

NOA

Mock Exam

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Batch: 411

IR-1

Ans. Qno. 1

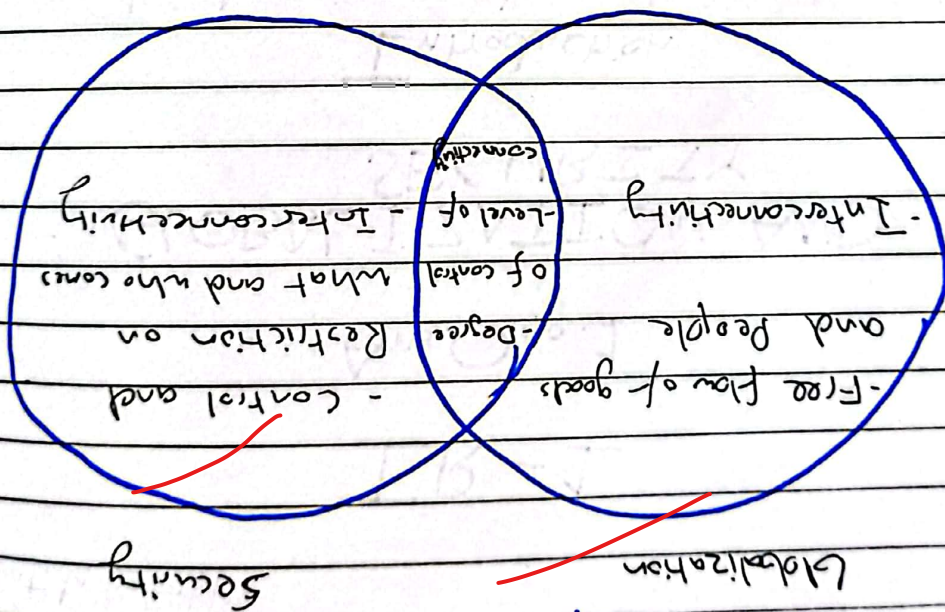
GLOBALIZATION AND SECURITY

Introduction

Globalization has led to enhanced security as well as a greater need for security. Both these elements appear to have a directly proportional relationship in most cases. The rise and fall of one will influence the other. The exchange of people, sharing of information and global connectivity are some vital ~~elements~~ that make up globalization. These same aspects can incite security concerns in terms of what kind of people and information is being received. These factors expand to traditional, military, threats and non-traditional, climate, population and terrorism, threats. The overlapping of globalization and security have

Globalization	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Focuses on the free movement of goods and people. - Requires maximum interconnectivity.
Security	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Emphasizes on keeping in check the people and good coming and going and if needed then placing restrictions on it. - Requires maximum protection measures and security apparatus depending on national interests.

Individual Points of Emphasis



Overlapping and Conflicting of Elements

permanently altered the world. the geo political landscape of the world.

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- Requires free or absent borders
- Example includes the EU
- Example includes North Korea
- Requires tightly controlled borders

Global interconnectedness

1- Influence on Traditional Security

Advantages

Disadvantages

- 1- Allows for ease of sharing intelligence and information.
- 2- Provides way for military training and exercises conducted between states for threat-readiness.
- 3- Mutual defense pacts increase relations between states.

- Can allow hostile states or states practicing offensive realism to band together and carry out attacks
- Carries a risk of information leaking and spreading to hostile forces
- The threat of nuclear war increases with the extension of the nuclear umbrella.

