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Pak-KSA defence
pact:

Pakistan & Saudi-Arabia signed their mutual defence pact on 17 September 2025, in order to counter act collectively under any attack. It is known as the Pak-Saudi SMDA (Strategic Mutual Defence Agreement).

Causes of the
deal:

What make the road to this deal was the attack of Israel on Qatar. US being the guarantee of the ME countries didn't intervene in the matter & even its radar system implemented

in Qatar didn't detect the Israeli attack. Still this is a big fat question mark whether the US was unaware or did it let it happen intentionally.

KSA distrust on US:

US has 19 air bases around ME but still Qatar got attack, this create dilemma in KSA that US will not guarantee security when the attacker is Israel, & they should no more rely on them for their security.

Why not Russia:

KSA didn't tilted towards Russia for security measures as Russia being already engaged in a war with Ukraine & this tilt will even engaged the US more.

China as a choice:

KSA even don't pick the rising leader, China, because China never intervene in conflict due to its peaceful co-existence.

Pakistan: an ideological partner:

KSA extends hands towards his most trusty friend Pakistan. As both share ideological similarities Pakistan is securing Hamain Shaiepin since 1979 & even it has got the leadership of the MICTC. Along this Pakistan the only muslim country with nuclear power was the best choice for KSA.

Implications of the deal:

Since the deal ~~was~~^{is} an a

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pact not a Treaty which means no penalties on violation, but still it will give margin to the Pak-USA relations. Countries around the world observe this as a threat like the US, Israel.

US stance on the pact:

US being the single guarantor will soon take his seat of security provider, but still the umbrella provided by Pakistan is a threat for US, its hegemony in the region, & even for its global image.

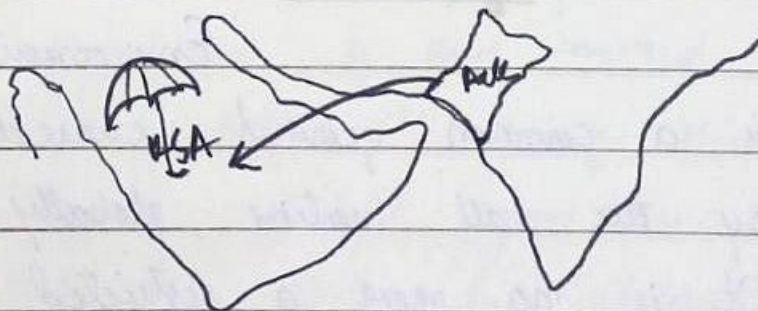
How Israel perceive the pact:

Israel being the ME most influential player didn't like the pact at all, & even attacked ships at Yemen, where 1 Pakistani's

were on board. That was a clear indication that they never forgive their enemy & take revenge periodically.

Indian implications of the Pact:

India being the greatest importer & remittances dependency on USA ~~look~~^{see} to the fact as threat. The vacume created by Pak during the USA-Yemen crisis was happily filled by India & now all is going in vain.



Conclusion:

This defence pact is more than just a strategic agreement

This pact will dissolve the issues created earlier due to not involvement in Yemeni-crisis. Along this it would increase the Pakistan's economical sector development, as USA will willingly invest & will help Pakistan financially.

(Q#5) Trump pulling out of Paris climate Agreement:

Environment is a common ground shared by the all nations globally. It is no more a restricted phenomena, Ozone destroyed anywhere can cause its impdefation else where. & same is true for global warming

World agreed on taking mutual steps against this rising phenomena. The 1st ever step was the Montreal Protocol, KYOTO PROTOCOL, which didn't go as planned. Then the COP meetings between countries were done every Oct-Nov to sort out the common issue of climate.

US being the leader
always back pull-off:

If seen observed all the COP meetings from 1-15 were mostly focused on reforestation, & then onward on Carbon-cut-off. US being the world leader pull-off from the COP 21 of 2015 by claiming that it didn't contribute as much as the global south did. This move encourage other countries

by one by one they also pulled off
the agreement.

Trump F.P. Awards
the COP meetings:

Trump considered
the environmental issues as myth
& pulled out of the agreement
2 times during his term. Obama
before Trump tenure played a
great role in solving the issue
of Carbon act, but then Trump
pulled out of it in 2017.

After the Trump tenure when
Joe Biden ~~to~~ became the President
he again ~~lead~~ led the meeting
and actively participated but
soon Trump (the Republican
won again) ~~back up~~ got out
of the agreement. Trump even
set up foundations for the
1st ever Carbon company.

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Absence of leader & its effect on the agreement;

In the COP 21, countries agreed on dividing the world as global south & global north & put global north at the leader position to overcome this issue. They agreed on that the developed countries like the US & UK will initiate the steps & all the developing countries will follow their foot print. But in 2017 Trump made US to pull out of the agreement which led other to do so as well.

The 5 year checking on countries

Countries agreed on an inspection after every 5 years where ~~the~~ it would

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be examined whether the countries meet their Carbon cut level or not. COP 21 - COP 26 then COP 31.

COP 26 none of the nation meet their level not even the multinational companies / organisations, a big disappointment for the COP meetings. The only reason for this was the Trump pulling out of the agreement.

Conclusion:

We share same earth, same air so the issues our earth is facing are also our common issues. Only a common, cooperative participation from all over the world can help in overcoming these global issues. But US by its strange policies didn't let the dream of cooperative, clean & sustainable

environment to be practical in reality. US has left the leader space vacant and China under Xi Jinping policy willingly could take that position and overcome this problem.

— (Q#7) —

Pakistan's F-P towards global rivals:

Pakistan being a muslim country has based its F-P on ideological values since its inception, but later on its F-P shifted towards economical stability & strategic measurements. World order is changing continuously, US being the ^{super} power of the 20th century with unipolarity

enjoyed for decades. But now world shifted towards multipolarity & countries like US, China & Russia are rising powers. China being the economically driven country extends relations based on economical domain. On the other hand US follow the policy of strategic alliances & make relations on that bases.

Pakistan's wise F.P.:

Pakistan has beautifully managed to balance its relations with both poles of the world, the US & the China. Pakistan F.P. mainly based on strategic as well as economical norms make it easy for it to create a balance between them.

Pak F.P towards

US:

Pakistan is actively participating in the US posed planes, like the 20 point of Trump about Palestine & even agreed on Trump order for ~~for~~ cease fire in the May conflict ~~between~~ against India. All these are considered wise step taken by Pakistan towards the US. Pakistan also signed major ^{resource mining &} ~~energy~~ projects with US without any hesitation.

Pak F.P towards

China:

On the other hand Pakistan has managed to participate in the CPEC & BRI projects of the China. & even signed the CPEC phase II.

Conclusion:

Pakistan's careful steps, balancing both global rivals diplomatically is appreciated world wide. This shows that for Pakistan its own national interest matters the most. & a tilt towards any pole is his biggest mistakes in the history & Pakistan doesn't want to repeat it all.