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Title:

Medieval Societies And Domesticated Animals Relations

Human societies have unique relationship with domesticated animals. In Europe, this relationship changed societies from war to trade and nobles to farmers. Only specialized persons are horses caretakers and they were able to predict horses mood from body movements. They knew lineages of horses suitable for carrying armed soldiers, long distance travellers and those for working in farms. Farriers were specialized in treating horses. They were able to diagnose horse weakness, and knew the herb to treat it. Farriers were famous in medieval societies and everyone from king to farmers respect them. Farriers' workshops were hub of practical knowledge. Various perceptions about riders and horse relationship were either dominance or mutual respect, that reflected nature of power at that time. But most notable riders were those communicating with horses.

Total Words = 343

Precis Words = 130

Q2 Correct the following sentences:

Corrected Sentences:

- 1) As the minister met the advisor, he got dissatisfied with the proposal.
- 2) The current explanation is more clearer than previous one.
- 3) The conclusion was understood after reading the report.
- 4) Every candidate must submit his application before the deadline.
- 5) The historian elaborated the causes of the rebellion in detail.
- 6) The list of essential books was submitted to the committee.
- 7) Going through the archive, several rare documents were discovered.
- 8) She got impressed by the unique solution presented during the debate.

- 9) He speaks English very slowly for non-native speaker.
- 10) The policy aim for reducing corruption, improving transparency and strengthening institutions.

Q3) Punctuate the following passage:

The historian paused, looked directly at the audience, and said "the fall of ancient civilization cannot be attributed to a single cause. However, we must consider several inter-connected factors including; environmental degradation, economic instability and political corruption. Moreover, the notion that these societies simply vanished is absurd. They transformed; evolved and in many cases their descendants continue to thrive. Today, when examining primary sources from that era particularly letters written by merchants, farmers, and govt officials. We discover a far more complex narrative than traditional text book", suggested by Dr Ahmad. One of the leading scholars in this field, has argued that "we must read between the

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the lines to understand what really happened the evidence" he claims, speak for itself.

B) Re-write the following sentences after filling in the blanks with appropriate prepositions.

1) The treaty was negotiated at the auspices of several international organizations.

2) The committee voiced concerns on the implementation of the new regulatory framework.

3) Her conclusion rested at a subtle distinction between correlation and causation.

4) The argument is predicated on the assumption that all the parties will act in good faith.

5) He was reprimanded upon negligence in fulfilling his administrative duties.

6) The philosopher is revered before his reflection on the nature of human consciousness.

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- 7) The company refrained on making any public statement until the investigation was complete.
- 8) The depth report dwells extensively on the socio-economic consequences of the urban migration.
- 9) The witness testified at the accuracy of the financial records presented in court.
- 10) Scholars often differ ~~the~~ on the interpretation of ancient texts particularly when sources are fragmentary.