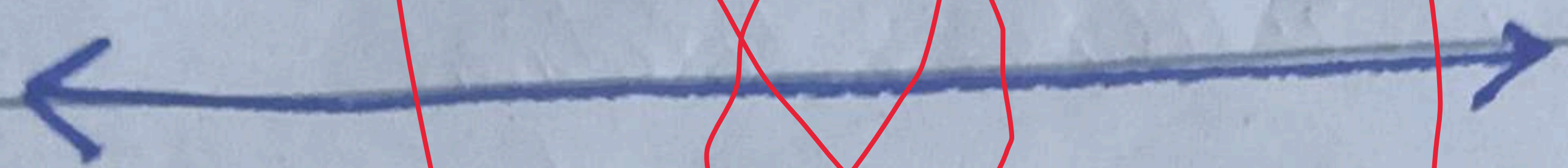


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Q: NO: 2

Pak-Afghan Relation tense,
major Factor and improvement

Introduction:- Pak-Afghan relation has been historic, deep and strategic. Pakistan have good relation with Afghan when a government in Afghanistan are whose which are also support by Pakistan. As a religious similarity Pakistan always helped Afghan in all warfare and also accept its Refuges with great heart. But with Indian, Afghan used as proxy war agent Pakistan.

Causes of Tense Relation

i) Durand Line: Before independence of Pakistan British India government signed a border line between subcontinent and Afghanistan. This is almost 2600 km border line. But after independence Afghanistan does not recognize the border line. In the border region almost Pasture people lived across the border. Pakistan always denied the Afghan claim and claimed to accept this.

ii) Afghan Land, is home for terrorist group

All terrorist group like TTP, ISIK, BLA and Majeed Baza Brigade are operated

through Afghanistan After Taliban
took over of government,
the terrorist activities
were increased in
Pakistan. When USA
leave Afghan, almost
7 billion arms left behind.
In which 25% given to
BLA for terrorist activities.
They all operate through this.

iii) Taliban orthodox Islamic ideology

The Taliban orthodox Islamic
ideology is prevailed through
younger. They represented a
conservative and almost wrong
ideology of Islamic to
younger for preaching
of Islamic. They trained
these younger to attack
those muslim which are
practically weak in Islamic
preaching.

iv) Indian Sponsored terrorist

Pakistan always talked on International media and that gave evidence that India through Afghan soil spread terrorism in Pakistan. Afghan which is economically weakened India gave money and used against Pakistan.

v) Lack of Coordination

With any terrorist attack, we moved toward USA and Afghan moved to other countries. The bigger player not interested to resolve the issue rather than involved to escalate it by background game playing.

Recommendation

Need to negotiation through
diplomacy

Not dependent on major
player

Enhance security at borders
level and trade to
reduce tension when both
are independent on trade

Civilion leader should have
more power to resolve
the conflict

Engaged through CPEC for
improvement.



Q. NO: 7

Balance b/w USA and China

Introduction: Pakistan has historic and strategic relation with the USA. After independence due to economic crises Pakistan joined **CENTO** and **CETO** for safety due to indian aggression. It is also gained economic aid to overcome initial difficulties. But a turn came in **1965** when **USA** denied to help in the war. Then Pakistan moved toward China which also helped in all crises of Pakistan.



How Balanced?

i) Recodek Project

Pakistan have rare earth minerals specially in KPK and Balochistan. It signed Recodek project with USA in 500 million dollar project. It has a big investment which boost Pakistan economy.

ii) CPEC:

Through CPEC China signed almost 62 billion dollar invest in Pakistan. Almost 25 billion dollar already spend on Pakistan. CPEC included special economic zones, power project and industrial zone and Gwadar port developed.

which enhanced the economic
condition of Pakistan.
CPEC produces almost
6 lack plus jobs for
Pakistani

Balanced Relation

Pakistan can easily balanced
the both states relation.
In cold war era, India
joined USSR and USA
both and remained
neutral. But Pakistan joined
USA and not joined
USSR because we need
economic aid it our
necessity.

Pakistan takes benefits
from both ~~set~~. States
with Recode it enhance
mineral through use of
CPEC projects.

And with CPEC it
used the extract mineral
for technological advancement
with China. Because it
used electronic devices and
technologically developed country is
world leader.

Wrote 8-9 points

Neutral Policy: Learn from
history experienced, we are
reached at that point
that always choose those
way that are benefited
for our country. It is
best diplomacy in the world
to follow this Pakistan can
easily developed that independence
from IMF and World Bank.

Conclusion: Opportunities are not
come again and again. So,
Take benefit from these
countries and developed
yourself as a great nation
and Muslim leader nation.



Q: NO: 8

Pak-Saudi defence Pack

Pak-Saudi has historic, deep and strategic relation. Since 1970, Pakistan signed agreement with Saudi's for military training, enhance security and cooperation. Almost 10000 military was sent to Saudi for training of Saudi military and also trained in Air Force. At that time almost 85 thousand military are in Saudi Arabia. In 2003, Pakistan army helped Saudia in fight against Syeria. More 2.5 million people are in Saudia and Saudia also help in 1971 war give Free oil.



When Pakistan under sanction
in 1998 atomic test,
Sandia provide oil.

Causes of Paet:

Isreal attack on Qatar:- Isreal
attack on Doha on 7-sep 2025.
Although Qatar have strong
defence system and
USA strongest defence
system of middle east
are in Qatar. But
the failed to counter
Pakistan, prime minister
Shabaz Sharif went Doha
and also condemned
Isreal hegemonic style
in middle east.
Pakistan called emergency
call in United nation
security Council.

Israel attack on Iran: Israel attack

on Iran on June 2025.
Israel accused that Iran developed Nuclear bomb which is dangerous for region. But there is no proof of these have develop Iron nuclear weapon even that. **IAEA** and **NPT** declared that. But Israel hegemonic style in region with back support of USA affect everyone.

Saudi - Pak Defence Pact.

Due to these reason, on 17-Sep-2025 Pakistan and Saudi signed a Strategic Mutual Defence pact. This pact is article 5 of NATO has mentioned. The attack on Pakistan is considered attack on Saudi and



Vice versa Pakistan has nuclear power.

After Recent war with India:

On 7 May 2019, India attacked on Pakistan. This war continue almost 4 days. But India defeat in this war and Pakistan won with almost four times larger military of its size. Pakistan appreciated all over the world and diplomatically won. India try to isolate Pakistan diplomatically.

All these thing and event encourage Saudi to form a defence pact. It enhance military strength and else deterrence against Israel.

Implication of Pak R:-

Pakistan nuclear capability and Saudi Arabia collected then a strong power is created.

Very general and weak argumentation

Pakistan, uplift its nuclear as well as economic. With this pact, almost 3 lakh plus jobs are created. Researcher, expert and technology are exchanged.

Roh-Saudi led the OPEC and became world Muslim leader.

Saudi almost invest 20-30 billion dollar in this pact which economic uplift of Pakistan.

Instructions to get good marks in current affairs paper

Important Note:
Marks would be given on the following parameters:
a- Content 60%
References 15%
Subject specific language 15%
Graphs and charts 10%

Add 12-13 headings in each question and write 8-9 sides to get above 15 in each question.

The questions carry 3-4 parts, each part has equal weightage so discuss all equally.

Give examples from present events to justify answers.

Give attractive introduction and Conclusion as well.

Always give headings from the question statement, take words from the statement.

Link each of the argument to the asked part in the question... if you fail to do so, no matter how accurate content is, if your heading is not align with what is asked in the question, it won't be accurate.

Good Luck

