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Introduction:

"world will never get peace until Palestine issue not solve" — Ben Ki Morn.

Palestine has been witnessing Israel's genocide and occupation since its creation (Israel's creation).

Palestine and middle East fought six days wars, and UN has passed certain resolution to give rights to the Palestinians and for two state solution. Recent conflict after 7 May 2023 started another series of oppression by Israel. Recently, Trump has given its Gaza peace plan, which includes immediate ceasefire, hostage-prisoners release, establishment of Palestine committee and international stabilization force, and removal of the Israel's forces before 7th May positions. This plan enlightens the chances of this problem, gives chance to diplomacy and provides legitimacy to the Palestinian state and ceasefire. However, Palestine can effectively - to this situation through using diplomatic pressure on Israel, uniting Muslim ummah, and using UN platforms.

Contemporary Development:

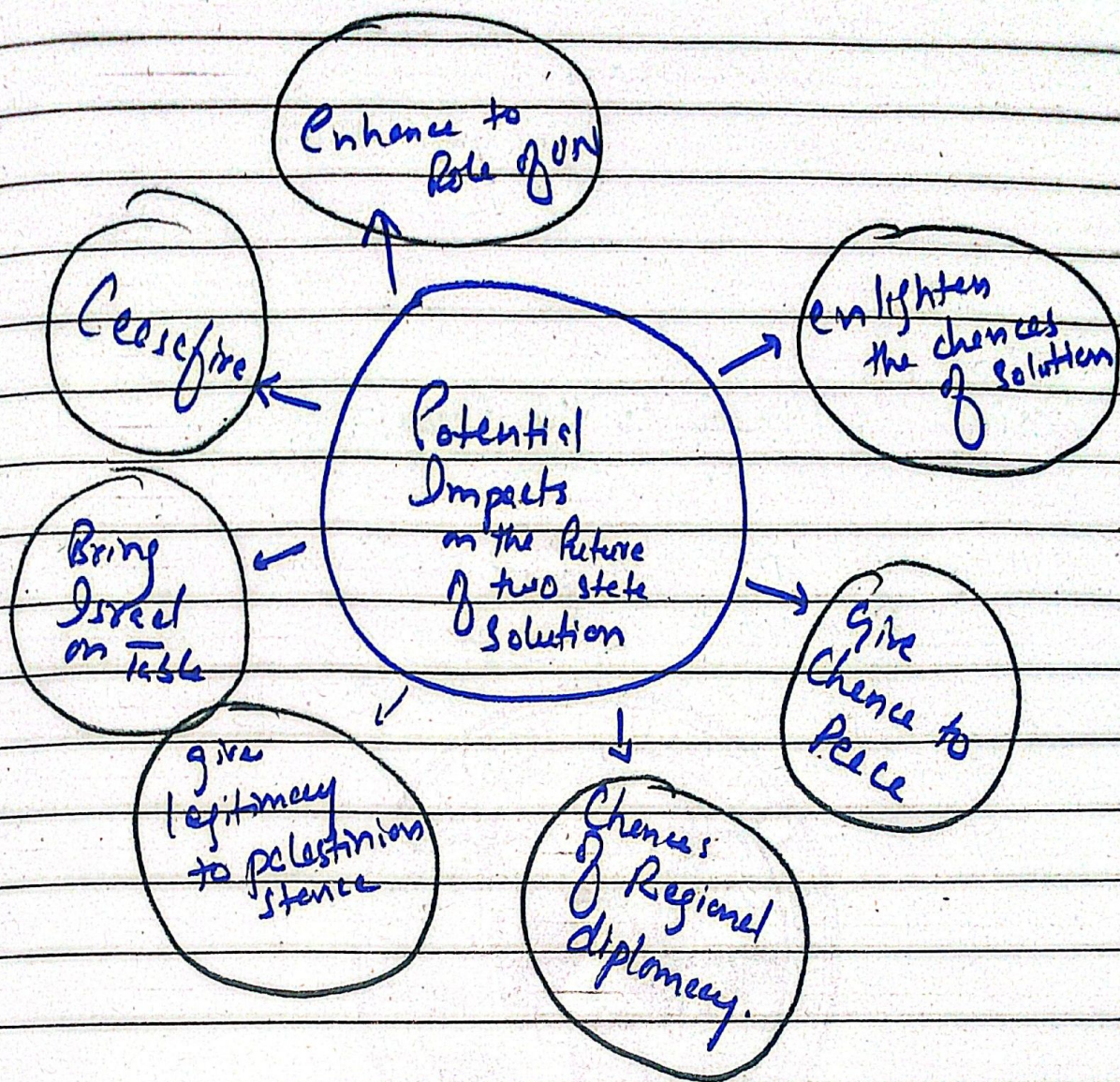
Even after ceasefire or Trump's plan, Israel continuously marches towards occupying more land, performing air strikes, and not allowing

