

① No 1

Aligarh movement

Introduction: Aligarh movement mainly started by Sir Syed Ahmed Khan. Because at that time muslims were struggling worst conditions of the time.

They were ruled by british rulers. After war of 1857 british considered muslims their enemies and deprived them their basic rights of education and jobs. And English was also declared as national language which was unknown to muslims.

Political Objectives of
Aligarh movement:

- Sir Syed provided safeguard

to Muslim's politics

Sir syed asked muslims not to participate in politics because they did not have quality education which Indian Hindus have. He said to muslims first of all equip themselves with modern education then enter to politics.

- Sir syed Ahmed Khan put reality of Indian National congress in front of Muslims

At first sir syed himself considered congress representatives of all Indians but at same time he analyze situation and concluded that congress only gave priority to interests of Indian Hindus and they want to eliminate muslims. He raised awareness among muslims that to stand for

themselves and only focus on getting modern knowledge which will help in active political participation.

• Sir Syed Ahmed Khan presented soft image of Muslims in his writings.

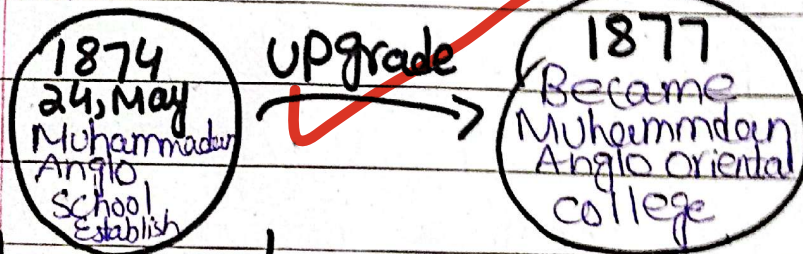
In his writing *Risala-i-hayat-i-hind* he explained that Muslims and Hindus were equally responsible for war of 1857. Indeed oppressive policies of government also gave favourable environment for chaos. So it is wrong to call Muslims masters of war. He further said causes of war are

- ★ Inefficient representatives of
- ★ Indians in legislative council
- ★ Conversion Indians into Christianity

Educational Nature of Aligarh Movement

- Establishment of Muhammadan Anglo-Oriental College at Aligarh

This college was remarkable achievement of Sir Syed Ahmed Khan



Inauguration [By Lord Lytton]

- Main purpose was imparting education to every student from every part of country.
- Then 1920, it became Aligarh Muslim University.

- Muhammadan Educational Conference was established for spreading Education and

Modern knowledge

It was established in 1866

purpose: Main purpose was to advance education with modern techniques

→ Its meetings were to be held across the country.

* There were some scholars were included in team

Nawab Mohsin-ul-Mulk

Nawab Wajid-ul-Mulk

Moulana Shibli Numani

Moulana Hali

Last but not least Sir Syed wanted Muslims to learn modern English for economic rehabilitation.

Impacts Of Aligarh movement on Muslim Nationalism in subcontinent.

Background: First of all

Sir syed Ahmed Khan was in favour of Hindu and Muslim unity and said "I look to both Muslims and Hindus with same eyes and consider them as my own eyes."

• Sir Syed Ahmed's Notion of Muslim nationalism

But due to some actions by Hindu leaders urged sir syed to call muslim separate nation.

In 1867 while he was in Banaras, Hindu leaders of congress decided to discontinue Urdu as official language and declared Hindi in dewangiri script as official language. This disappointed him.

Sir syed Ahmed Khan said I was in shakespeare's office who was divisional

commissioner that day and I was talking about muslim's education, he amazed and asked this is first time when you did not talk about education of Indians as whole. I replied that now I am convinced that Hindu and Muslims are separate nations.

• Impact of Aligarh movement on muslims freedom movement

This movement enabled muslims of subcontinent to fight for their economic, political and social rights and gave them pathway of prosperity.

After death of sir syed Ahmed Khan Aligarh movement progressed and finally in 1919 on demand of Muhammed Ali Johar students of Aligarh.

college participated in khilafat movement and raised public awareness of freedom which resulted in Pakistan at 14 August 1947.

add more arguments in this part.....

Conclusion: A prolonged struggle of sir syed Ahmed Khan gave a pathway of political prosperity, advance education and also aligarh movement acted as pioneer of two nation theory and emergence of muslim's nationalism. From his writings to establishment of educational institutions he (sir syed) gave sketch to muslims to grow in every aspect. By following his pathway muslims also got separate country. Because Do not give feed to a fish everyday but teach the fish to get feed everyday.

⑥ No 2

Elite capture

Introduction: Pakistan has no dearth of plans, it has only dearth of priorities which only flourish farms and elites, and its nation will remain malnutrition, uneducated and poor. (Amir Masood)
Opinion writer

So from very beging since independence, In Pakistan it is only elites who only mulitiply their assets by illegal means. So we can say that in developing economy like Pakistan, elite capture hinders development and perpetuating inequality.

