

QNO1:- Précis

The Cultural Reflection : Relation Of Societies and Animals

The historic relation between societies and domestic animals display cultural values. In Medieval Europe, this relation transformed institutions and individuals. The specialized knowledge of horses, the right horse for right job, was protected by the master horsemen of Europe. The Blacksmiths, exceptional in diagnosing, treating horses, were highly regarded there. Not only youth learnt from their workshops, scriptures but also ^{their} experience. The horsemanship varied regionally reflecting cultural values respectively. However, the best were considered those who treated and regarded animals politely - reflecting mutual relationship between human will and animal actions.

Words in passage ≈ 275

Words in précis = 90

Question #2:-

- Corrections -

ii) This explanation is more clearer than the previous one.

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vi) The list of essential books were submitted to the committee.

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viii) She was impressed by the most unique solution presented during the debate.

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iv) Every candidate must submit their application before the deadline.

Every candidate must submit his/her application before the deadline.

v. The historian elaborated the causes of the rebellion in great detail.

The historian elaborated the causes of the rebellion in detail.

Question #3

- A Punctuation -

The historian paused, looked directly at the audience, and said "The fall of ancient civilizations cannot be attributed to a single cause; however, we must consider several interconnected factors including environmental degradation, economic stability, and political corruption?"

"Moreover, the notion that these societies simply vanished is absurd. They transformed, evolved, and in many cases their descendants continue to thrive today. When examining primary sources from that era particularly 'letters' written by merchants, farmers, and government officials, we discover a far more

narrative than the traditional ^{text} books suggest. "Dr. Ahmed, one of the leading scholars in this field, has argued that we must read between the lines to understand what really happened. **The** evidence, he claims, speaks for itself.

-B. Prepositions-

- i) The treaty was negotiated **among** the auspices of several international organizations.
- ii) The committee voiced concerns **over** the implementation of the new regulatory framework.
- vii) The Company refrained **from** making any public statement until the investigation was complete.
- iii) Her conclusions rested **on** a subtle distinction between correlation and causation.
- vi) The philosopher is revered **for** his reflections on the nature of human consciousness.