medical aid. According to Al Jazeera, 676 people has been killed after Trump's ceasefire in palestine due to Israel's air strikes.

Trump's peace plan: - Major points:

- (a) Immediate ceasefire and removal of Israel forces from the palestinian territories.
- (b) Hostage - prisoner swap.
- (c) Establishment of International peace Committee under Peace of Board, which is headed by Trump.
- (d) Establishment of the palestine technocratic government to bring reforms in the institutions.
- (e) Making of International stabilization force, comprising of regional armies.
- (f) Start aids programs. (g) No role of Hamas in future government.

Potential Impact of the peace plan of the two state solution:



a) Enlighten the chance of peace:

Trump's peace plan enlighten the chance of peace between both countries, leading to the solution of the problem as per UN resolutions. Establishment of the neutral International stabilization forces gives chance to the local people to propagate their stance freely to the International community.

(b) Chances of Regional diplomacy:

This peace plan through International Palestine

technocratic committee gives chance to the regional power to play important role by cooperating in the committee to solve this issue.

(3) Provide legitimacy to the Issue:

Trump peace plan gives legitimacy to the Palestinian state as they western powers agree to ~~counter~~ accept the two state solution formally again.

This pressure Israel to make deal with Palestine rather than oppressively capture its land.

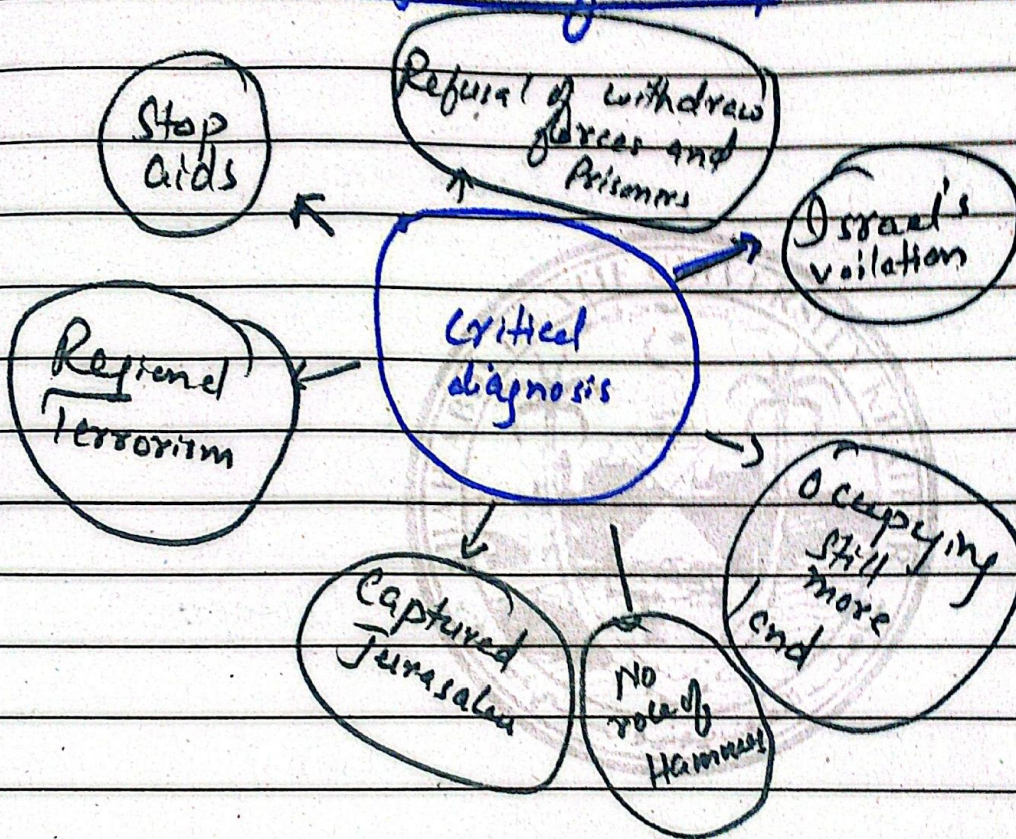
(4) Bring Israel on Table. — Ceasefire.

