

Q NO: 2: Explain the doctrine of Akhvat. Discuss its importance in human life?

Answer

1. Introduction

The doctrine of Akhvat means the concept of the day of Judgment and end of this mortal world. In Islam the doctrine of Akhvat primarily called the day of Judgment it means, the day when all the deeds (Positive or Negative) reopens and Allah (The God) itself ask for the life human spend on earth. The Good deeds will be rewarded and the bad will be punished.

ان الحكم الا لله

"The command law and Judgment belongs to Allah only" — Surah Yusuf

2. Doctrine of Akhirat

According to Quran and Sunnah, Allah (The great Mighty Lord and God of all existence) creates the earth and human's living on it. along with the creation of human kind Allah creates Jannat (Paradise) and Jahannum (Heaven). Allah is the only Creator and sustainer and only to be worshiped declares the doctrine of Akhirat (The Final day) where all of spending in the world will be distinguished.

وَمَا أَنزَلَ مِنْ قَبْلِكَ وَبِالْآخِرَةِ
مُؤْتِنًا

"And those who believe in what has been revealed to you and before you, and they have sure faith in the hereafter".

3. Importance of the Doctrine of Akhirat on human life

Doctrine of Akhirat,

is not merely a day, but it plays an important impact on the life of believers.

1) It creates a fear of Injustice

Believer believes that he will be accountable for his bad deeds therefore, the doctrine creates a fear of unfair practices in mortal world.

"O you believe! Stand firmly for Justice, even it is against yourself" — Surah al-Nisa

Order of Allah is valued as most binded and unavoidable. If believers does not obey Allah it will be punished on the day of Judgment.

2) Physical and Spiritual Importance

The Religion Islam always promote the equal rights of all humans, fair treatment of every class, without any discrimination.

A believer who knows that his Creator commanded for equality if he formids the Command he will be punished on the day of Judgement.

3. Impact on Civilizations

"Islam is not merely a Religion or Creed but it is complete Civilization" — Allama Iqbal.

Islamic teachings gives believers an ideal features of living in Civilization, which was also persisted by universal peoples of world. An ideal civilization has freedom, equality, Justice, and Rule of law. Islam also promotes that features in Islamic teachings.

4. Promotes believe in One God

The doctrine of Akhiraat has same objectives as believe in One God, and his Commandments.

"True Spiritual Growth begins with the firm believe in Allah's Oneness"

Imam Ghazali

Impact of Akhirat on Individual life

Fear of accountability, doctrine of akhirat creates a mobility in the heart of believer, where a believer knows how to survive ethically and morally in the society according to Islamic preaching.

Promoting Justice and avoid discrimination

A believer knows that Allah (The Creator) dislike the discrimination and injustice, therefore, a believer must promote justice, equality and respect in the fear of accountable to Allah on the day of Judgment.

Conclusion:-

The doctrine of akhirat is based on both rewards and punishment. A believer know that the life after this world is immortal and long lasted, and if he does not get his reward as beauty of flower, he will be thrown to the intensified fire of Jahanum.

QNO4:

Answer

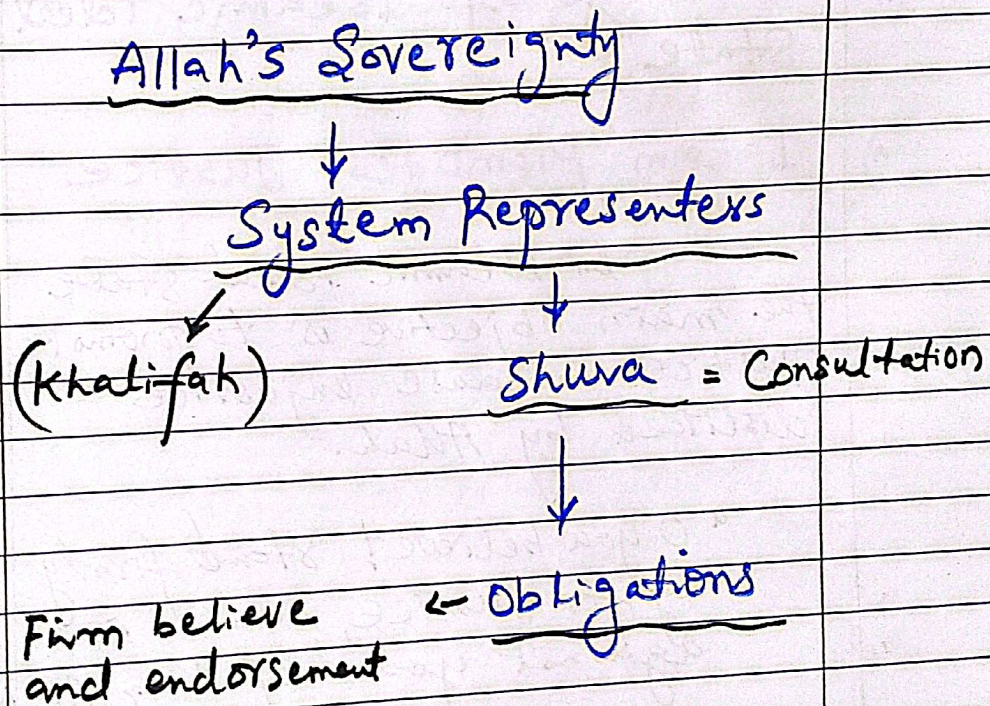
1. Introduction:-

"Islam is not merely a Creed but it is complete civilization, Allama Iqbal. The main purpose of Islamic political system is not to just establish a state and society but the society and state where sovereign is only mighty Allah and teaching of Allah. Islamic political system is an ideal system, in this modern world exists from approx 1500 years before. In this political system the term equality, rule of law, prohibition of riba, avoid haram (Formidable) animals directed from Allah, prescribed by Holy Prophet SAW, and practically evaluate by the Caliphs.

