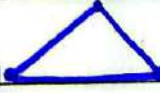
→ science, technology
→ communication
→ climate
→ judicial assistance
on criminal matters

• Pakistan will easy access
to middle east by including
Iran in CPEC

Iran wants to become partner
of CPEC and wants to include
Chahbar port in CPEC. Through
this Pakistan can easily access
markets in central Asia and
middle east.

Trioka

China

Pakistan  Iran

• Pakistan and Iran in
SCO will contribute actively
for peace in Afghanistan
Because peace in Afghanistan

is important to both.

In SCO by negotiating with Russia and China both states will success in securing peace in Afghanistan which lead to stability in Iran and Pakistan.

Conclusion:- Hence strategic defense agreement between Pakistan and Saudi Arabia will exert long term effect in region Pakistan has become center of attraction for other muslim countries as well. Similarly Pakistan-Iran alliance would bring economic prosperity in the country as well as internal stability as well. Both developments will undermine hegemony of India in the region.

because india will lost investment
in chahbar port and also lost
trade with saudiya if do
any attack against pakistan
Hence, Pakistan has created
deterrence without aggression

Suntzu in his book The
art of war "The supreme
art of war is to subdue
enemy without war."

⑤ No 2

Introduction: American president Donald Trump gave peace plan while attending United Nations General Assembly conference with other muslim states heads as well. These muslim states were Pakistan, Egypt, Jordan and Turkey. All muslim heads welcome this peace plan to stop Gaza genocide because from October 2023 till September 2025 63,000 innocent Palestinian have been killed and food aid was weaponised. But after meeting with Nathan Yahu Trump made changes in plan.

critically Evaluation of trump's peace plan and its potential impacts on future of two state solution

• Mode of evacuation of Israel in gaza peace plan and its impact on future of two state solution

According peace plan

1 phase → 45% Israeli troops will leave

2nd phase → 55% troops will leave

3rd phase → 15% troops will remain in gaza

This remaining 15% troops will create problem for gaza peace and they will fight with hamas.

So this mode of evacuation of gaza by Israel troops would not pursue two state solution of gaza.

- Gaza peace plan's policy of disarm and its impact on two state solution.

Trump's Gaza peace plan holds hypocritical policy that only harmless will do ~~as~~ disarmament and Israel will do not do same. It is also against rights of Gaza people because UN charter says that holding weapons for self defense is fine.

→ Hence no ~~state~~ two state solution would possible under this policy.

- Gaza peace plan's proposal of technocratic government in Gaza and its impact on future of two state solution

Trump has proposed that Gaza will run by a technocrat

government which will obviously only work for USA and Israel. Hamas will not accept this government on other hand this biased government will not implement on "two state solution of gaza".

• Gaza Peace plan has given suggestion of installation of international muslim troops:

Trump has given suggestion of sending muslim troops for peace in gaza

Israel rejected troops from Turkey Iran Indonesia

→ Accepted troops from Pakistan UAE Egypt

But to surprise these peace troops will not be given control of gaza in case of any escalation. This

control will remain hands of Israel hence there is no possibility of two state solution of Gaza in future.

• Gaza plan allowed to enter humanitarian aid to Gaza

Trump said that food would be allowed to give to innocent people, women and children. but Israel has weaponized food and medicine and has control of Rafah border and wanted people to migrate from north Gaza to other muslim countries.

→ So two state solution of Gaza is not possible under this implication also.

Policy framework for Pakistan to respond effective situation

- **No need for Pakistan to send troops.** Although Pakistan has not officially announce to send troops but american state secretary announced Pakistan has decided to send troops.

Pakistan should not send troops because

They have not given full control of peace

only discurment is for Hamas

This policy will back fire and increases wrath of Gaza and muslim states.

- Pakistan should engage muslim states specially gulf to isolate Israel

- * UAE has spent 2 bn \$ for trump and Israel at climate conference

- * Similarly saudia hosted concert of Lopez Jennifer while innocent child are being killed in gaza.

- * Pakistan should ask them to halt all trade ties with Israel and pressurize it to stop genocide

- Pakistan should form NATO like organisation of all Muslim states

Pakistan should defend gaza with all other muslim states under

one platform similarly
USA and Europe do in
case of Ukraine in Ukraine
Russia invasion.

- Pakistan should balance
relation with USA

Pakistan should only maintain
economic relations with
USA because there is
quite possibility that it
can pressurise Pakistan
~~thru~~ via Saudi Arabia to
join Abraham Accord.

- Pakistan should raise
voice for Gaza at
regional and international
forums

Pakistan should raise
voice at SCO, OIC and
United Nations as well

Now it is also non-permanent member of security council it should suggest reforms of changing veto regarding humanitarian ~~and~~ issues. Because USA always veto in case of resolution against Israel.

Conclusion: Trump Gaza plan is only a vague plan which ~~not~~ only facilitate the Israel in all aspects. Trump and America has history of controlling world similarly he wants to control Gaza by forming favourable governments to USA and Israel. So, Pakistan should adopt policy with respect to conditions of Gaza.

and by analysing each and every aspect of Gaza peace plan. Because Pakistan is only the muslim nuclear state and now it is also non-permanent member of United Nations Security Council as well. Two state solution is not possible because of Trump and Netanyahu Nexus because they want 'Great Israel'.