

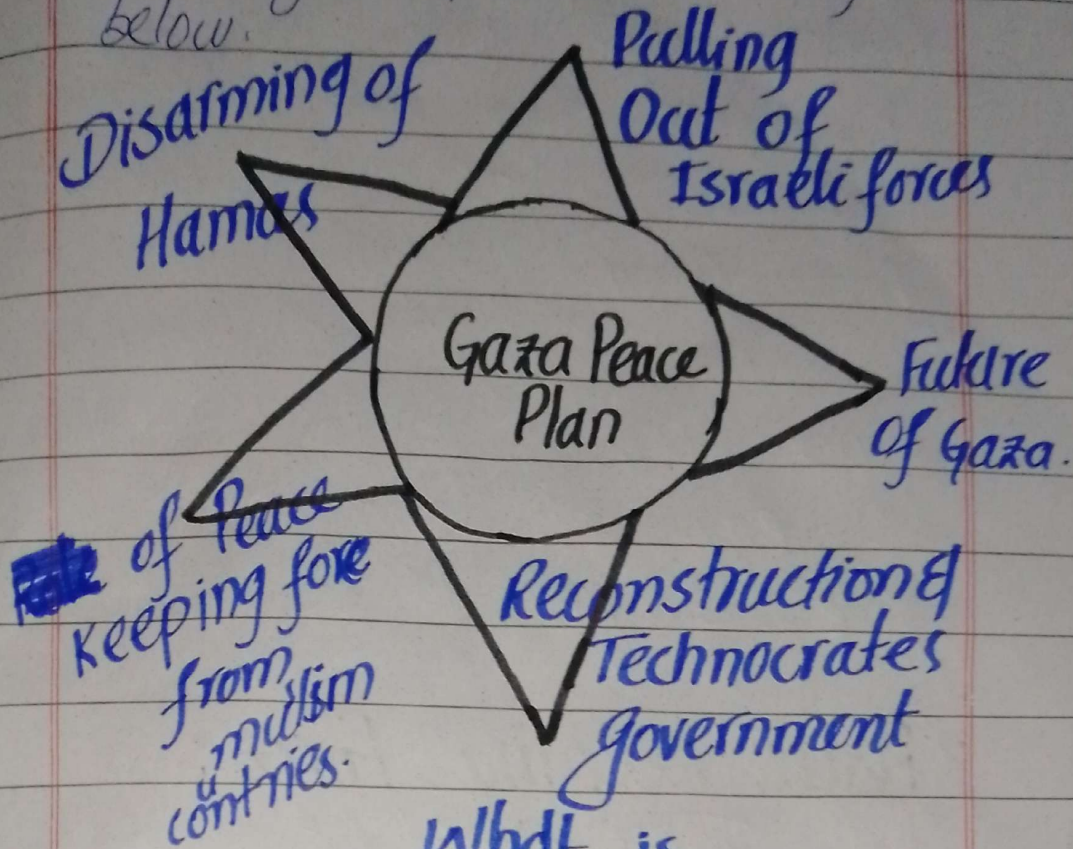
Question no 2

Gaza Peace Plan: A pause in violation of International law and humanitarian Crisis:

The outstanding issues of twenty first century have deep rooted causes in twenty centuries ^{which was} endowed with numerous territorial issues and world wars. The Palestine conflict has also consequences of world wars and malicious divide and rule policies. From 1948 to 2025, this part of land has faced international law violations and humanitarian crisis and waiting for peaceful resolution and two-state solution. The situation has worsen after 2022. Israel has badly torn the land of Palestine and turn it inhabitable. Before, elections

in United States of America, Trump repeatedly claim to end Israel-genocide in Gaza and jot down a peace treaty. But in reality, Trump remains unable to fully demark the peace plan and has clear tilt to Israel. In this regard, He announced ceasefire in October and declare to draw a Gaza Peace Plan. During UNGA meeting, President Trump has discussed major features of Gaza Peace Plan. But After, negotiation with Netanyahu, Gaza Peace Plan has been announced but It is being altered. Despite of change, in order to stop Genocide, Muslims endorsed it. This plan contains concerns of Muslim Peace, Pulling out of Israeli forces and future Gaza which

is being explained critically below.



Gaza Peace Plan :

Gaza Peace Plan is an effort to stop genocide of Israeli forces drafted by USA President Trump. who has clear tilt ~~against~~ towards Israel.

Pulling-Out of Military Forces of Israel :

Pulling out of Israeli forces will be done in three steps.

1 Firstly 45% of the troops will be wiped out.

2 Second step will be removal of 55% of Israeli troops from Gaza.

3 Almost 15% of International peace keeping forces would be employed and their role is yet to be decided.

1 Peace Keeping Force :

There would be employed Peace Keeping force in Gaza strip which would be comprised of muslims armies and international bodies. Netanyahu has declared the Peace keeping forces could not be picked from Turkey, Iran. It can be picked from Pakistan, Jordan, Egypt etc.

