

PART - II

Q. NO. 02:

Precis

The misconception's example lies in the British court-when the defense attorney's partner notifies him "No case. Abuse the Plaintiff." Lincoln- in one of his first jury cases- depicted benevolent use of ad hominem against his opponent lawyer. As the case went against him, he was observing his opponent, wearing an 1840's city-slicker which buttoned at the back. He pleaded that while he's by the justice, the prosecution doesn't even know how to wear a shirt. His ad hominem led the case. Apparently this over-generalization has been spread by the sophists since the nominations of Eisenhower and Roosevelt. Roosevelt's adversaries practiced malicious ad hominem defying the policies, stating it originated with "that cripple in the White House".

Suggested Title: The over-generalization of ad hominem

Word count:Passage: 345 wordsRequired: 115 wordsPrecis : 117 words

Q. NO. 03.

Comprehension

1. According to the text, Captain Ahsan Malik from the Pakistan Army was assigned to defend the village of Kamalpur on the East Pakistan border. He was equipped with 140 soldiers from 34 Baluch. They were serving from Pakistan's side during the 1971 war between East and West Pakistan.
2. According to the passage, the two pilots i.e. American pilot Charles Brown and Ace pilot Franz Stigler reunited forty years later. Due to Stigler's humane decision of helping Brown and escorting him safely through German defenses, the reunion led to an everlasting bond of friendship between the two. Thus, when the two pilots reunited after 40 years, they shared a friendship that lasted until death.
3. The story in the passage suggests the true meaning of bravery beyond fighting realm. A true warrior upholds the morals of humanity and ethics while serving as a warrior on a

battlefield. If they let go of these morales, it would result in loss of countless innocent lives. However, when they uphold courage alongside morality, their brave actions inspire generation while preserving the dignity of war itself. Thus, the true bravery lies ~~in~~ in a warrior upholding the virtues of morality and ethics in the battlefield.

4- According to the passage, the acts of kindness and courage can affect the relationships between even former enemies. This can be seen in the bond between Najja Abud and Zahid. Although both were serving on the opposite sides during the Iran-Iraq war, when Najja was about to die, Zahid intervened and led him to a secure place where he received medical care and survived. Eighteen years later, when the two met at Canada, their loud laughter and cries embraced the act of humanity, and proved that acts of kindness and courage can form lifelong bonds even across enemy lines.

5- According to the passage, had Franz Stigler shot down Charles Brown's B-17, Brown would not have survived. Had Stigler not followed his intuition of

helping Brown, and shot him down, the inspiring story of the friendship between these two would have never existed. Thus, had Stigler followed the common practice of shooting down the enemy, their friendship beyond borders wouldn't exist.

Q. NO. 04

Sentence Correction

a) Hundreds of students gathered to attend the ~~col~~ conference by Hassan Ali Gonda.

b) I am one of those persons, who cannot describe what they feel.

e) Sir Huzafa left for Mianwali on last Friday, he will be arriving there on Monday.

f) The professor and orator, is dead.

h) You do not need to rebuke him.

Q. NO. 05

(A) Prepositions:

i) The doctor gave me a prescription for my cough.

iii) Throw this pen in the dustbin.

iv) He went to the desert.

vi) I don't approve of your language, young man.

vii) The bird flew above my head.

(B) Punctuation:

Two little frogs were playing about at the edge of a pool, when an ox came down to the water, to drink, and by accident, trod on one of them and crushed the life out of him. When the old frog missed him, she asked his brother, where he was? "He is dead mother," said the little frog, "an enormous big creature with four legs came to our pool this morning, and trampled him down in the mud." "Enormous was he? Was he as big as this," said the frog-pupping herself out to look as big as possible. "Oh yes! much bigger," was the answer. The

Frog pulled herself out still more - "Was he as big as this?" she said she. "Oh yes yes mother! much bigger," said the little frog. And yet again, she puffed and puffed herself out, till she was almost as round as a ball. "As big as..." she began - but then she burst.

Q. NO. 06

Reported Speech:

- 3) The judge ordered to call the first witness.
- 4) The boy's mother said not to blame him for the accident.
- 5) He said that he knocked on the door but no one answered.
- 6) The old lady had lost her way and asked if I could direct her to the Post Office.
- 10) He advised us to submit our nomination papers as independent candidates.

Q. NO. 07

Translation:

I wish we could play those games again - tip cat, treasure hunt, hocus pocus, and hide and seek. If those old times would return, we could live those moments of happiness and carelessness again. We would run in the streets with our friends, and forget about the little fights amidst the laughter. Those days have now become memories, and the heart yearns for the moments - when life was happy and carefree.