

Precis Title: Ad-homen Vs. Ad-Rem

MTWTFSS

Ad-hominem example is the British court scene. When the defense lawyer, Lincoln, takes the floor, he is handed over a note. It says that if he cannot win the arguments from the opponent — a well experienced lawyer — humiliate him and face ~~the~~ the man instead of facing the problem. When Lincoln was about to lose the argument, his eyes suddenly fixed on opponent's shirt, ~~which~~ which was buttoned on the wrong side of the shirt. He used it to (strong) win the case. Lincoln briefly summoned in front of the jury, that while the defense lawyer pretends to have much knowledge about the law, he does not know the proper way to wear a shirt. Similarly, the worst ad-hominem has been witnessed at the time of President Eisenhower and Roosevelt, when Roosevelt's policies were criticized severely by his enemies.

Words = 124

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Comprehension

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- 1- According to the text, who was assigned to defend the village, and with how many soldiers?

During the 1971 war, Field Marshal Sam Manekshaw led the Indian army, while Captain Ahsan Malik served in the Pakistan army. Ahsan Malik was assigned to defend the village of Kamalpur on the East Pakistan border with 140 soldiers from 31 Baluch. They showed bravery and Ahsan Malik was awarded Sitara-e-Jurat. Therefore, Ahsan Malik bravely defended the village.

- 2- How many years later did the two pilots reunite? -----

When American pilot Charles Brown's B-17 was badly damaged by German soldiers, he was helpless. Stigler, German pilot, could have easily shot him, but he rescued him and delivered him safely across the border. Forty years later, both the pilots reunited and cherished the past moments they ^{had} spent. Their friendship did not end there, rather it lasted until both breathed. Therefore, both pilots reunited after ⁴⁰ years and became close friends.

- 3- What does the story suggest

As per the text, true bravery is not only

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killing enemies, and that too helpless and injured. It suggests that even the most cruel and brutal enemies could turn into friends. For instance, Franz Stigler of German and Charles Brown of the USA. Instead, true bravery means being sympathetic towards enemies: because anyone can be loving and caring towards friends and family. However, truly brave person and especially soldier is the one who shows kindness towards enemies.

4. How can acts of kindness and courage affect

The acts of kindness and courage affect relationships among enemies. For instance, Stigler's attitude towards Charles Brown had a life long impact, as the former enemies turned into close friends.

Similarly, Field Marshal Rommel sent captured British commandos to the camps instead of executing them, and a dignified burial was ordered, of British Colonel.

Hitler also refused to kill prisoners. Such acts of warriors maintains humanity and ethics and set examples for future generations. Most importantly, former enemies can turn to friends with such ethics on the battlefield.

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If Franz Stigler had shot down Charles Brown's B-17, the dignity of war and warrior, both, would have not been preserved. The real hero and bravery is not to brutally shoot helpless and injured enemy, but to prevent ~~from~~ the enemy from further harm. If contrary had happened, Stigler and Brown would have not set an inspiring ~~to~~ example for generations. They would also have not preserved the dignity of war and humanity. Therefore, by not shooting (Stigler) ~~and~~ Brown, Stigler set an ideal example of morality.

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Q:6

Reported Speech.

③

"Call the witness," said the judge.

④

The judge ordered to call the witness.

⑤

He said, "I knocked on the door but she did not answer."

- He said that he knocked on the door but she did not answer

⑥

"Where is the boat? Hurry up we are being chased!" she cried.

- She cried that where the boat was and to hurry up they were being chased!

7-

"I have lost ^{my} way. Can you direct me to the Post Office please?" said old lady

- ~~The old lady requested that she has lost her way~~

- The old lady requested to direct her to the Post Office, as she has lost her way.

9)

"How ~~fit~~ wonderful! Why didn't you suggest this plan' earlier?" she said she.

- She exclaimed with surprise and asked that why did not she suggested this plan earlier.

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Q7 Translation

I wish we were able to play those games again, such as: playing with sticks, treasure finding, and hide and seek. If those days were to come back, we would ~~be~~ ^{be able to} enjoy feel ~~those~~ ^{those} carefree moments once again. We would play with our friends in the streets, ~~running~~ ^{laughing}, and forgetting about silly fights ~~and~~ ^{just} while playing. Those days are merely memories today, and the heart feel incomplete without those moments which were filled with simplicity, happiness, and care-free.

Q5 Punctuation:

(a)

Two little frogs were playing about at the edge of the pool, when an owl came out of the water to drink, and by accident trod on one of them and crushed the life out of him. When the old frog missed him she asked his brother, "Where were you?" The little frog responded, "He is dead, mother." An enormous creature with four legs came to our pool this morning and trampled him down in the mud. He

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was enormous." The frog puffed herself out to look as much big as possible and said, "He was as big as this." Oh yes, much bigger was he. As big as this," she said, "Oh! yes yes mother, much bigger," ~~she~~ said ~~and~~ the little frog. And yet again she puffed and puffed herself out, till she was almost as round as a ball, as big as she began but then she burst.