But what would be the role and domain of

peace keeping is yet to define.

1 Would Peace keeping force has policing powers only or military powers too?

1 ~~if~~ who would decide if violation from either side?

1 Would Peace keeping force stop to Israel forces to violation?

1 Would muslim forces to dis arm Hamas?

The answers of the above question will tell weight of Peace keeping force in attaining peace.

1 Hamas Dis-arming:

According to Plan, Hamas will dis-arm and vacated from Gaza. would it be done effectively; likely not.

During ceasefire deal, Hamas accepted deal in totality except disarming. Does according to international law, Hamas has not right of self defense (Art. 5)?

This represents the fragility of the plan.

Reconstruction and humanitarian Aid in Gaza:

Almost 90% of buildings has been totally destroyed Gaza and 10% of the houses are severely damaged. People are

firstly residing in tents.

Almost 70,000 people have been from, 2022-25 and 150,000 are severely damaged and injured containing 20,000 children and 30,000 women. According to Amnesty International.

Future of Gaza:

who would govern Gaza? A technocrate government which would be picked from west-Bank and Israel according to plan. Probably, it would be hand Picked. Trump and Netanyahu wanted to adjust Gazans in other muslim countries like Jordan Egypt etc but Hamas is immenently providing resistance.

Gaza Peace Plan and Two-State Solution:

Practically, there does not written anything about two state solution. President Trump has repeatedly avoided the answer of two-state solution in interviews. Netanyahu has clearly said that two state solate solution is NOT feasible. He has made Israel

as an apartheid ~~state~~ state. Netanyahu repeatedly told about creating Great Israeli State. With the above fragile ^{and} pillars ^{biased} of Gaza Peace, it is not possible the two state solution of Palestine-Israel conflict. Unless international law is not practically applied, the Two state solution is not likely imminent.

Peace keeping force and Pakistan?

The leaders of muslim worlds and PM and Foreign ministers still agreed to Gaza Peace Plan if it implemented in true sense. But the sending of troops by Pakistan yet not announced. ~~Yet~~ However, Secretary state of US, Marco Rubio, has said, Pakistan is ready to send his troops.

It is very critical point for Pakistan and muslim world. Foreign minister of Pakistan has said, peace keeping is not responsibility of us. Keeping view fragile and biased condition discussed in Gaza Peace, it seems unlikely that muslims countries would send their troops. Untill, clear and lucid explanation about the role of Peace keeping forces is not announced and Plan is not implemented, in true sense, the sending troops can be prove chaos.

Conclusion:

To sum up, Gaz Peace Plan with biased and tilted favour of Israel, is seeming a Pause in genocide. Untill, international law is not proply endorsed and fair

deal is not presented,
the conflict can resume any-
time in future.

Question no. 3

US-India Strategic Partner- ship : A changing scenario After May Conflict :

The relations and
Partnership between countries
is determined by the
depth of their interest.
The relation and Strategic
Partnerships of US and India
had been initiated after
changing scenario ; momentary
victory of US in war on terror.
In 2007 , US-India had
started their Strategic
Partnership with Aid of
29 bn dollar for civil
nuclear reactors. Almost 8

civil nuclear reactors, providing 15000 MW electricity to India. These relations and strategic Partnership has been deepened in 2015. When US provided JF-16, drone and helicopters. This gave India an upper hand after 2016. But at the same time, India has resumed relations with ~~no~~ other European allies France, Japan etc. ~~and~~ it concludes with deal of Rafael aircrafts. ~~But~~ ~~in~~ ~~April~~ A new strategic Partnership has been initiated in 2025 with beginning of Trump era. Yet there is a swing. India with increasing population has started oil deal with Moscow. Which antagonized ^{Washington} ~~USA~~. President Trump has initially, imposed 25% of tariff. But New

Delhi did not stop. After May Pak-Ind dogfight, US President has announced ceasefire but India (Modi) rejected his mediation. Trump imposed 25% more as a punitive tariff.

US-India : strain in relations and ~~in~~ opportunity for Pakistan:

US-India has long standing strategic partnership, almost two decades. India exported huge number of technological items, EVs, mobile (apple), laptops etc. Additionally, India is the home of producing pharmaceutical items. It exported pharmaceutical medicines and vaccines to US. Only technological items, India

yield almost 150 bn dollars last year.

Opportunity for Pak: IT products:

USA was the biggest importer of IT products of India. Now due to strain in relations, it is opportunity for Pak to

Pharmaceutical Products: ^{boostup economy.}

USA was the second largest importer Pharmaceutical products from India, now it emerges an opportunity for Pakistan.

Minerals:

The strenghness in USA-India relations, it provides opportunity for Pakistan to attract USA, toward minerals, valuable metals like copper and rare earth metals. A deal of 500m\$ has been signed. It can ^{be} increased and provide

space for updated versions
of military equipment.

Scholarly Point of View:

Since relations and
strategic partnerships between
USA and India is very deep.
Therefore, it is not very
imminent for long deterioration
between relations.