

"Part II"

Q2

A case in British court of law can be seen as an example of fallacy, where when the defence attorney could not beat the arguments of prosecutor, he passed comments on his character. In jurist language this is called ^{moving from} *ad rem* (facing the issue) to *ad hominem* (criticising the man). Lincoln, a young lawyer, in start of his career was against a seasoned trial lawyer, who had promising arguments. As the case went ^{he was losing the case} lay, Lincoln was distressed as his eyes lit up when the prosecutor took off his coat and vest. He saw him wearing a shirt buttoned from the back and also sensed the discomfort in the jury. Taking full advantage of the situation he mocked the prosecutor that he - don't even know which is the front side of a shirt how can he make sound arguments. Later Lincoln won the case with the help of this *ad hominem*. This fallacy was also seen in presidential elections of USA during Eisenhower's time in 1956 when his opponents charged his health not good enough to lead the country and also Roosevelt's era when his opponents in 1944 criticized his policy on the basis of his age.

Title : "Ad hominem examples"

QUESTION # 3

1. Ahsan Malik, along with his 140 soldiers of 31 Baluch regiment, was assigned to defend the village of Kamalpur.
2. Two pilots reunited after forty years and they developed a life long friendship after the meeting.
3. True brave follows morality and humanity while fighting.
4. Enemies turn into friends with friendship lasting until their death.
5. Brown would have died and there would not have been an admirable story of courage and kindness.

Question # 4.

- a. Hundreds of students gathered to attend the conference by Hasan Ali Gondal.
- d. Reading of poetry gives greater delight than reading prose.
- e. Sir Muzaffar left for Mianwali on last Friday, he will be arriving there on Monday.
- f. The professor and the orator are dead.
- h. You do not need to rebuke him.

Question # 5.

Part A.

- (i) The doctor gave me a prescription for my cough.
- (ii) Through this pen into the dustbin.
- (v) while walking by the bank of river, wordsworth saw a large number of daffodils.
- (vi) I don't approve of your language, young man.
- (vii) The birds flew over my head.

Part B.

Two little frogs were playing about at the edge of a pool, when an ox came down to the water to drink and by accident trod on one of them and crushed the life out of him. When the old frog missed him, she asked his brother where he was? "He is dead mother," said the little frog, "an enormous big creature, with four legs, came to our pool this morning and trampled him down in the mud." "Enormous, was he? Was he as big as this?" said the frog, puffing herself out to look as big as possible. "Oh yes! much bigger" was the answer. The frog puffed herself out still more, "was

he as big as this?" said she. "Oh, yes! yes! mother-much bigger," said the little frog. And yet again she puffed and puffed herself out till she was almost as round as a ball. As big as she began, but then she burst.

Question # 6.

1. Majid asked if that was my house
3. The judge ordered to call the first witness.
5. He said he had knocked on the door but she had not answered.
4. The boy's mother told him not to himself for the accident.
7. The old lady said that she had lost her way and requested me to direct her to the post office.

Question # 7

Wish we could play games like treasure hunt, hide and seek, stick and ball and top and run again. If those old days could ^{have} come again then we would ^{have} feel that happiness and carefree moments. We would ^{have} run in the streets with our friends, smiled and forget small fights during games.

Today those days are merely part of memory,
heart often feel lack of those moments, when
life was simple, beautiful and carefree.