

Precis

Title:

The Ad Hominem Fallacy: Attacking the Person, Not the Argument

The author explained the example of Ad Hominem fallacy where a young lawyer Lincoln used this. When he did not have legal points to win the case, he attacked on the personality of the senior opponent lawyer, who buttoned his shirt back. He asserted that, "The man who does not even know which side of his shirt ought to be in front, how can he influence the judge". The use of ad hominem by Lincoln won him the case. Sometimes this fallacy is an important consideration like considering the health of president in the nominations, but sometimes it becomes vicious like rejecting the policy because it has crippled in the white house.

Words = 110

Total words = 342

Q3 Read the paragraph and answer the following questions

- 1- According to text who was assigned to defend village of Kamalpur, and with how many soldiers?
During 1971 war, Ahsan Malik, the captain of Pakistan army was assigned to defend the village of Kamalpur. The village was situated on the East of Pakistan border and Ahsan Malik had 140 soldiers to defend that village.
- 2- How many years later did the two pilots reunite, and what was the outcome of their meeting?
The two pilots reunited after forty years. Their meeting showed the importance of complying the Commands of Commander. Because, if the pilot had not complied this Commander, they both pilots would never have met.
- 3- What does the story suggest about the meaning of true bravery beyond fighting?
The meaning of true bravery is helping the opponent instead of shooting if he seems helpless. The story suggests that shooting a defenseless enemy is not a sign of brave, but helping him, knowing he is your enemy and complying to your Commander is a sign of bravery.

- 4- How Can acts of Kindness and Courage affects relationships between enemies?
Kindness and Courage can make a lifelong bonds between the enemies. Helping an enemy when he is about to die is an act of Kindness and Courage and acts like these are never forgotten. And this is how they ~~then~~ affect the relation between enemies.
- 5- If Franz Stigler had shot down Charles Brown's B-17, what to Brown and story?
If Franz Stigler had shot down Charles Brown's B-17, Brown would have ~~died~~ and their story would never have existed. Their friendship story started from the day when Franz didn't shoot Brown's jet and lasted for more than forty years.
- 3- What does the story tells about the true bravery beyond fighting?
The story suggests that bravery is not only manifested by killing someone but it is shown by maintaining humanity and ethics, even in the battlefield. These are the brave actions that inspire nations and preserve the dignity of war.

- Q4 Correct 5 of the following sentences
- (a) Hundred of students gathered to attend the Conference by Hassan Ali Qondal
 Hundreds of students gathered to attend the Conference of Hassan Ali Qondal.
- b. I am one of those persons who can't describe what I feel.
 I am one of those persons who can't describe what they feel
- d. The reading of poetry gives greater delight than reading prose.
 Reading Poetry gives greater delight than reading Prose.
- e- Sir Huzefa left for Minawali on Friday last, arriving there on Monday
 Sir Huzefa left for Minawali on last Friday and will arrive there on Monday
- g- I never have and never will abuse anyone
 I haven't ~~never~~ and won't abuse anyone.
- h- You need not to rebuke him.
 You don't need to rebuke him.
 Fill in the blank
- i The doctor gave me a prescription for my Cough
- ii. Nowadays Maknu studies for the whole day
- iii. Throw this pen into the dustbin
- iv- While walking by the bank of river, Wordsworth saw a large number of daffodils
- v- He went in the desert
- vi The bird flew over my head
- vii In exam you have to answer all questions in an hour.

B Punctuate the following text where need
 Two little frogs were playing about
 at the edge of a pool. When an ox
 came down to the water to drink and
 by ^{accidently} tripped on one of them and crushed
 the life out of him. When the old frog
 missed him, she asked his brother, "Where he
 was?" "He is dead," said the ^{mother} little frog.
 An enormous big creature with four
 legs came to our pool this morning and
 trampled him down in the mud. "Was he
 as big as this?", said the frog puffing
 herself out to look as big as possible.
 "Oh yes!", was the answer. The frog puffed
 herself out till she was almost as round
 as a ball, as big as she began, but
 then she burst.

Q6 Change any 5 into reported speech

1- "This is your house, isn't it?" asked Majid
 Majid asked if that was my house.

2- "Where do you want to be dropped?" said the taxi driver
 The taxi driver asked where I wanted to be dropped.

3- "Call the first witness", said the judge
 The judge ordered to call the first witness.

4 "Don't blame him for the accident" the boy's mother said.
 The boy's mother said not to blame him for the accident.

5- He said, "I knocked on the door, but she didn't answer"
 He said that he had knocked on the door but
 she had not answered.

6- "Where is the boat? Hurry up we are being Chased", she cried.

She cried out, asking where the boat was and urging to hurry up because they were being chased.

7 "I've lost my way. Can you direct me to the post office please?" said the old lady.

The old lady asked if I could direct her to the post office because she had lost her way.

8 - He exclaimed with pity that I had missed such an important meeting.

Q7 Translate into English.

Wish we could play those game again like tipcat, treasure hunt, hopscotch, and hide and seek. If those day could return, we would feel those moment of

joy and carefreeness. We along with our friends would run in the streets while

~~being and for~~ having fun and forgetting the petty quarrels during playing. Those days are now just memories, and the heart often misses those moments when the life was simple, happy, and carefree.