

Make a Precis of the following text and Suggest a Suitable title.

The Ad Hominem Fallacy: A Tactical Misstep

The Misleading Power of Ad Hominem Attacks

Overall understanding the idea is ok

06/20

Title needs improvement.

Grammar is ok.

The Passage explains the ad hominem fallacy, in which a person attacks an opponent instead of addressing the argument. A British courtroom anecdote shows how this tactic being advised when no real case exists. Lincoln also used a mild form of ad hominem as a young lawyer by ridiculing his opponent's odd, backward-buttoning shirt to sway frontier (jurors) jurors, despite the opponent's stronger legal points. Although sometimes used cleverly, this fallacy is often harmful; its misuse is evident when critics dismissed Roosevelt's policies simply because they come from "that cradle in the white house." The text shows that ad hominem has long been used to influence people by discrediting individuals rather than engaging with issues.

Avoid cutting

Precis should be one 3rd of original passage

Your passage reflect the original idea

Don't take direct sentences from the passage

It is not the narration do precis

→ Title should be self-defining and self-explanatory to the passage

Always write in third person

Q3

Read the following Passage carefully and answer the questions that follow

Q1

Length of Answers is enough
Avoid Irrelevant Ideas and Detail
Avoid Repetition of ideas

10/2

According to the text, who was assigned to defend the village of (kamal) Kamalpur, and with how many soliders?

Captain Ahsan Malik of the Pakistan army was assigned to defend the village of Kamalpur on the East Pakistan border. He had a small contingent of 140 soliders from the 31 Baluch Regiment under his command. Despite being heavily outnumbered, they displayed extraordinary bravery during the 1971 war, earning Ahsan Malik the Sitara-e-Jurat for his courage.

Q2

How many years later did the two Pilots reunite, and what was the outcome of their meeting?

American Pilot Charles Brown and German ace Franz Stigler reunited forty years later after the incident

in World War II where Stigler spared Brown's severely damaged B-17 bomber. Their reunion was emotional. They laughed, cried, and embraced - and it led to a deep, lasting friendship that continued until their deaths, showing that mutual respect and humanity can endure long after a war ends.

→ Q(03) →

What does the story suggest about the meaning

of true bravery beyond fighting?

These stories highlight that true bravery is not limited to battlefield victories. It also includes ethical courage, compassion, and moral responsibility.

Soldiers like Ahsan Malik, Franz Stigler, and Erwin Rommel acted bravely by protecting lives, opposing cruelty, and honoring humanitarian principles, even when it went against orders or common practice.

→ Q(04) →

How can acts of kindness and courage affect relationships between former enemies?

Acts of kindness and moral courage can transform animosity into friendship and respect. Examples from the text show that saving lives, showing mercy, or upholding ~~ethics~~ can create lifelong bonds, even between soldiers from opposing sides.

Najia Abud and Zahid Haptlang's reunion, and Brown and Stigler's friendship, illustrate that courage combined with humanity can bridge the deepest divides.

08(05)so

IF Franz Stigler had shot down Charles Brown's B-17, what would have happened to Brown and the story of their friendship?

IF Stigler had followed standard wartime conduct and shot down the helpless plane, Charles ~~Brown~~ would have died, and the postwar friendship would never have existed. Their story demonstrate how individual acts of conscience can profoundly change lives and inspire future generations.

Q No: 04

8/10

Correct any FIVE of the following sentences

(a)

Hundred of Students gathered to attend the conference
by Hassan Ali Gondal
Hundreds of Students gathered to attend the conference
organized by Hassan Ali Gondal.

(b)

I am one of those persons who cannot describe what
I feel.

I am one of those persons who cannot describe what
they feel.

(c)

Of novel and Poetry the last in more important
Of novel and Poetry, the latter is more important.

(d)

The reading of Poetry gives greater delight than reading
Prose.

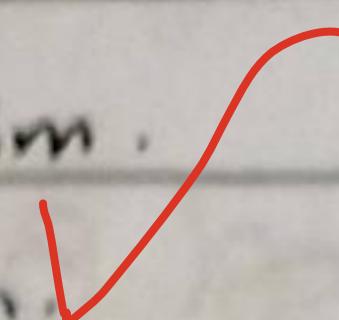
than that of

Reading Poetry gives greater delight than reading
prose.

~~Q(h)80~~

You need not to rebuke him.

You need not rebuke him.



~~Q(Q NO: 05)80~~

05/05

Re-write the following sentences (only 5) after
filling in the blanks with appropriate preposition

~~Q(i)80~~

The doctor gave me a prescription for my cough

~~Q(ii)80~~

Throw this pen into the dustbin

~~Q(iv)80~~

He went into the desert.

~~Q(v)80~~

while walking along the bank of river, wordsworth

saw a large number of daffodils.

~~Q(vi)80~~

I don't approve of your language, young man.

8

Q(Q NO: 05)

Q(B)

05/65

Punctuation the following text where needed

Two little frogs were playing about at the edge of a pool, when an ox came down to the water to drink, and by accident trod on one of them and crushed the life out of him. When the old frog missed him, she asked his brother where he was. "He ~~said~~ is dead, mother", said the little frog. "An enormously big creature with four legs came to our pool this morning and trampled him down in the mud." "Enormous, was he? Was he as big as this?" said the frog, puffing herself out to look as big as possible. "Oh yes, ~~you~~ much bigger," was the answer. The frog puffed herself out still more. "Was he as big as this?" said she. "Oh yes, yes, mother - much bigger," said the little frog. And yet again she puffed and puffed herself out till she was almost as round as a ball - as big as she began, but then she burst.

~~(Q No: 06)~~

Q/10

Change any five of the following to reported speech.

~~(1)~~ 10

Majid asked if that was my house.

~~(2)~~ 20

The taxi driver asked where I wanted to be dropped.

~~(3)~~ 30

The judge ordered them to call the first witness.

~~(4)~~ 40

The boy's mother told them not to blame him for the accident.

~~(5)~~ 50

He said that he had knocked on the door but she had not answered.



Attempt in idiomatic and proverbial manner
Focus on grammar please
Do not attempt word by word

→ (QNO: 07) →

05/10

Translate the following into English, keeping in view the
Idiomatic / figurative expression

If only we could relive those carefree days - the
way we used to play games, wander about aimlessly,
and enjoy the sweetness of friendship. If those days
ever returned, we would once again feel the
same joys and sorrows. We used to run with our
friends in the streets, laughing and shouting, and
forget all our worries in the thrill of the game. Today,
we remember those days only as distant memories.
The heart longs for the taste of those moments
again. When life was simple, carefree, and free
of burdens.