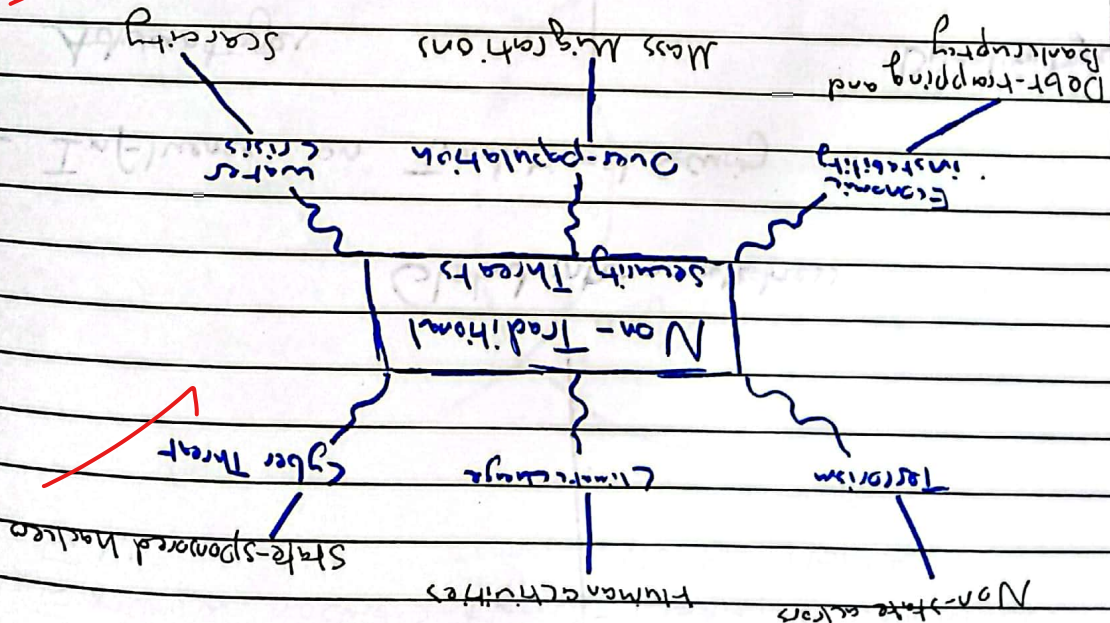
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The security paradigms of the world when viewed from the lens of globalization have taken a drastic turn. There is a solid need to adapt to these threats

Conclusion.

most such threats, especially climate change, is that we don't have control over form of offensive realism. The worrisome thing or they could be non-state actors in the financial nature, stemming from interdependency by day. Such threats can be of security threats which are increasing day globalization is the non-traditional concern of

iii) Risks Posed: A Critical Outlook



i) Nature of Threats

2. Influence on Non-Traditional Security.

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as soon as possible. Overall globalization has had a positive impact upon the world. This can be further amplified with the appropriate strategy.

Ans. Q.no. 5

DE-ESCALATION OF MAY-2025 TENSIONS

Introduction

The 7th May war and the resultant tensions and achievements have delineated to the world that Pakistan is a power which is not to be taken lightly. These results have shown how two nuclear states went head-to-head and how modern warfare has changed. Pakistan as a result has been given all kinds of opportunities and growth. It stopped India from attempting to become the regional hegemon. This recent triumph is now used as an instrument of Pakistan's foreign policy and can allow Pakistan to aggressively further its national interests.

Pakistan's

Achievements

to be a opportunity for Pakistan to reinvent
in the process. These escalations have proven
reinforced the faith of its ally
wrong those stereotypes of it and not
geopolitical landscape. It has proven
a fine reputation in the current
realism has been able to craft
Pakistan through its defensive