This plan gives chance to peace by bringing Israel on Table. Israeli Parliament accepts this plan, and agrees to withdraw their forces before 7 October position, atleast on words, and applying partial ceasefire.

(5) Authorize UN to solve issue:

This plan again authorizes by the UNSC through resolution number 2801, strengthening the Palestinian rights of self-determination.

Critical diagnosis of Trump's Plan:



(a) Israel's violation:

Israel's violated peace plans, and after this plan attacked several sites on ~~Israel~~ Palestine—such as Rafah and West Bank. As per Al-jazeera report, 756 people has been killed since the imposition of ceasefire.

(b) Occupying more land:

Arab news reported still Israeli forces marching ahead and capturing more Palestinian land, even occupying surrounding

land of syria through bombing them.

(c) Regional Terrorism increases:

Israel started regional terrorism, and bombed syria and negotiating country - Qatar, which was performing negotiation between Israel and Hamas.

(d) Stop aids and Refusal of withdraw
of forces:

Israel's army head refused to withdraw military from the palestinian land, even warned to capture more land in future

(e) stopped aid and not release hostages:

Israel is still stopping aids and is not releasing hostages. Red crescent reported that they are still facing problems in rescue operations and providing aids.

(f) No peace without Hamas:

Hamas is a political entity of palestine that has major support of local people. Without involving Hamas no peace plan work properly as world witnessed in Afghan peace plan.

Local representation is mandatory for peace.

What Pakistan do? and How Respond?

(a) use diplomacy to force Israel for peace:

Pakistan^{can} use diplomatic channels such as UN to pressure Israel to come on talk and ensure two state solution and long-term peace in Gaze. Currently Pakistan chairing UNSC and a part of UNSC as non-permanent member, it should utilize this opportunity to establish peace.

(b) Convincing world and expose Israel's aggression to the world:

Pakistan puts efforts to convince the world and exposes Israel's aggression to the world about its genocide in palestine. Recently, many European countries condemned Israel's steps and reduced their relations with Israel, including France, Germany, and Italy.

(c) unite Muslims through OIC:

Pakistan must unite Muslims ummah against Israel through OIC platforms.

Many Muslim countries have good relations with Israel, so, Pakistan pressurizes them to put pressure on Israel, and ends this genocide.

(d) Pressurize USA to bring Peace in Palestine:

Pakistan has good relation with the USA under Trump. Pakistan compels USA to put pressure on Israel and bring it to peace.

(e) Talk with China and Russia to pressurize Israel and USA:

Pakistan should use China and Russia to put pressure in the UN on USA to stop Israel from genocide and solve issue as per UN resolution.

Conclusion:

In a nutshell, Trump's peace plan gives hope of peace in Palestine through applying ceasefire, prisoners swap, establishment of ISF and Palestine committee and removal of Israel forces, which will can enlighten the possibility of

the two state solution and peace in Palestine. However, Israel is continuously violating the ceasefire, and killing innocent people. Moreover, Israel is refusing to withdraw forces, raising question on Trump's peace plan. However, Pakistan can respond this effectively through pressuring Israel through UNSC and UN, uniting Muslim Ummah through US, and compelling western through diplomacy to ensure two state solution of Palestine.

