

Q2. Precis

Title: How To Win when You Have No Sound Argument

Ad hominem, a fallacy in court practiced throughout centuries - might be dating back to the dawn of the race. A practice of discrediting the person who advances the argument you can't shake. A story is told about Lincoln and his use of non-malevolent ad-hominem in his first jury case to win. His opponent, an experienced trial lawyer despite having fine legal points on his side - lost. Simply, because he was wearing the new trendy shirt of 1840s the wrong way. Lincoln knew how to use the fallacy of ad hominem the moment he laid eyes on the shirt. ~~Dis~~ Discrediting his opponent on the basis of his appearance Lincoln won the case. Fallacy of ad hominem has been around a long time, take in account how the health of President Eisenhower was an important consideration in the nominations of 1956, questions were raised about his capability. Similarly Roosevelt's enemies practicing a vicious kind of ad hominem abused his physical condition and discredited his capability to make policies.

Q3 Comprehension

1. According to the text, who was assigned to defend many soldiers?

Ans Absan Malik was assigned to defend the village of Komalpur on the East Pakistan border with 140 soldiers from 31 Baluch.

2. How many years later did the 2 pilots.... meeting?

Ans American pilot Charles Brown and German Pilot Franz Stigler met 40 years later, reunited and their friendship lasted until death. It resulted in an inspiring story.

3. What does the story suggest....?

Ans These stories show that bravery is not merely fighting and killing your enemies. Sometimes, it is the act of defying rules and orders to stand with morality and conscience and to even help your enemy in the name of humanity. Field Marshal Erwin Rommel defying Hitler's cruel orders show that true bravery often means choosing morality over obeying commands.

4. How can acts of kindness and courage....?

Ans) Acts of kindness like recognizing and respecting your enemy's courage like Manekshaw did, helping your enemy by risking your own life as Zahid did and choosing to spare your enemy's life as Stigler did - all lead to mutual respect for each other and also maintain the dignity of

DATE / /
was. Such acts can lead to friendship between former enemies, moving hearts and creating inspiring stories. Once enemies, then friends, simply by showing kindness towards each other.

5. If Franz Stigler had shot down...?

Ans If Stigler had shot down Charles Brown's B-17, this story we hear today would not have existed. Had Stigler not spared Brown, there would have been no friendship or an inspiring story, it simply would have been an enemy shooting down their enemy.

Q4 Sentence Correction.

- (a) Hundreds of students gathered to attend the conference of Hassan Ali Gondal.
- (b) I am one of those people who can not describe what they feel.
- (c) Of novel and poetry, the latter is more important.
- (d) Reading poetry gives greater delight than reading prose.
- (e) SR Huzaiya left for Meerwala last Friday, arriving there on Monday.

Q5 A Prepositions

- (i) The doctor gave me a prescription for my cough.
- (ii) Throw this pen in the dustbin.

- DATE: _____
- (vi) I don't approve of your language, young man.
 - (vii) The bird flew over my head.
 - (viii) In the examination you have to answer all the questions within an hour.

Q5(B) Punctuation

Two little frogs were playing at the edge of a pool when an ox came down to drink the water and by accident trod on one of them and crushed the life out of him. When the old frog missed him, she asked his brother where he was, "He is dead, mother" said the little frog, "an enormous creature with four legs came to our pool this morning and trampled him down in the mud?" "Enormous was he? Was he as big as this?" said the frog puffing herself out to look as big as possible. "Oh yes, much bigger," was the answer. The frog puffed herself out still more, "was he as big as this?" said she "Oh yes, yes, mother much bigger," said the little frog and yet again she puffed and puffed herself out till she was as round as a ball and as big as she began, but then she burst.

Q6 Change of Speech.

- (2) The taxi driver asked him where he wanted to be dropped.
- (3) The judge ordered to call the first witness.
- (4) The boy's mother pleaded to not blame him for the accident.

- (9) He exclaimed about how wonderful the plan was and why he did not suggest this earlier.
- (10) He suggested that they submit their nomination papers as independent candidates.

Q7 Translation

wish we could play those games again like Gilli danda, treasure hunt, bapu tapu and hide and seek. If those old days came back then we could have felt those happy and carefree moments again. We would have ran in the streets with our friends and forgotten about petty fights while playing. Those days have become only memories now and heart often feels the absence of those moments when life was simple, happy and carefree.