

Question no: 02Corrections :

- ii) This explanation is clearer than the previous one.
- vi) The list of essential books was submitted to the committee.
- viii) She was impressed by the unique solution presented during the debate.
- x) The policy aims to reduce corruption to improve transparency and to strengthen institutions.
- iv) Every candidate must submit his/her application before the deadline.

Question no: 03a) Punctuation :

The historian paused, looked directly at the audience and said, "The fall of ancient civilization cannot be attributed to a single cause; however, we must consider several interconnected factors including environmental degradation, economic instability and political corruption. Moreover, the notion that these societies simply vanished is absurd. They transformed, evolved and in many cases their descendants continue to thrive today. When examining primary sources from that era, particularly letters written by merchants, farmers and government

officials, we discover a far more complex narrative than traditional textbooks suggest. Dr Ahmad, one of the leading scholars in this field, has argued that we must read between lines to understand what really happened. The evidence, he claims, speaks for itself.

B. Prepositions:

iii) Her conclusions rested on a subtle distinction between correlation and causation.

v) He was reprimanded for negligence in fulfilling his administrative duties.

vii) The company refrained from making any public statement until the investigation was complete.

x) Scholars often differ over the interpretation of ancient texts, particularly when sources are fragmentary.

vi) The philosopher is revered of his reflections on the nature of human consciousness.

Question no: 02

Title: Horsemanship and Cultural values
Precis: in Medieval Europe

The association between human societies and horsemanship animals reflected social values rather than simple usefulness. In medieval Europe, horses were central to trade, military strength, social status and everyday life. Their breeding and training demanded expertise possessed by a skilled horseman, capable of analyzing their physical condition, strength and behavior. In particular, farriers were highly valued for maintaining their health and mobility. For this reason, farriers enjoyed a distinct social status. Their workplace was a hub of informal learning, passing their experiences through practice.