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Introduction:

Indo-US strategic partnership has been shifted after Indo-Pak escalation towards cold behaviour. Both countries ^{has} initiated a blame games and tariff war against each other. Trump wants to take credit of mediations, but Modi continuously denies his role, deteriorating the strategic and economic relation of both countries. US put 50% tariffs on Indian goods, shifting India's tilt towards East - BRICS and SCO.

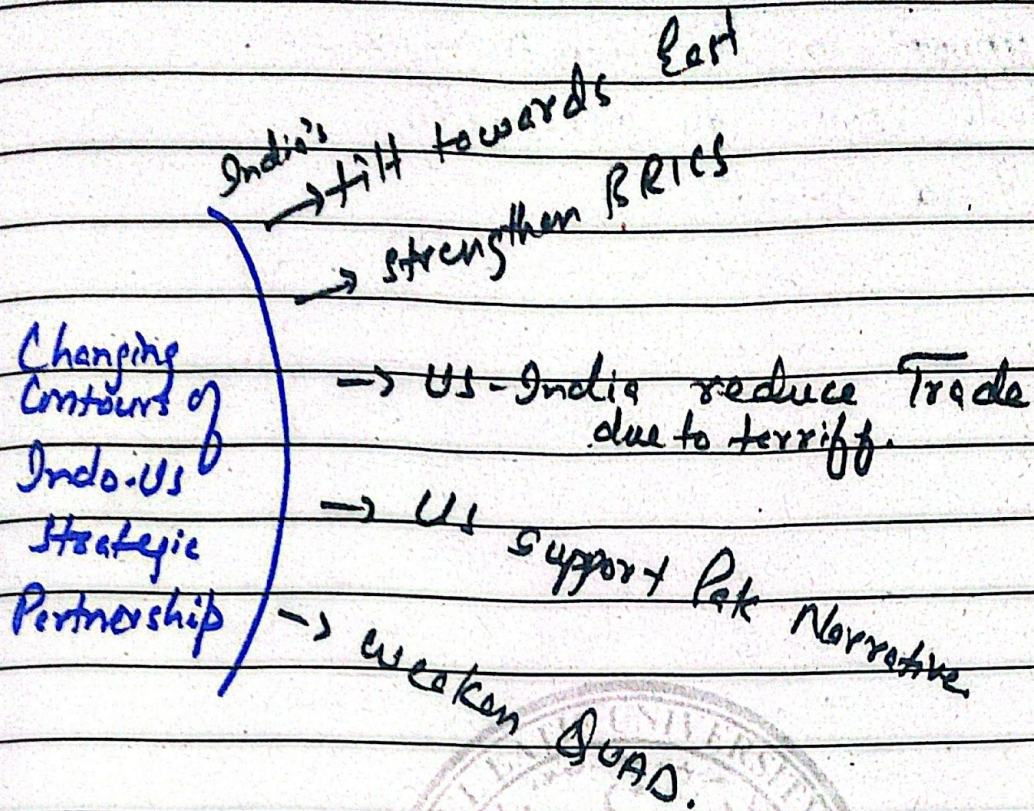
This tension weakens QUAD and other Indo-US defence deals, while USA continuously supports Pakistan ~~network~~ ^{negative}. These disputes

further raises tension and tilt of India towards East in future. It compromises both countries defence and economic relationship, and diverges both countries trade. However, Pakistan can take benefit from this by diversifying its trade towards west, captures US markets, exposes Indian Evil narrative over Kashmir, and gains US support economically and diplomatically, but with balance of the ~~the~~ East - China and Russia.