2. Components of Islamic political system:

Islamic political system consists of both ideal state and independent society.

a) Islamic State framework



In Islamic State system sovereignty belongs to Allah alone and the legislature is Quran and Sunnah. The Sunnah also worth same as the Quran because Allah itself says,

اطيعوا الله واطيعوا

الرسول

"Obey Allah and Obey Messenger
S.A.W" → Al-Nisa

3. Teachings of Islamic Ideal State

a) Islam Promotes Justice

In Islamic ideal state the main objective is to promote justice because injustice disliked by Allah.

"O you believe! stand firmly
ag for Justice, even it is
against yourself" → Al-Nisa

b) Islam Promotes Meritocracy

Islam dishonor the term like nepotism and favoritism. because in the history of Islam, the most eligible one gets the desired position.

c) Islam empowers women as men

Women in Islam treated equal in conditions of law and justice. The examples of Women Rulers in Islam shows that Islam promotes the right of women equal as men.

- i) The leadership of Ayesha R.A
- ii) Queen Bilqis (The Queen of Sheba)
- iii) Sayyidah Khadijah R.A

These pure and brave women plays a significant role in history of Islam. From leading troops to cultivation, all are perfect examples of Women in Islam.

d) Protection of (Dhimis) Minority Rights

Islam is not a religion of bound itself but it cares the non-muslims as well, In Islamic State, minorities have equal chances of doing trade, praying and practicing

their own religion.

e) Islamic State dis graced Gender and race discrimination

According to last sermon of Prophet Muhammad (peace and blessings upon him), no race is above or lower, no arab is superior to non arab, declares gender and race equality.

4. Concept of ideal Islamic Society

- a) A Society where equality exists
- b) A Society where right of women properly enforced.
- c) A Society where Islamic Law Quran and Sunnah is protected
- d) A Society where all policies makes through Consultation
- e) A Society where meritocracy enables over nepotism
- f) A Society where Human discrimination is strongly prohibited.

5. Conclusion

The main purpose of Islamic political system is to promote fair and equal rights of all believer along with dhimis non-believers because in Quran Allah Commands "There is no compulsion in religion", Islamic political structure always gives a lesson of transparency, Justice, rule of law and ethical conduct.

"Indeed Allah Commands you to render trusts to whom they are due and when you judge between peoples judge with Justice — Al-Nisa

QNO: 7:

Access the Cause of decay of Muslim Ummah. Suggest the ways to address these causes.

Answers

1. Introduction

A time when the world witnessed the great empires and kingdoms of Islamic Ummah currently facing the decreased downfall due to multiple causes; loss of integration, Islamic shariah and obligations, marginalization of Islamic teachings and Unethical code of conducts. A time when rulers ruled with total obligations and pure strictness of shariah without any modern technology, economic fertility and global engagements, but now muslim ummah has everything - economic support, luxurious environment but instead of that it seems decay in the status of

Muslim ummah.

2. Causes of decay of the status of Muslim Ummah

Decline in status is not merely dependant on single cause but it has multiple factors which are

1) Loss of Integration between Muslim states

Despite integration with muslim state, the states prefer to incline with powerful and non-islamic states. The de-integration leads muslim states divided in terms of supporting, helping and practising of Islam.

2) Exhibition of Modern Culture over Islam

Muslim ummah is slowly transitions towards non-islamic culture, which impacts most on new generations who even does not know about the

holy and sacred culture

3) Role of International watch dogs

Non-Muslim states and deep lobbies are on the verge of degrading the image of Islam and calling it a forceful, disgraced and unproven religion. Despite this, Muslim states are unwilling to disclaim an action against them.

4) Islamophobia and Terrorism

Islam is the word used by anyone to protect the personal desires on the name of Islam. In the same way terrorists use the name of Islam in the term of Jihad exercise their unformal and unethical practices.

5) Blind Role of Islamic leaders

All technocrats, Mufti, Imams are blindly preach other side than Islam they must follow the required teachings

8) Disobedience to Quran and Sunnah

The real downfall starts from here, where the holistic and prominent thing in Islamic religion is to be ignored. The One who does not obey Allah and His Messenger S.A.W is a disbeliever and a disbeliever always faces the black castes of downfall.

3. The Ways to Address the Causes

i) Empowerment of Muslim leader:

A student always learns from his teacher, if the teacher is not educated the impact endorsed on student. Therefore, Muslim leader are important figures of modern world, they should have to promote the direction of Islam in right direction.

ii) Integration of Muslim States

If the states of Muslim ummah does not unite

at the time of multilateral world, the Muslims will witness another tragedy like Palestine in future.

3) Promoting the teachings of Islam in the light of Quran and Sunnah

The Islam and its teaching are complete code of life. To promote the real face of Islam it is important to declare globally as Pakistan declares in NAP, 2015 that the Taliban and who exercising with the name of Jihad are non-Muslims.

4) Appliances of Islamic political systems at state level

Islamic state with equality, rule of law, gender equality, and justice are key components to burgeon the declination of muslim women.

Conclusion :-

Muslim ummah is facing a decay of the status by multiple factors in which silent of Islamic scholars and disintegration between muslim states are the key components. Therefore, Muslim ummah needs to counter the previous negative impacts by integration, cooperation and obligation on Quran and Sunnah and put their believe on the only Creator rather than depending on mortal lords.

وَعَلَى اللَّهِ فَلْيَتَوَكَّلِ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ

Let the believer put their trust on Allah — Al-Iman.