• How elite capture hinders development and perpetuating inequality.

① Elites in developing economies do tax evasion

Tax evasion puts burden on economy which also hinders development.

Chairman FBR "2.5 percent of Pakistan elite do tax evasion."

Impact on development: due to tax evasion lead to dollar shortage Pakistan stops work on CPEC and dam projects.

② Elites in developing economies involve in informal economy.

Elites in country like Pakistan partially register their business or show less products to FBR.

IPRI ⇒

Examples

Tobacco, sugar mills

Informal Economy in Pakistan puts burden of 67 billion dollars on economy.

③ Elite in developing economy build housing societies on Agricultural lands which perpetuate inequality.

Elites in developing economy like Pakistan are not usually answerable to any law. They can build everywhere they want even at lands of poor as well.

Case point

DHA
Multan

By
cutting
down
mango
trees

perpetuate inequality in society.

④ Elite capture only prioritizes its interest in developing economies which hinders development.

Elite capture in the form of pressure group influence governments or even themselves.

made policies which favour them.

Akbar S Zaidi in his book Issues In Pakistan's Economy tell that during experiment era of economy when Ayub Khan gave industrial sector command to 21-22 elite families. they only formed that policies which favoured their growth only.

⑤ Elites do corruption in developing economies which hinders development:

In countries like Pakistan elite do corruption in different projects funds to benefit themselves.

- Recent IMF issues corruption report which tell

Due to corruption Pakistan has lost 6-6.5% of GDP

⑥ Elite capture only wants their industries grow which hinder development and perpetuating inequality.

Large elite industries do not tend to grow small and medium industries. They only to subsidise themselves.

Akbar S. Zaidi in his book Issues In Pakistan's Economy tells that during problematic era of economy during 2013 government only gave subsidies to elite industries like steel and iron and other industries growth ceased.

⑦ Elites in developing economy do money laundering
Elites of developing countries invest their money in international banks only to

increase of value of their money and it hinders development of country

- ~~panama leaks~~ indicated former ~~prime minister~~ of Pakistan also involved in money laundering.

⑧ Elites purchase properties in abroad by transferring money from Pakistan and do not benefit own country

Elites are interested in buying property in Europe which do not give advantage to economy of country.

Case point

Defense
Minister
Khawja
Asif

→ Most of the elites and bureaucrats have purchase properties in Europe

DAY: _____

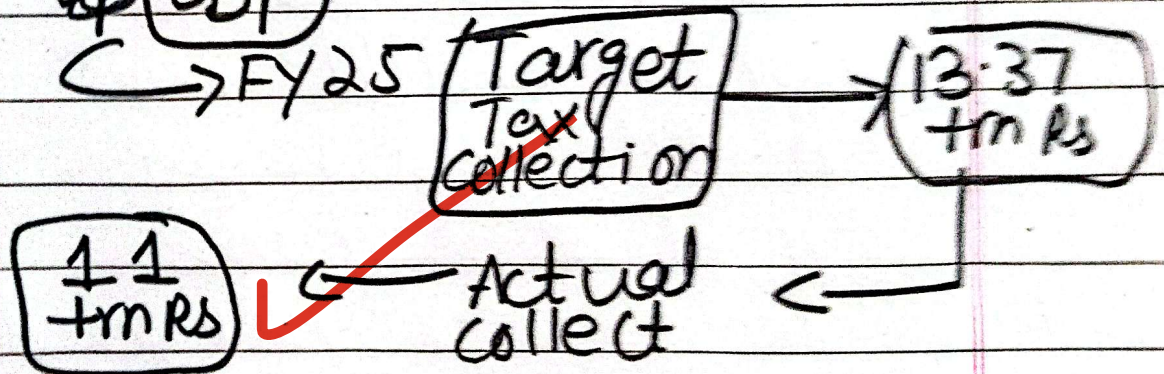
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⑨ Elites enjoy tax exemptions which put burden at middle or lower middle class.

Elites enjoy tax exemptions in countries like Pakistan which reduce tax base and hinders development and promotes inequality in society.

case points

~~SP~~ (SBP)



→ 55% tax exemption was given to different industries in FY 2025.

add more arguments.

a 20 marks answer should have around 15 arguments and be on 7-9 pages.

DATE: _____

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conclusion: So elite in developing economies like Pakistan hinders development and perpetuate inequality. Akbar S. Zaidi indicated in his book "Issues in Pakistan's economy" that Pakistan should focus on policy frame mechanism and it has also issues in Fiscal and monetary policies as well. Developing economies should deal with elite capture by implement e-governance accros the country and broaden tax base and oversight of all funds.