

# English Essay Mock.

General instructions to be followed to pass essay

1- Spend time on rightly comprehension of the topic, you won't pass the essay unless and until you addressed the asked part

2- Try to make your main heading in the outline from the words in the question statement

3- Try to add hook in the introduction. The length of introduction must be of 2 sides

4- your topic sentence in your argument must be aligned with the ending sentence

5- Avoid firstly, secondly, thirdly etc. in outline

6- add references in your arguments with proper source. Go for diversification of references

7- Do not add new idea or point in Conclusion

8- You won't pass the essay if make more than 4-5 grammatical mistakes

9- outlines that are not self explanatory or does not aligned with the essay statement are liable to mark 0 and the essay would become null and void

10- always try to be relevant to the topic, if even your 1 or 2 arguments are irrelevant, the examiner would not pass your essay.

11- Never use 1st and 2nd person pronouns in your essay.

12- evidence must be authentic and always try to avoid fabricated evidence. Besides, sources from where evidence is taken must be legitimate.

13- The pattern of the essay must be followed.

Technology is a threat to privacy.

## Outline:

a- Role of technology in modern life-

b- Despite its benefits, technology create / increase threat-

## Concept of privacy:

a- Meaning of privacy &

i- Right to control personal information.

b- Types of privacy

i- physical privacy.

ii- Communication privacy.

Cannot provide in an introduction

Physical

Communication.



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## How technology threat to privacy.

a- Data collection by corporation.

i- Social media collect data of citizens.

ii- Misuse of consumer data.

b- Through Artificial Intelligence.

i- AI analyzing online behaviour and relationship.

ii- Automatic decision making.

c- Location tracking 24/7.

i- phone and apps showed real-time location.

ii- Apps showed location without Perm.

d- Cybercrime and Hacking.

i- online fraud, scams, Data theft and spreading virus.

ii- women faced Harassment cases.

e- User negligence.

i- Lack of digital literacy and awareness.

ii- poor management of passwords.



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①

Dec 8, 2025

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Batch 219

English Essay Mock.

Topic:

Technology is a threat to privacy.

Outline:

### ① Introduction:

- a- Role of technology in modern life-
- b- Despite its benefits, technology also create / increase threat-

### ② Concept of privacy:

- a- Meaning of privacy:
  - i- Right to control personal information.
- b- Types of privacy
  - i- physical privacy.
  - ii- Communication privacy.

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Communication.



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#### ④ Impacts of Privacy threat

a- Identity theft

i- personal information is stolen (Bank ID etc).

ii- lead to financial loss

b- psychological stress -

i- fear of surveillance and misuse of their data

ii- Anxiety about personal safety

c- Erosion of Trust / Mistrust

i- people lose trust in digital platform

ii- people avoid using online services

d- Societal pressure increase.

i- Misuse of anyone's photo, videos and information

ii- Society reputation can damage.

e- Threat to security.

i- per country's personal data used for terrorism.

ii- Sensitive information is exposed



## ⑤ Solution / way forward.

- a- Strong data protection laws.
  - i- Enforce comprehensive privacy laws. i.e. → [GDPR in EU]
  - ii- Give value of every individual
- b- Cyber security measure.
  - i- Regular updates for devices and software.
  - ii- Secure networks against Hackers
- c- Digital Awareness in public.
  - i- Teach safe use of social media and apps.
  - ii- promote, two factor authentication
- d- Innovation in privacy tool.
  - i- Developed AI software for benefits.
  - ii- Encourage adoption of privacy technologies.
- e- International cooperation.
  - i- countries should work together on technologies.
  - ii- Share information on cyber security

## ⑥ Conclusion.



③  
You haven't understood the topic at all. You are providing me with the negative impacts of technology. You were supposed to tell me how technology is a threat to privacy.  
Work on your topic comprehension  
Improve your phrasing  
Word selection must be improved

Technology is a threat to privacy.

In modern world, technology play a vital role in how we live, interact each other - while it offers numerous benefits such as improved access to information its also create or increase threat of privacy and individual freedoms. through AI, social media -

privacy defess to the sight of individuals to control their personal information - Its also about protecting one's autonomy and personal space, ensuring that individual have sight to ~~th~~ decide what data about them is collected -

privacy divided into two categories - physical and communication privacy →

Cannot be considered as an introduction

Avoid cutting. Besides expressions must be improved



## Physical Privacy

Not the way to write an academic essay.

## Communication Privacy

physical privacy means protection of an person body integrity -

communication privacy mean to protect person's messages, data-

Technology threatens privacy significantly through the widespread platform of personal data - Social media collect data of citizens - User activities are tracked by build profile for targeted advertising They also misuse of consumer data without their permission

i.e. →

General Data protection Regulation have forced multinational corporation to invest in compliance







i.e. -

PTA formed a special investigation team and blocked over 18,000 websites.

Cyber crime involve online fraud, scams, data theft and spreading of virus. NCCIA National cyber crime investigation agency are working on this. But these threats compromise by privacy allowing to exploit users's personal data for profit or manipulation.

i.e. -

Cyber crime is global economic drain projected to reach 10.5 \$ trillion annually by the end of 2025.



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Many privacy threats of human errors such as poor management of their password. Even strong technology protection can fail if users do not practice digital hygiene its made easy for the hackers.  
i.e -

60-88% data breaches due to weak password management.

Threat create impact on Identity of Pakistani citizens. where some incidents have included major banks and government bodies like NADRA - Stolen CNIC details and used for illegal activities or data selling on dark web. ~~It can be~~



~~Part~~ - Data theft create results in direct financial loss for both individuals and businesses.

It leads to psychological trauma, anxiety and depression because victim continuously thought about the loss he did. Also emotionally and mentally tired due to stress and misuse of their images or videos.

A privacy violation causes people to lose trust in digital platforms and online services. In Pakistan, there is growing sense of mistrust in online banking and public digital infrastructure.



Misuse of personal information can lead to pressure of society especially faced by women. In Pakistan, mis-use of personal images and AI-generated pics for blackmail and increase problem for women.

Sensitive information can be used for the action against country's terrorism attacks.

In Pakistan, faced a significantly threat of cyber attack - terrorism. This data is highly maintained by NADRA, it is target for illegal use or sale it -



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Implementing all legal framework that protect every individual personal information.

over 160 countries now have some form of data protection legislation

Employing strong technical measures to protect data from unauthorized access.

Including using strong passwords, updating software and systems

~~Currently, NCLT~~  
currently, NCLTA took operation for arrested those people, who misuse of data.



Educating the general public on the risks of sharing personal information. To conduct a campaign for public awareness - in campaign teach them about two factor authentication, strong passwords.

National campaign conducted for public awareness

Innovation of privacy tools that provide better techniques and helpful for all other citizens -

2025, "privacy tech ecosystem" is growing field -



All countries work together  
for more innovations & establishing  
common standard for response.

Pakistan work with  
china for their growth  
of their national progress

Technology has undoubtedly  
transformed modern life  
offering connectivity. However,  
it also poses serious threat  
of privacy through cyber  
security - AI - The misuse  
of personal information  
can lead to identity theft  
financial loss and erosion of  
trust. To ~~ps~~ ~~Active~~ protect  
this implement a strong  
law.