

General instructions to be followed to pass essay

1- Spend time on rightly comprehension of the topic, you won't pass the essay unless and until you addressed the asked part

Agricultural decline in Pakistan and how to counter it

Outline

2- Try to make your main heading in the outline from the words in the question statement

1- Introduction

background information

Thesis statement:

Provide proper heading

3- Try to add hook in the introduction. The length of introduction must be of 2 sides

Agricultural decline in Pakistan due

to monocropping and inefficient agricultural

traditional practices. It can be counter by

4- your topic sentence in your argument must be aligned with the ending sentence

educating farmers through trained agricultural fractioners.

5- Avoid firstly, secondly, thirdly etc. in outline

2- Why are the reasons for agricultural

decline in Pakistan:

6- add references in your arguments with proper source. Go for diversification of references

a) Monocropping practiced by farmers for decades due to limited knowledge of

varieties of crops.

7- Do not add new idea or point in Conclusion

(Monocropping tends always follow

by farmers — NS (National Security report by Moed Yusuf)

8- You won't pass the essay if make more than 4-5 grammatical mistakes

2b) Water stressed and cash crops grown in Pakistan instead of growing area specific crops.

9- outlines that are not self explanatory or does not aligned with the essay statement are liable to mark 0 and the essay would become null and void

(About 5 crops consumed 95% of available fresh water in Pakistan and its role in GDP is less than 5% -

Provincial Water Authority report)

10- always try to be relevant to the topic, if even your 1 or 2 arguments are irrelevant, the examiner would not pass your essay.

2c) Elite class gains benefits by The government subsidies instead of small farmers.
(80% irrigated land are on the hands of elite - according to Maleeha Lodi Dawn article)

2d) Illiterate farmers are not aware by the use of technology, fertilizers and different insecticides.

(less than 48% males are literate in urban area.

World Bank Report)

2e) Poor water management, water distribution and water irrigation system in Pakistan by interprovincial disturbances affects the agricultural system.

(Interprovincial tensions

btw Lahore & Sindh - Dawn Rep

2f) Lack of access to market due to poor transportation system for products collection.

(Prices of crops raised, 40% of ripe crops wasted due to poor storage and transportation by Javid agricultural body).

This is not the asked part. You are providing me the causes; however, the asked part was manifestations.

Work on your topic comprehension

And improve your phrasing as well.

2) How Pakistan counter the agricultural decline in Pakistan:

a) By offering paid agricultural internship programmes to train the local farmer about methodology of variety of groups.

(Internship programmes launched by CM Maryum Nawaz)

b) Provide solar system plates to less burdenize the farmers from electricity bills.

(One Unit and Green technology programmes introduced by CM)

3a) Introduce drip irrigation method instead of flood/one-go method for watering the area specific crops.

(Interest free loans and technology are provided by WB (World Bank))

3a) Effective crops transportation methods by introducing well-equipped lorries.

(Agricultural specific lorries working in China - The Economics)

3e) Use social media platforms, do workshops to educate about use of fertilizers and different pesticides and their safety tools

(Monthly workshops held in U.S always check and balance by high government officials)

3f) Create job opportunities and merit based selection to gain the attentions of youth especially in rural areas.

(About 55% youth below 30 years are jobless in Pakistan - IMF)

4) What are the challenges to counter agricultural decline in Pakistan

- i) Elite class act as a blockage to give subsidies to lower class farmers.
- ii) Joint family system of farmers so greater portion consumed by farmers
- (iii) Generation base ^{similar} crop growing system embedded in farmers mind.
- iv) Lack of availability any consultation office to provide guidance in case of any mishap occur.
- v) Agriculture practices confined to few hands and other small, uneducated farmers easily manipulated by others for their purposes.