

Q. No. 1

Make a precis . . . suitable title.

Title: ~~Human societies and domesticated animals: Horses in Medieval Europe~~

Title: Relationship between human societies and domesticated animals

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Precis:

The relationship between human societies and domesticated animals reveal far more intricacies rather than as mere practical benefit or friendship. It represents a culture's standing in the natural world.

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Consequently, varying views emerged in different regions.

Among these, some encouraged dominance and control, while others stressed upon equal standing and respect with ~~animals~~ ^{the} animal. Nonetheless, the most cherished was ~~as to~~ ^{such} a communication between human and animal which ~~or~~ would depict perfect unity.

Q. No. 2

Correct any FIVE . . . sentences.

(ii) This explanation is ~~clearer~~ than the previous one. ✓

(iii) Only after reading the report, the conclusion was unde~~st~~ood.

(iv) Every candidate must ^{submit} ~~subit~~ his or her application before the deadline. ✓

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(vi) The historian elaborated causes of the rebellion in great deta~~il~~.

(x) The policy aims to reduce corruption, improve transparency, and strengthen institutions. ✓

Q. No. 3

(A) Punctuate the . . . Passage:

The historian paused, looked

directly at the audience, and said,
"The fall of ancient civilizations
cannot be attributed to a single
cause. However, we must consider
several interconnected factors
including environmental degradation,
economic instability, and political
corruption. Moreover, the notion that
these societies simply vanished is
absurd; they transformed, evolved,
and—in many cases—their descendants
continue to thrive today. When
examining primary sources from
that era — particularly letters written
by merchants, farmers, and
government officials — we discover
a far more complex narrative
than traditional textbooks suggest.

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Dr. Ahmed, ~~an~~ one of the leading
scholars in this field, has argued
that we must read between the
lines to understand what really
happened. The evidence, he claims,
speaks for itself."

(B) Re-write the ... appropriate prepositions.

(i) The treaty was negotiated under the auspices of several international organizations.

(ii) The committee voiced concerns

X over the implementation of the new regulatory framework.

(iii) Her conclusions rested upon a subtle distinction between correlation and causation. X

(iv) The argument is predicated on the ~~argy~~ assumption that all parties will act in good faith. ✓

(vi) The philosopher is revered for his reflections on the nature of human consciousness.

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