

Part II

Precis # Qno#02

The fallacy of ad hominem

The writer describes the scene of ad hominem fallacy in British court. Where attorney of defence asked to abuse the plaintiff's attorney to side up the argument. The text also mentions the early law journey of Lincoln. He used ad hominem to win the case against experienced trial lawyer. This fallacy has been practicing since ages, used of sophists. President Eisenhower and Franklin Roosevelt also used ad hominem to surpass their opponents.

Qno#03: Read the passage and answer the questions.

Questions

Ans 1: According to the text, caption Ahsan Malik was assigned to defend the village of Kamalpur. Caption Ahsan was

serving in the Pakistan Army in 1971. During the 1971 war, Ahsan Malik was assigned to defend the village Kamadpur, located on the East Pakistan border. From Baluch 31, 140 soldiers joined to defend the village in the leadership of Ahsan Malik. He showed extraordinary bravery.

Ans (2). American pilot Charles Brown was severely injured after bombing Bremen, Germany. German pilot Franz Stigler did not follow the common practice of shooting down the enemy instead he rescued and escorted C. Brown safely. After four years later, Charles Brown and Franz Stigler reunited, and their friendship became^x they became friends forever and their friendship lasted till their death.

Ans (3). This story suggests a beautiful truth and message of kindness and humanity. The writer says that beyond fighting, the true bravery is achieved

when the true warrior maintains humanity and ethics even in the battlefield. If soldiers show humanity and morality, their actions become inspiring stories for youth and also preserve the dignity of war. The story cites examples of F. Stigler and Brown as an inspiring story of war and humanity.

Ans 4: The acts of kindness and courage are the true spirits of war. They can convert enemies to besties. It reflects from the story of Iraqi soldier Najja Abud and a volunteer named Zahid Hafflang. During Iran-Iraq war, Najj suffered from serious wounds, he hid in a bunker that was already filled with dying soldiers. Zahid intervened and risk his life to save Najja. Zahid gave medical care to Najj and Najja survived. After 18 years they unexpectedly met again in Canada. They laughed, cried proving that act of kindness and courage can form life-long bonds between former enemies.

Ans 5 Charles Brown was a American pilot, his B-17s damaged by German fighters during 1943 was. Ace German pilot Franz Stigler saw the helpless plane, he could easily shoot it down but he was a true warrior who maintain humanity and ethics in the battlefield. He rescued the defenceless parachutist Charles Brown and both become friends and their story inspire generations. If Stigler had shoot down Brown's B-17s, Brown would had died and their inspiring story would never existed.

Q No # 04

- (a) The hundreds of students to attend the conference by Hassan Ali.
- (b) I am one of those persons who cannot describe what they feel.
- (c) The reading of poetry gives greater delight than reading of prose.

- (e) Sir Mosaifa left for Mianwali on last Friday, arriving there on Monday.
- (h) You need not rebuke him.
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Q No # 05

- (ii) Nowadays Maknu studies ~~for~~ the whole day.
- (iii) Throw this pen ~~into~~ the dustbin.
- (v) While walking ~~on~~ the bank of river, Wordsworth saw a large number of Daffodils.
- (viii) In the examination you have to answer all the questions ~~within~~ an hour.
- (iv) He went ~~to~~ the desert.
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Q No # 06

- (6) She cried out, where the boat was and urging them to hurry up as they were being chased.
- (5) He said he knocked the door but she had not answered.

(3) The judge ordered them to call the first witness.

(2) The taxi driver asked where he/she wanted to be dropped.

(1) Majid asked what it is his/her house?

Q No # 01 : Translation

Alas! We could play game like guli danda, treasure hunt and hide and seek again like before. If those days could return, we would enjoy happiness and moment of leisure again. We forgot little or minor quarrels and played with friends and ran, laughed in the streets. Now those days became memories and heart often feels nostalgic when life was simple, joyful and carefree.
