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Q.1

Pak- Saudi Arabia
(SMDA)

"Attack on any one country will be considered as the attack on both".

(SMDA ^{strategic Mutual}
_{defense agreement})
(Sep-2025)

INTRODUCTION

Pakistan and the ksa Kingdom of Saudi Arabia have good relation since last decades. Undoubtedly, due to the need of present situation, Pakistan and Saudi Arabia have recently signed a Mutual Defense Agreement that is known as the

"Strategic Mutual defense Agreement". In other words it is the reflection of the NATO Article (5), and This is a reality that the geo-strategic location of Pakistan is a notable point and a key reason behind these

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present situations. Pakistan faces a lot of problems specially border tension, deterrence and downfall these all are because of its geostategic location, with India, and Afghanistan.

Pak - Iran Alliance

There is no doubt that this (SMA) will not only impact on the Middle East but also the whole Globe. No doubt the mutual relations of Pak-Iran will also undergo a shift. Pak-Iran alliance is one of most noteworthy alliance in the Middle East and globe. This is totally true that after this mutual Defense Agreement the tri relation between Pakistan Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and the Iran will undergo a positive shift both in globe and Middle East.

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• Impacts of These Developments

Every cause has an equal consequence. Likewise this defense agreement will no doubt impact alot on Pakistan, Saudi Arabia and the Middle East as well. These impacts are:

① Regional Connectivity

Yes, this Defense Agreement will bring the Regional connectivity and it will boost the tie between these both Muslim states. This would be the positive step towards the development and prosperity.

② Strategic developments

Yes, Another main thing is

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this relation / defense agreement will be the strength and better takeaway towards the strategic development.

(3) Better Economy

By the exchange of weapons and other military products, the economy will ~~best~~ be stabilized and the economic prosperity will also be ensured between these two states.

(4) A positive shift

due to the geo-strategic location of Pakistan, Pakistan faces a lot of issues and conflicts, after this agreement, it will be at ease.

War is the failure of (diplomacy) so, in order to tackle such issue, there is a need to bring such agreements.

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In conclusion,
Pakistan - Saudi relation will
be the better example not only
for the Middle East but
also for the Globe as well.

There will be a sign of
positive step between these
two Muslim states and
no doubt, in the international
Law and affair this is
a beacon of hope being
a good diplomatic
step taken by Pakistan
and Saudi Arabia.

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Q No 2

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- Multi-dimensional
Consequence of India's
post Pahal Pahalgam
misadventure

INTRODUCTION

India and Pakistan are in the state of war since 1947. War is the failure result of diplomacy and the foreign policy. Soon after the Pahalgam Attack Indian Media immediately announced that this attack is from our neighbour neighbour country the Pakistan. Now, bit by bit situation changed and once again these both countries showed aggression and fought again. The border tension is directly proportional

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with the economic downfall, political instability and the threat to global image. No doubt, there are a lot of multi-dimensional consequences that are highlighted below.

①. Economic downfall

Yes the rising border tension just like (May-2025) conflicts between the India and Pakistan is the leading cause of the economic downfall in the country.

②. Political instability

Another, major consequence is in the shape of the political instability.

③. Threat to Global image

Yes, such conflicts are leading threats to the global image.

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both Pakistan and India
will face the downfall
of the international image.
(4) Strategic and border
tension

The border
tension will increase and
undoubtedly, it will
cause a lot of new consequences.

(5) Weak diplomatic ties

Both countries
will undergo the weak
diplomatic ties due to the
rising border tension.

(6) Regional tension and instability

Regional tension
and the instability is
another consequence of
the such situation.

(7) Impacts on Foreign policy.

Yes, the
situation can ^{impact} foreign policy ~~will~~ a lot
in all aspects.

PTU

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These power
and vulnerable situations
will hit ~~the~~ a lot the
Middle East and South
Asian situation.

In short, there
is a need of political
stability, better diplomatic
ties and positive paradigm
shift in the foreign
policy of these both countries.
Still, there is a beacon
of hope for the positive
and the satisfactory
result if these both
countries follow the necessary
steps.