

English Précis:

The Ad Hominem Fallacy: A Tactical Misstep

06/20

The ad hominem fallacy is about targeting the person addressing the argument rather than defending it. The classic example was used by Lincoln in courtroom, where he was asked ✓ to insult the opposing lawyer. Lincoln used widely this tactic to defend himself and to have won the case. The Sophists used this ✓ tactic in ancient times. In 1956, the ✓ ad hominem was used against President Eisenhower the was he able to

There would be one 3rd of original passage
Some reflect the original idea
Direct sentences from the passage
Narration or precis
be self-defining and self-explanatory to the passage
e in third person

Similarly, Franklin Roosevelt in 1944 his enemies used ad hominem to against government policies that cripple in the White House - a vicious kind of ad-hominem.

Precis should be one 3rd of original passage

Your passage reflect the original idea

Don't take direct sentences from the passage

It is not the narration ~~do~~ precis

Title should be self-defining and self-explanatory to the passage

Always write in third person

Q³ Read the passage and answer the questions.

- 1- According to the text, Captain Ahsan Malik served in Pakistan army, was assigned to defend the village of Kamalpur in the East Pakistan border with 140 soldiers from 31 Baluch against Field Marshal Sam Manekshaw, Indian Army.

In comprehension answer each question comprehensively

Do not be irrelevant in your answer

Please enhance length of each answer

Read the passage carefully

American pilot ^{Charles Brown} ~~Franz Stigler~~ and German pilot Franz Stigler met after forty years and their friendship lasted until death. This outcome ✓ because on Dec 20, 1943 when Charles Brown was helpless, Franz Stigler can easily have shot it down but he escorted them safely through German defenders.

* Punctuate

Two little frogs were playing about at the edge of a pool, when an on came down to the water and by accident trod^{on} one of them and crushed the life out of ✓ him.

When the old frog ~~legs came to our pool~~ missed him. She asked his brother,

"Where he was?" "He is dead", mother said the little frog.

An enormous big creature with four legs came to our pool this morning and trampled him down in the mud. "Enormous was he?"

was he as big as this? said the frog, puffing herself as big as possible.

"Oh yes!, much bigger" was the answer the frog puffed herself out. Still more

more ^{was} he as big as this said she?

"Oh Yes! yes mother much bigger", said the little frog. And ~~so~~ yet again she puffed and puffed herself out till she was almost as round as ball,

"**A** ^{as} big ^{as} she began, but then she burst."