Situation after Indo-Pak Escalation:

US-India ^{strategic} relations after Indo-Pak escalation distorted due to continuous Modi's refusal of Trump's role in mediation. Resultantly, Trump imposed 50% tariffs on India, pushing India towards Eastern block - China, Russia (BRICS)

Changing Countour of Indo-US Strategic partnership:



a) India's tilt towards Eastern Block -

China and Russia:

After US tariffs, India has tilted towards China and Russia. China-India^{has} started direct flights towards each other, and Modi and Xi-jinping met on the occasion of SCO. Similarly, China-India has signed a deal over rare-Earth metals.

b) Strengthens BRICS:

US tariffs indirectly strengthens the BRICS by imposing^{with} tariffs over China and India and sanctions on Russia. These major powers are now created their own alliance - BRIC, Own currency, and own Bank - New Development Bank.

c) US support on Pakistan Narrative —
Modi refused to personally
attend G-20:

Trump is continuously supporting the Pakistan's narrative over Indo-Pak conflicts, leading to the animosity of India. India is continuously refusing the Trump's role over mediation, leading to the Modi's refusal of attending G-20 conference personally because of Trump, and sent Jaishankar - foreign minister there.

d) weakens QUADS

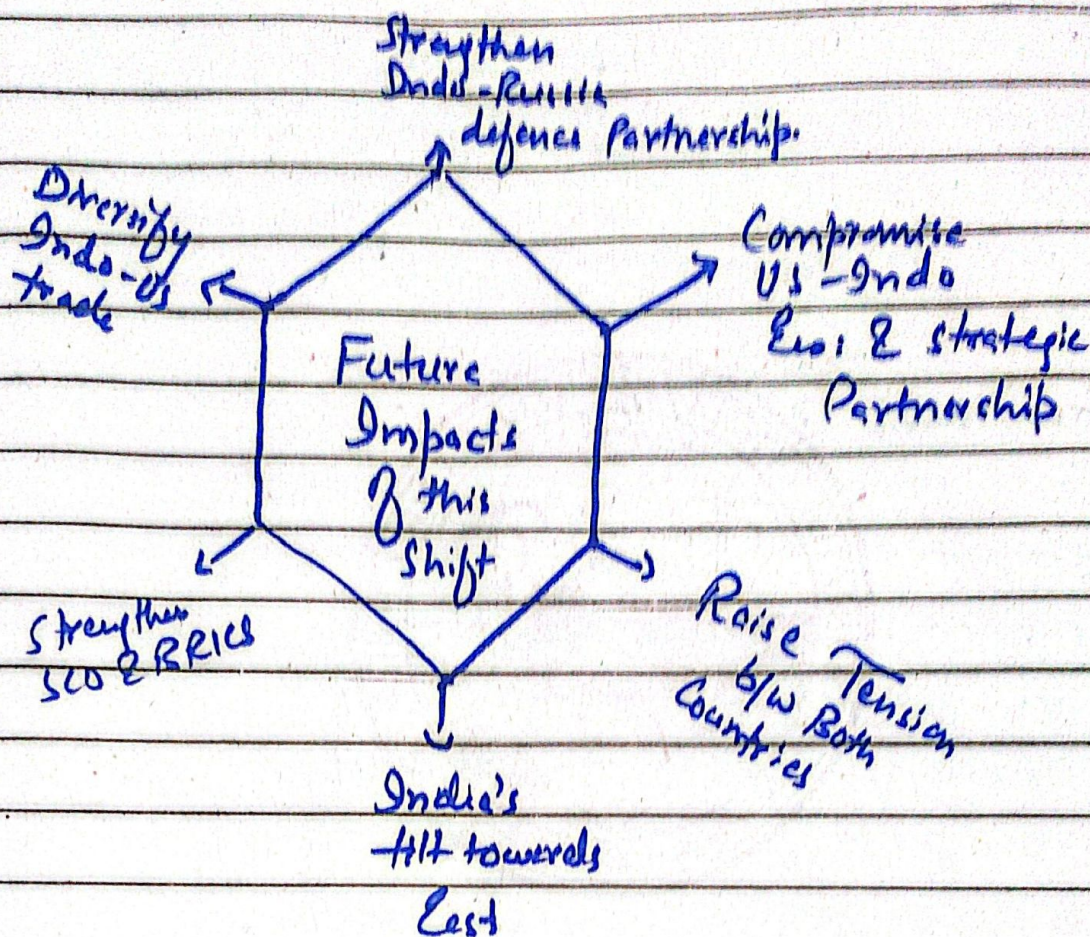
Trump's actions weakens QUAD. Recently, Trump refused to attend the QUAD meeting, distorting the Indo-US partnership in the Indo-Pacific region.

