

Precis:

Title:

Humans' Companionship with
Domesticated Animals 1

2 The connection of humans with tame animals discloses the place of their cultures in natural world. It serves as a social institution. Master horsemen possess special knowledge that is required for training of horses and their working. Farriers are the most skillful among them. They could easily diagnose the problem with the horses. Thus, they are of great service to everyone. Additionally, the workshops of these craftsmen are of the centres of knowledge and experience. The philosophies regarding horsemanship are divided between dominance and partnership. These perspectives reflect cultural values as well. The renowned craftsmen have the characteristic of building an invisible link with animals which strengthen their understanding.

Q.2. Correct 5 sentences:

(ii)

This explanation is ~~more clear~~ than the previous one. X 5

(iv)

Every candidate must submit his/her application before the deadline.

(v)

The historian ~~elaborated~~ the causes of the rebellion.

(vi)

The list of essential books ~~was~~ submitted to the committee. ✓

(x)

The policy aims to reduce ~~corruption~~, ~~improve~~ transparency and ~~strengthen~~ institutions.

(viii)

She was impressed by the ~~unique~~ solution presented during the debate.

(ix)

He speaks English very ~~fluent~~ as a non-native speaker.

Q.3. Punctuation: (A)

The historian paused, looked directly at the audience and said, "the fall of ancient civilizations cannot be attributed to a single

causes; however, we must consider several interconnected factors including environmental degradation, economic instability and political corruption. Moreover, the notion that these societies simply vanished is absurd. They transformed, evolved and in many cases, their descendants continue to thrive today. When examining primary sources from that era particularly letters written by merchants, farmers and government officials, we discover a far more complex narrative than traditional textbooks suggest. Dr. Ahmed, one of the leading scholars in this field, has argued that we must read between the lines to understand what really happened. The evidence, he ^{claims,} speaks for itself.

(B)

Prepositions:

- ii- The committee voiced concerns ~~over~~ the implementation of --
- i- The treaty was negotiated ~~by~~ ^{under} the auspices of several international organizations
- vii- The company refrained ~~from~~ making any public statement until the investigation completed
- viii- The report dwells extensively ~~on~~ the socio-economic consequences of urban migration.
- ix- The witness testified ~~about~~ the accuracy of financial records presented.
- x- Scholars often differ ~~from~~ the interpretations of ancient texts.