

Q.6.
(1)

Majid asked if that was our house.

(2)

The taxi driver asked that where I want to be dropped.

(3)

The judge ~~called~~ ordered to call the first witness.

(4)

The boy's mother ~~said~~ forbade him to blame him for the accident.

(5)

He said that he knocked on the door but she did not answer.

Topic: Use of ad hominem in Law and politics.

Precis (≈ 120 words):-

Ad hominem is a terminology which is frequently used in law and politics.

In a court of law, it is used to defame the personality of opponent's lawyer in order to win a case.

In British court of law, Lincoln used this technique where he took aim at the shirt of pleader's attorney to nullify his well-versed arguments. However, this trick has also been used by sophists in the politics. As a matter of fact, President Eisenhower's health and President Roosevelt's personality were criticized by their opponents to restrict their entry in Presidential office. In this way, their critics used ad hominem in politics.

Q. 3.

(1)

According to the text, Captain Ahsan Malik was deputed to defend the village of Kamalpur. He was assigned this duty with 140 soldiers.

(2)

American pilot Charles Brown and German pilot Stigler reunited after forty years of their confrontation. ~~After~~ As a result of this meeting, their friendship continued till their death.

(5)

If Franz Stigler had shot down Charles Brown's B-17, Brown would have died. Consequently, their story based on friendliness would ^{never} have ~~vanis~~ come into existence.

(3)

The story suggests that true bravery is based upon humanitarian spirit. The values of kindness and ethics ~~ext~~ transcend enmity.

(4)

The courage of Captain Ahsan Malik

inspired his enemy General Sam Manekshaw.
Similarly, kindness and courage of German
pilot transformed his enemy into friend.
Moreover, humanitarian bonds of kindness and
courage united Iranians, Iraqis and
Germans. ^{In these ways, these positive values} ~~indicating that~~
positively effected the relationship between enemies.

Q. 7.

e wish
e could
have played
traditional
games like

to
idle

as

We wish we could have played
traditional games. If the old days
had returned, we could have rejuvenated
our happiness and idleness. We could
have forgotten the petty issues in our
interaction with old friends. Those
days are now the part of the history
and our heart still feels the absence
of the simplicity, idleness and blissful
life.

Q. 4.

(a)

Hundreds of students gathered to attend
the conference arranged by Hassan Ali Gonda.

(b)

I am one of those persons who cannot describe what ~~the~~ ^{they} feel.

(c)

of the novel and the poetry, the latter is more important.

(d)

Reading poetry gives greater delight than reading prose.

(f)

The professor and orator is dead.

Q.5. (a)

(ii)

Nowadays Maknu studies the whole day.

(iii)

Throw his pen into the dustbin.

(iv)

He went to the desert.

(v)

While walking along the bank of river, Wordsworth saw a large number of daffodils.

(vii)

The bird flew over my head.

Q.5 (b)

Two little frogs were playing about the edge of a pool when an ox came down to the water to drink and by accident trod on one of them and crushed the life out of them.

When the old frog missed him, she asked his brother where he was.

"He is dead", mother said, "An enormous big creature with four legs came to our pool this morning and trampled him down in the mud." "Enormous was he? was he as big as this?" said the frog, puffing herself out to look as big as possible. "Oh! yes, much bigger was!" the answer. The frog puffed herself out more "was he as big as this?", said she, "oh! yes, yes! mother much bigger," said the little frog and yet again she puffed and puffed herself out, till she was as round as ball as big as she began. But then, she burst.