e) US-India reduce defence deals —
SU-35 deal:

US-India ~~deat~~ defence and economic partnership are also weaken. Recently, India refused to purchase US led F-35 and signed SU-35 deals with Russia. India is also purchasing

the cheap oil from Russia, despite US sanctions, further disturbing their partnership.

Future Impacts of this shift:



a) Compromise future Indo-Russia relations:

Indo-US changing strategic contours impact their future relation. Both countries do not trust each other, and India will shift their Economic and defense dependency on East - Russia. Recent SO-35 deals b/w Indo-Russia is point in case.

b) Raise Tension b/w both countries — India's tilt towards East:

Raising tension between both countries shifts India's tilt towards Eastern block. Recently, Modi-Xiping meeting shows their renewal of relations. Both countries agree to solve their border disputes with negotiations.

c) Strengthens SCO & BRICS:

US & India tension in future further strengthens the SCO & BRICS. BRICS is already attracting the western developing states of ASEAN and Africa, creating its bank, and talking about de-dollarization. China is offering soft loan to these small nations, further strengthening its role in the region. China recently gave soft loan to the Myanmar and Mauritius of \$350 million and \$500 million for infrastructure development.

d) Diversify US - India trade:

Both countries diversify their trade. US is the largest Indian market. India has \$40 billion trade surplus, ^{tariffs} affecting its economy. So, India diversifies its trade towards ASEAN and Africa. Similarly, US also finds another import markets of rice and textile. US called Indian & Russian economy dead.

e) Russia-India defence deals:

India and Russia are signing new defence deals, conducting joint military deals, and diversifying trade. India signed deal to buy ~~S-500~~ S-500 air defence system and SU-35 - 5th generation aircraft, along with conducting combine military deal - INDRA-2025.

How Pak Respond to this situation?

a) Balance relation with both west and Eastern Bloc:

Pakistan should balance relations with the both blocs - Eastern and western. Pakistan should take benefit of India's recent space in US diplomatic sphere, and gain leverage support over Kashmir. Similarly, it balances relations with China.

and Russia, and tries to get support/love from SCO, and makes position/space in BRICS.

b) Capture USA market:

Pakistan should capture USA textile and rice market by fulfilling the space, produced by US tariffs on India. US-Indo rice trade was about \$350-357 millions which will easily get by Pakistan by offering good quality rice.

c) Expose India's brutality over Kashmir — gain diplomatic support from USA

Pakistan takes benefit of Indo-US distance relationship and gain diplomatic support over Kashmir, and exposes India's brutality in Kashmir. Trump's already offered mediation offer over Kashmir.

d) Make Strengthen defence and Economic Relation with west:

Pakistan will make strong economic and defence relation with the West - USA through diversifying trade and making new trade deals. US ^{can} also support Pakistan in capturing western-European markets.

e) Leverage from IMF:

USA can help Pakistan to renew IMF installements, and can help to take loans from IMF in easily installements, as USA has great influence on IMF - 16.1% share of US in IMF.

Critical Analysis:

Critically, damaging US-India damaging role helps Pakistan to diversify its trade, strengthen ties with US, and provide economic opportunities to Pakistan. But this, Pakistan tiltness can anger Russia & China - an important eastern bloc. So, Pakistan needs cautious policy to balance relation with both countries.

Conclusion:

In short, Indo-US strategic alliance contours are deteriorating. India's refusal of accepting

US role in mediation, invokes US anger,
resultantly, it puts sanctions on India.

This causes tension between both countries,
and shifts tilt of India towards Eastern

bloke. This shift provides opportunity
to Pakistan to take leverage from

this development, and gain Economic
and diplomatic leverage, but with

Extreme care by balancing relations

also with the Eastern bloke.