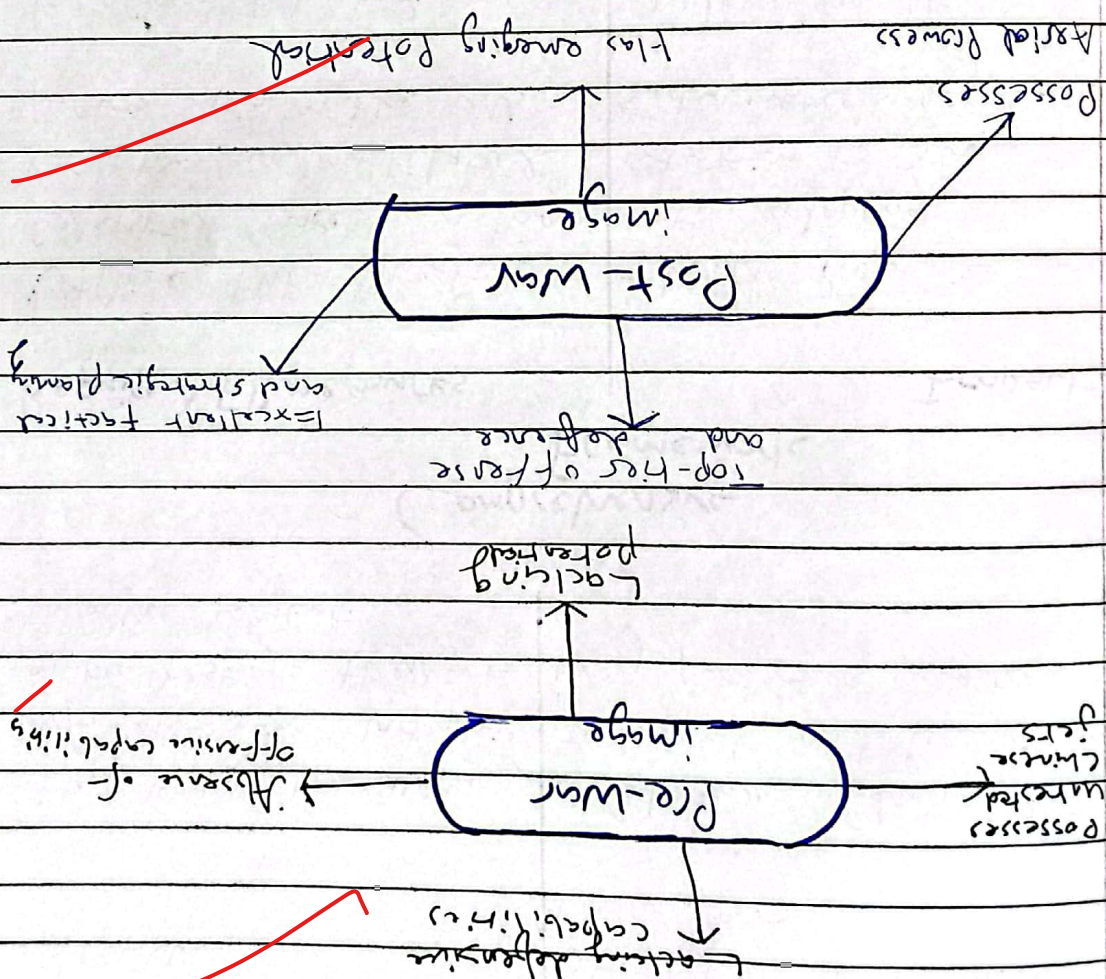
Standing Pakistan's Global

<p>its Arsenal. to add to advanced weapons technologically further acquire more capabilities and to its aerial warfare Pakistan to test - It has allowed - It has given</p>	<p>on various bilateral Rational Forum Standing in multi- hosted legal - It has regained Pakistan trust in their country and armed forces and has bridged the trust gap.</p>	<p>iv) Technological v) Legal Ideological</p>
<p>Issues of Indus water Leaving power on Solidified Pakistan's - Allowed for sale of Military tech by Pakistan. Treaty and Kashmir</p>	<p>- Has boosted the morale and spirits of Pakistanis.</p>	<p>ii) Economic iii) Social</p>

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it's global image.



New Opportunities

- Alliances
 - Emerging tactical alliance and trust- rebuilding with the US
- US as a result have shown confidence in investing in Pakistan, especially in rare earths.
- Allowed for the inflow of billions of dollars along with potential for more.

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- Strengthened alliance with Central Asian Republics
- Has brought the partnership of Pak-China relationship after testing their jets in active combat.
- Shown China Pakistan's potential and has made way for more investment.
- Azerbaijan ready and in process of purchasing JF-105 and more from Pakistan

Comprehensive Frameworks

Required FP measures

Impacts

- Utilize the threat Pakistan faced in the escalations in multilateral forms such as the UN.
- Reinforce Pakistan's stance on Kashmir and recreate it on the global stage.
- Promote Pakistan's military hardware internationally.
- Reach out to other GCC nations for the signing mutual defense pacts
- Can allow for foreign investment Pakistanism.
- It can allow for Pakistan's expansion of sphere of influence.
- Will pressure India into adopting a solution to the the Indus water suspension.
- Will eventually make India reconsider it's stance.

