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### Question no. 5 : (A)

- (iv) He went to the desert.
- (vii) The bird flew over my head.
- (iii) Throw this pen in the dustbin.
- (i) The doctor gave me a prescription for my cough.
- (v) While walking at the bank of river, Wordsworth saw a large number of daffodils.

### (B)

Two little frogs were playing about at the edge of a pool when an ox came down to the water to drink and by accident, trod on one of them and crushed the life out of him. When the old frog missed him, she asked his ~~brother~~ brother where he was. "He is dead, mother," said the little frog. "An enormous, big creature with four legs came to our pool this morning and trampled him down in the mud." "Enormous, was he? Was he as big as this?" said the frog, puffing herself out to look as big as possible. "Oh yes, much bigger," was the answer. The frog puffed herself out still more. "Was he as big as this?" said she. "Oh yes, yes, mother, much bigger," said the little frog. And yet again, she puffed and puffed herself out till she was almost as round as a ball, as big as she began, but then she burst.

### Question no. 4 :

- (a) Hundreds of students gathered to attend the conference by Hassan Ali Qondal.
- (b) I am one of those people who cannot describe what I feel.
- (c) Of the novel and poetry, the latter is more important.
- (e) Sir Huzaifa left for Mianwali last Friday, arriving there on Monday.

(f) The professor and orator is dead.

### Question no.6 :

- (3) The judge ordered to call the first witness.
- (1) Majid asked if that was my house.
- (2) The taxi driver asked where I wanted to be dropped.
- (5) He said that he had knocked on the door but she had not answered.
- (4) The boy's mother told us not to blame him for the accident.

### Question no.3 :

- (1) Ahsan Malik was assigned to defend the village of Kamalpur. He carried out this duty with 140 soldiers from the 31 Baluch.
- (2) The two pilots reunited Forty years later. The outcome was that their reunion culminated in a strong friendship that lasted until their deaths.
- (3) The story suggests that true bravery is not only about fighting bravely in a battlefield but also about upholding humanity, ethics, compassion, and moral courage, even in the war.
- (4) Acts of kindness and courage can transform enemies into lifelong friends, create deep bonds and show that humanity is greater than conflict or hostility.
- (5) If Franz Stigler had shot down the B-17, Charles Brown would have died, and their remarkable story of compassion, reunion and life-long friendship would never have existed.

### Question no.7:

Wish we could play Gili Danda, treasure hunt, Hapu tapu, and hide-and-seek again. If those old moments could <sup>days</sup> come back.

return, we would be able to relive those moments of happiness and carelessness once again. I wish we could play and laugh in the streets with our friends and forget all the little quarrels. Those days are now just a memory, and heart often misses those times when life felt so simple, joyful, and carefree."

## Question no. 2 :

The ad hominem fallacy occurs where one attacks the person rather than addressing the argument itself. A classical example is in a British court, where a lawyer is advised to abuse the plaintiff's attorney, if the argument cannot be refuted. Lincoln once used a clever, non-malicious ad hominem in a jury case. His opponent, an experienced lawyer, wore a shirt buttoned at the back. Lincoln told the jury that the man did not even know how to wear his shirt, which helped him win the case. Ad hominem has been used for centuries, by Sophists and in politics too. President Eisenhower's health was questioned during the 1956 nominations and in 1944, Roosevelt's opponents claimed a government policy was simply wrong because it came from "that cripple in the White House", demonstrating a very cruel kind of ad hominem.

**Title : "Ad hominem: A timeless fallacy in law and politics"**