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Conclusion.

The net impact of the escapees in Pakistan's favour and can benefit Pakistan economically and politically. Pakistan has redefined its legacy and has seen a paradigm shift in its global image and standing with the right players and direction, Pakistan can rise exponentially.

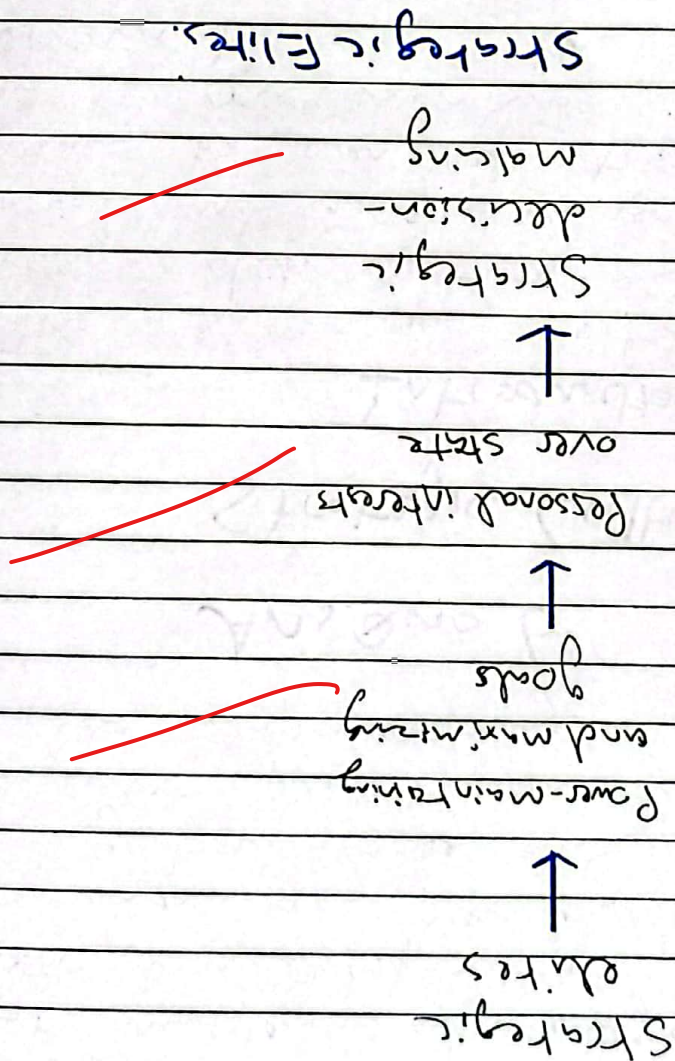
Ans. Q no 6Strategic CultureIntroduction

The strategic culture of any country defines that country's power dynamics and what mechanisms are in place to control it. These such mechanisms are

determined by the strategic elite of that country.

These are the people, who's background and standing determine the direction of a state. The theoretical framework of strategic culture concentrates power amongst a few individuals. These such individuals can belong to the military as well and can tip the scales in their favour for which civil-military balance is required.

Rational Behind Strategic decision-making



Explanation.

They are the people who dominate over the strategic culture of a nation and decide its future. These people decide the trajectory of national-level strategic decision-making. In Iran as an example the strategic elite are the clergy.

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Reasons behind Military Domination

1- Lack of civilian competent political leaders.

2- Too flexible constitution

3- Absence of constitutional safeguards ensuring civilian control

4- Propaganda of the military to ensure control.

5- Background/underhand dependence and deals of civilians with military

Measures to be Taken

1- Enhance judicial activism of power from military

2- Inter-organ cooperation

3- Working in a competent legislature.

4- Granting constitutional safeguards for civil-control

this answer is incomplete

highlight the key words and theories

to show that it is an IR answer

answers are too basic

YOUSAF PAPER

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